

# SOCW-506

1.	<b>Program</b>	BS Social Work								
2.	<b>Title</b>	Community Organization & Development								
3.	<b>Semester</b>	5 <sup>th</sup>								
4.	<b>Code</b>	SOCW-506								
5.	<b>Rating</b>	03 Credit Hours								
6.	<b>Introduction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The course is designed to enable the students for making a critical analysis of the socio-economic &amp; cultural conditions of the community.</li> <li>• To help students learn basic concepts involved in community development &amp; organization and the methods of intervention for the betterment of the communities.</li> <li>• To enable the students to acquire the skills required for the identification of community needs &amp; problems and develop workable intervention strategies best suited to the local conditions of the community.</li> </ul>								
7.	<b>Objectives</b>	1 The course is aimed to equip students with understanding & insight into nature & types of communities. It will enable students to apply professional community development and organization skills, techniques, methods & approaches to organize and develop communities for their betterment and to bring about social change.								
8.	<b>Contents</b>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Week</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Contents</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Week 1-2</td> <td> <b>Community</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition, meaning of community, sociological criteria of a good community.</li> <li>• Types of communities and characteristics of each</li> </ul> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 3</td> <td> <b>Community Development</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition and scope of community development.</li> <li>• Community Development: Concepts, Philosophy,</li> <li>• Objectives of Community Development and Principles.</li> </ul> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 4-5-6</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Phases of Community Development</li> <li>• Different approaches in community development.</li> <li>• Role and Qualities of Community Development Worker.</li> <li>• Social, Political and Economic implications of Community Development and its role in national development sustainable development.</li> <li>• Steps initiating community development through Project planning and implementing programmes</li> </ul> <b>Participatory approaches to community development,</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition, methods,</li> <li>• Types,</li> <li>• Meaning,</li> <li>• Initiative,</li> <li>• Mode of recruitment and function of each participatory</li> </ul> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Week	Contents	Week 1-2	<b>Community</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition, meaning of community, sociological criteria of a good community.</li> <li>• Types of communities and characteristics of each</li> </ul>	Week 3	<b>Community Development</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition and scope of community development.</li> <li>• Community Development: Concepts, Philosophy,</li> <li>• Objectives of Community Development and Principles.</li> </ul>	Week 4-5-6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Phases of Community Development</li> <li>• Different approaches in community development.</li> <li>• Role and Qualities of Community Development Worker.</li> <li>• Social, Political and Economic implications of Community Development and its role in national development sustainable development.</li> <li>• Steps initiating community development through Project planning and implementing programmes</li> </ul> <b>Participatory approaches to community development,</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition, methods,</li> <li>• Types,</li> <li>• Meaning,</li> <li>• Initiative,</li> <li>• Mode of recruitment and function of each participatory</li> </ul>
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			<p>component.</p> <p><b>Committee,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types functions principles and importance of working with committees.</li> <li>• Community Development Couriers</li> </ul>
		Week 7-8	<p><b>Organization and administration of community Development Programme.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rural and Urban Community Development, similarities and Differences. Nature and Scope.</li> <li>• Communication and Co-ordination in Community Development.</li> <li>• Stimulation of Voluntary Action and Development of Local Leadership.</li> <li>• Community Services</li> <li>• Community participation</li> </ul>
		Week 9	<b>Mid-Term Exam</b>
		Week 10-11-12	<p><b>Practice of Community Development</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Essential elements in community development.</li> <li>• Factual basis for community development.</li> <li>• Data for planning community development programmes</li> <li>• Types of data.</li> <li>• Role of social worker in community development</li> <li>• Contemporary-issues and trends in community development</li> </ul> <p><b>Approaches to sustainable community development.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Model of community development.</li> <li>• Successful models like Orangi Pilot Project and AKRSP,</li> <li>•</li> </ul>
		Week 13-14	<p><b>Community Organization:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concept of community organization</li> <li>• Definition, scope and purpose of community organization.</li> <li>• Goals of community organization</li> </ul> <p><b>Human Factors in Community Organization.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Motivation for social change.</li> <li>• Community leadership and its role in community.</li> <li>• Community organization at local and national level.</li> </ul>
		Week 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Role of Provincial and national council of Social Welfare.</li> <li>• Non-governmental organizations, their Structure and Functions.</li> </ul>
		Week 16-17	1. Rural Community Development programmes in Pakistan
		Week 18	<b>Final Term Exam</b>
9.	<b>Outcome</b>		
	<b>Recommended Books / Reference</b>	<p>Boonyabancha, S. (2002). <i>Decade of Change: from the Urban Community Development Office to the Community Organization Development Institute in Thailand, A</i> (Vol. 12). IIED.</p> <p>Butcher, H., Banks, S. and Henderson, S. with Robertson, J. (2007) <i>Critical</i></p>	

10.	<p><i>community practice</i>. Bristol: The Policy Press.</p> <p>Cantle, T. (2001). <i>Community cohesion: A report of the independent review team</i>, London: Home Office.</p> <p>Carnegie Commission for Rural Community Development. (2007). <i>A charter for rural communities</i>, London: Community Development Foundation/Combined.</p> <p>Chambers, R. (2014). <i>Rural development: Putting the last first</i>. London: Routledge.</p> <p>Chanan, G. and Miller, C. (2009). <i>Empowerment skills for all</i>. Leeds: Homes and Communities Agency Academy.</p> <p>Chavis, D. M., &amp; Wandersman, A. (2002). Sense of community in the urban environment: A catalyst for participation and community development. In <i>A Quarter Century of Community Psychology</i> (pp. 265-292). Boston: Springer.</p> <p>Cornwall, A. (2008) ‘Unpacking “participation”: models, meanings and practice’, <i>Community Development Journal</i>, vol 43, no 3, pp 269-83.</p> <p>Csányi, V. 26<sup>th</sup> April, (2006) ‘Humane to logical mechanisms of human communities’, Paper presented at <i>Hungarian Association for Community Development’s Community Conference</i>, Kunbábony, Hungary.</p> <p>Daly, S. with Howell, J. (2006) <i>For the common good? The changing role of civil society in the UK and Ireland</i>, Dunfermline: Carnegie UK Trust. DCLG (Department for Communities and Local Government) (2006a) <i>The community development challenge</i>, London: DCLG.</p> <p>Christens, B. D., &amp; Dolan, T. (2011). Interweaving youth development, community development, and social change through youth organizing. <i>Youth &amp; Society</i>, 43(2), 528-548.</p> <p>Loza, J. (2004). Business–community partnerships: The case for community organization capacity building. <i>Journal of Business Ethics</i>, 53(3), 297-311.</p> <p>Maton, K. I. (2008). Empowering community settings: Agents of individual development, community betterment, and positive social change. <i>American journal of community psychology</i>, 41(1-2), 4-21.</p>
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**Assessment Criteria**

<b>Requirements</b>	
Assignments/Quizzes/Project/Case Study/Team Presentations	
Mid-Term Exam	
Final Term Exam	