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**THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED**

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**Q.1. Answer the following short questions:**

**(15x2=30)**

- 1) Explain what is a stimulus response chain and in which technique it is used.
- 2) Differentiate between primary and secondary reinforcers.
- 3) What is the Premack principle?
- 4) List the different types of differential reinforcement.
- 5) Explain the Quasi Research Design.
- 6) Explain the principle on which the aversion therapy is based on.
- 7) Differentiate between prompts and reinforcers.
- 8) What is spontaneous recovery? Explain with an example.
- 9) What is an ABA design?
- 10) How a clinical psychologist can psychoeducate a patient about depression.
- 11) Explain the difference between positive and negative punishment.
- 12) Describe target behavior.
- 13) Differentiate between concurrent and construct validity.
- 14) Why developing a professional relationship is necessary in therapy?
- 15) Differentiate between escape and avoidance behavior

**Q.2. Answer the following questions.**

**(3x10=30)**

- 1) Describe the areas that assess cognitive functioning in Mental Status Examination .Explain
- 2) Discuss the ethical principles that the clinical psychologist have to follow.
- 3) Differentiate between shaping and chaining with examples.