

Introduction/Objectives

1. Develop vision of historical perspective, government, politics, contemporary Pakistan, ideological background of Pakistan.
2. Study the process of governance, national development, issues arising in the modern age and posing challenges to Pakistan.

Course Outline

- **Historical Perspective**
 - Ideological rationale with special reference to Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, Allama Muhammad Iqbal and Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.
 - Factors leading to Muslim separatism
 - People and Land
 - a) Indus Civilization
 - b) Muslim advent
 - c) Location and geo-physical features.
- **Government and Politics in Pakistan**

BS Geography w.e.f. Academic Session 2018-2022 and onward

Political and constitutional phases:

- 1947-58
 - 1958-71
 - 1971-77
 - 1977-88
 - 1988-99
 - 1999 onward
- **Contemporary Pakistan**
 - Economic institutions and issues
 - Society and social structure
 - Ethnicity
 - Foreign policy of Pakistan and challenges
 - Futuristic outlook of Pakistan

Books Recommended

1. Afzal, M. R. (2003). Political Parties in Pakistan (Vol. III). Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and cultural Research.
2. Akbar, S. Z. (2000). Issue in Pakistan's Economy. UK: Oxford University Press.
3. Amin, T. (2003). Ethno -National Movement in Pakistan. Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies,
4. Burki, S. (2001). State & Society in Pakistan. USA: The Macmillan Press Ltd
5. Mehmood, S. (2001). Pakistan Kayyuntoota. Lahore: Idara-e-Saqafat-e-Islamia.
6. Mehmood, S. (2004). Pakistan Political Roots & Development. Lahore Royal Book Company.
7. Wilcox, W. (2005). The Emergence of Banglades. Washington: American Enterprise, Institute of Public Policy Research.
8. Zahid, A. (2000). History & Culture of Sindh. Karachi: Royal Book Company.
9. Ziring, L. (2004). Enigma of Political Development. England: WmDawson& sons Ltd,
10. Ziring, S. M. B. a. L. (2001). Pakistan's Foreign policy: An Historical analysis. Karachi: Oxford University Press.