



Code	Subject Title	Cr. Hrs	Semester
HIS-206	Government and Politics in Pakistan-II (1971-2000)	3	IV
Year	Discipline		
2	History		

- **Aims:**

Pakistan, since its birth, has been facing constant political and constitutional crises, where parliamentary democracy is yet to be established on firm footing. Therefore, it is important to study the constitutional and political development of Pakistan. The aim of the course is to acquaint the students with the nature and direction of the constitutional and political development of Pakistan. A special focus shall be on the role of the political leadership and that of military-bureaucratic leadership in the political institutionalization in Pakistan.

- **Objectives:**

After studying this course, the students will be able to:

- Understand the constitutional and political issues and problems and the causes of the dilemma of parliamentary democracy in Pakistan.
- Comprehend the working of the administrative and political machinery
- Analyze the security dilemmas of Pakistan

- **Syllabus:**

- The Civilian Regime of Z.A. Bhutto
 - Major policies
 - The 1973 Constitution
 - The Zia Regime
 - Martial Law Regime, the major policies and interaction with the political forces
- Constitutional changes, Elections, Revival of the 1973 Constitution and restoration of civilian rule

- **Basic Readings:**

Lawrence Ziring. *Pakistan in the 20th Century: A Political History* (Karachi: OUP, 1997)

- **Additional Readings**

Ayesha Jalal. *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia: A Comparative and Historical Perspective*

Ayub Khan. *Friends not Master: A Political Auto-Biography*

G. W. Chaudhry. *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*

Hamid Khan. *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan.*

Khalid bin Sayeed. *The Political System of Pakistan*

----- *Politics in Pakistan*

Lawrence Ziring. *Pakistan: An Enigma of Political Development*