UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Third Semester - Spring 2022

Paper: Economics (Macro) for Commerce Course Code: ECON-231

THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.1.	Answer the following short questions:	(6x5=30)
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- i. What is the difference between GDP and GNP?
- ii. What is autonomous investment?
- iii. Enlist at least three merits and three demerit of a direct tax.
- iv. Give an example to show how trade may benefit both trading countries.
- v. What is the main objective of the World Trade Organization?
- vi. What is value added with reference to National Income Accounting?
- Q.2. Answer the following questions.

(3x10=30)

- i. Define National Income and descirbe the concepts like National Income at factor cost, Personal Income and Disposable Income.
- ii. What is Marginal Efficiency of Capital? Use tables and diagrams to explain your answer.
- iii. What is fiscal policy? What are its objectives and tools?