

UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Eighth Semester – Spring 2022

Paper: Environmental Chemistry Course Code: CHEM-402

Roll No	:
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Time: 3 Hrs.	Marks: 60

THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.1. Write short answers to the following questions.

(15x2=30)

- 1. What is HUMUS?
- 2. How soil air is important for fertility?
- 3. Suggest some control measures for WATER erosion.
- 4. What type of pollutants can be analyzed by AAS.
- 5. What's meant by AFLATOXINS?
- 6. How availability of Phosphorous is affected by soil pH?
- 7. What is chemical speciation?
- 8. Propose the reclamation of Basic soil.
- 9. What in principle of UV spectroscopy?
- 10. Mention the salient feature of HPLC.
- 11. What are primary & secondary minerals of soil?
- 12. What are limitations of GC?
- 13. What is DIRTY DOZEN?
- 14. Where is the word SOIL from?
- 15. What is importance of clay in nutrient holding capacity of soil?

Q.2. Write detailed answers to the following questions. (5x6=30)

- 1. Describe the LIQUID and GASEOUS components of soil.
- 2. How MINING is contributing in soil pollution?
- 3. Write down the salient features of POPs?
- 4. Describe any six principles of GREEN chemistry.
- 5. Describe the importance of SPECTROSCOPIC techniques in environmental monitoring.