



B.Ed(4 Years) Elementary Education

| Code | Subject Title | Cr. Hrs | Semester |
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| EDE- 159 | History I (EARLY HISTORY OF ISLAM (571-661) A.D) | 3 | |
| Year | Discipline | | |
| | Elementary Education | | |

Aims

- Understand the transformation form khalufai Rashida to auto cracy/monarchical system of government .
- Administration setup and expansionist policies of Umayyad
- Learning/Dispose the religions political trend and culture and intellectual developments of the period

Objectives

Upon the successful completion of this course the students will be able to:

- Understand and explain the foundations of Umayyad period
- Describe the History of Umayyad
- Apply their knowledge in different situations
- Develop a sense of understanding the trends and issues of Early History of Islam

Syllabus

❖ Condition of pre-Islamic Arabia:

Geography, polity, Socio-Economic Conditions, Major Religious Communities, City State of Mecca.

❖ Life of Holy Prophet (Peace be upon him):

Early Life, declaration of Nabuwwat, Reaction, Hijrat, City State of Medina, Ghazwat, (Badar, Uhad, Ahzaab, Khaibar, Motta, Hunain, Tabooq) the conquest of Mecca, the last sermon, Transformation of Society Political and Economic System, Administration of justice, Advancement of education, Learning and scientific approach, Policy towards Non-Muslims, Foreign relation and Military system, Spread of Islam.

❖ Hazrat Abu-Bakar:

Early Life, Election as Caliph, Early Difficulties, Munkreen-e-Zakat, Aposty, Consolidation of the State, Conquests of Iraq & Syria, Compilation of QURAN, Character & Achievements.

❖ Hazrat Umer Bin Khittab:

Early life, Election as Caliph, Expansion and Conquests, Reforms, Character & Achievements

❖ Hazrat Usman:

Early Life, Election as Caliph, Martyrdom and its Consequences, Character and Achievements.

❖ **Hazrat Ali**

Early Life, Election as Caliph, Early Difficulties, relation with Ameer Muawiyah, the Kharjites, Hazrat Ali's martyrdom, Character and Achievements, Imam Hassan as Caliph, His abdication.

Policy towards Non-Muslims.

❖ **Political and Administrative Setup:**

Political System under the Pious Caliphate, Central & Provincial Administration, Revenue System, Administration of Justice, Education and Advancement of learning, military system, State of Society

Text Books/ Reference Material

تاریخ اسلام (جلد اول)

شاه معین الدین احمد ندوی

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|---------------------|--|
| Hafiz Ghulam Sarwar | <u>The Holy Prophet</u> |
| Nicholson, R. | <u>A Literary History of the Arabs</u> |
| Arnold, Sir Thomas | <u>Legacy of Islam</u> |
| Watts, M. | <u>Muhammad at Medina</u> |
| -do- | <u>Muhammad At Mecca</u> |
| Hussaini, S.A.Q. | <u>Arab Administration.</u> |
| Wellhausan | <u>The Arab Kingdom and its fall.</u> |
| Amir Ali, Syed | <u>The Spirit of Islam</u> |