



Code	Subject Title	Cr. Hrs	Semester
MATH-305	Topology	3	V
Year	Discipline		
3	Mathematics-I,II		

Topology

- Definition and examples
- Open and closed sets
- Subspaces
- Neighborhoods
- Limit points, closure of a set
- Interior, exterior and boundary of a set

Bases and Sub-bases

- Base and sub bases
- Neighborhood bases
- First and second axioms of countability
- Separable spaces, Lindelöf spaces
- Continuous functions and homeomorphism
- Weak topologies, finite product spaces

Separation Axioms

- Separation axioms
- Regular spaces
- Completely regular spaces
- Normal spaces

Compact Spaces

- Compact topological spaces
- Countably compact spaces
- Sequentially compact spaces

Connectedness

- Connected spaces, disconnected spaces
- Totally disconnected spaces
- Components of topological spaces

Recommended Books

1. J. Dugundji, *Topology*, (Allyn and Bacon Inc., Boston 1966)
2. G. F. Simmons, *Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis*, (McGraw Hill Book Company, New York, 1963)
3. Stephen Willard, *General Topology*, (Addison-Wesley Publishing Co., London, 1970)
4. Seymour Lipschutz, *General Topology*, (Schaum's Outline Series, McGraw Hill Book Company 2004)
5. James R. Munkres, *Topology*, 2nd edition, (Prentice Hall Inc., 2003)