



Code	Subject Title	Cr. Hrs	Semester
PST -201	Pakistan Studies-III Government and Politics in Pakistan (1971-2002) Part-II	3	III
Year	Discipline		
2	Education (Secondary)		

### Course Outline

#### **Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto's Government 1971-77**

- The New Pakistan: Challenges and Problems
- Establishment of Democratic Institution by Elected Government
- Major Political, Social and Economics Policies of Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto Regime
- The 1973 Constitution: Main Features
- Elections of 1977, Crisis and takeover by General Zia-ul-Haq

#### **Zia-ul-haq 1977-88**

- Establishment of Military Rule
- Policy of Islamization and its impact
- RCO and the 8<sup>th</sup> Constitution Amendment
- Revival of Controlled Democracy: Junejo as Prime Minister
- Movement for the Resoration of Democracy

#### **Re-emergence of Democracy 1988-99**

- Crisis following zia-ul-Haq Death
- Struggle and Roles of Political Parties for the Re-establishment of Democracy
- Working of Democratic Governments: Benazir Bhutto & Nawaz Sharif as Prime Ministers

#### **Pakistan Under Musharraf 1999-2002**

- Takeover by Musharraf
- Major Policies
- Devolution of Powers and Restoration of Democracy and fall

### **Suggested Readings**

- Rizvi, Hasan Askari. Military and Politics in Pakistan 1974-1999. Lahore Sang-e-Meel Publication, 2000.
- Rizvi, Hasan Askari. Military, State and Society in Pakistan. Lahore, 2002.
- Feldman, Herbert. From Crisis to crisis. London: Oxford University Press, 1972.
- Feldman, Herbert. Revolution in Pakistan. London: Oxford University Press, 1964

- Sayeed, Khalid Bin. Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change. Np,nd
- Sayeed, Khalid Bin. The Political System of Pakistan Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 1967
- Ziring, Lawrence. Pakistan in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century: A Political History. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1997
- Muhammad Raza Kazmi, Pakistan Studies Core Texts for Colleges and Universities, Oxford University Press (2006)