

## UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Fourth Semester – Spring 2022

Paper: Introduction to Linguistic-IV (The Structure of English)

Course Code: ENG-206

Roll No. ......
Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 60

## THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.1. Answer the following short questions.

(6x5=30)

- 1. What do you know of the basic notions in morphology? Discuss.
- 2. Do plural markers in English come in one shape? Discuss briefly.
- 3. Roots in English are mostly free rather than bound. Briefly discuss.
- 4. Clauses are the constituents that sentences are made up. How do you understand it?
- 5. What are the functions of Verb phrase? Discuss.
- 6 Draw a tree diagram of the following sentence:

The old tree swayed in the wind.

- Q.2. Answer the following questions
- Divide each of the sentences below into its constituent parts, and label each' part S, V, C, 0 or A. (5x3=15)
  - 1 Full-scale computers have a large number of programs.
  - 2 We must change all the programs tomorrow.
  - 3 Tomorrow will be a holiday here.
  - 4 These bookshelves are becoming very popular in Sweden.
  - 5 We have recently added an extra unit to them.
- How are Adverbial Relative and Free Relative Clauses different from each other?
   Discuss. (15)