



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Sixth Semester – 2019

Paper: Introduction to Population Studies

Course Code: SOC-308 Part – I (Compulsory)

Time: 15 Min. Marks: 10

Roll No. in Fig. ....

Roll No. in Words. ....

Signature of Supdt.: .....

**ATTEMPT THIS PAPER ON THIS QUESTION SHEET ONLY.**

**Division of marks is given in front of each question.**

**This Paper will be collected back after expiry of time limit mentioned above.**

**Q.1. Encircle the correct option.**

**(10x1=10)**

1. Which of the following is not a possible cost of high fertility rates and rapid population growth?
  - a. increasing returns to natural resources, with a direct impact on average food consumption.
  - b. increased urbanization and congestion.
  - c. a higher labor force growth rate and higher unemployment.
  - d. a working population that must support a larger number of dependents.
2. The total fertility rate (TFR) is
  - a. the total number of children born in a country in a given year divided by labor force.
  - b. the number of children born to the average woman during her reproductive years.
  - c. the number of births in a country divided by total population in a given year.
  - d. the number of women age 15-45 in a country divided by total population.
3. Positive checks on population growth can include:
  - a. warfare
  - b. famine
  - c. disease
  - d. All answers are correct
4. When people leave an area to go elsewhere that is called:
  - a. immigration
  - b. population transfer
  - c. migration
  - d. net-migration
5. Logic of growth argument is based on:
  - a. limited population growth.
  - b. the idea that the earth's resources are finite and need to be managed carefully
  - c. the idea that new technologies will make the future even better
  - d. none of the above

P.T.O.

6. The population growth rate in Pakistan is \_\_\_\_\_ percent?
- 1.82
  - 1.92
  - 2.02
  - 2.12
7. Demographic processes does not include-
- fertility
  - morbidity
  - mortality
  - social mobility
8. In a standard population pyramid the age range of each bar is:
- 5 years
  - 10 years
  - 15 years
  - 20 years
9. The relationship between the economically active population and the non-working population is known as the:
- employment ratio
  - economic ratio
  - dependency ratio
  - critical ratio
10. Increase in population does not necessarily increase
- Unemployment
  - Resource generation
  - Health facilities
  - Per capita income



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Paper: Introduction to Population Studies  
Course Code: SOC-308 Part – II

Time: 2 Hrs. 45 Min. Marks: 50

**ATTEMPT THIS (SUBJECTIVE) ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED**

**Q.2. Give Short Answers.**

**(5x4=20)**

1. Population growth rate
2. Geographic distribution
3. Birth Rate
4. GNP growth rate
5. Sources of population data

**Q.3. Give Long Answers.**

**(3x10=30)**

1. Explain the theory in Ibn-e-Khaldun on Population. Discuss with examples.
2. What are demographic process? Explain in detail.
3. Explain the factors behind high fertility in Pakistan in detail.