

A/2017PART - I Examination:- B. Com.

Roll No.	 •	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•

Subject: Business Statistics & Mathematics

PAPER: BC-301

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.

MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions using proper method. All questions carry equal marks. Attempt at least TWO questions from each section.

marks. recomm		SECTION-I	
1. Groups	Frequency	Groups Rs.	Frequency
Rs.	5	28 35	18
07	13	35—42	13
7—14 14—21	18	42-49	5
21—28	28	1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1	- 00
21-20		- Madian Mod	e and Co-etti

Required: Calculate Arithmetic Mean, Median, Mode and Co-efficient of Variation.

19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 17, 18, 18, 18, 19, 19, 26, 25. 21, 22 20,

Required: Calculate Co-efficient of correlation and also the line of regression y on x.

Calculate Price Index Numbers using Laspeyre's, Paasche's, Fisher's and Marshall's formulae for 2001 taking 2000 as base year from the following data:

2	000	2	001		
		Price	Quantity		
Price	10	15	12		
12	10	13			
15	7	20	3		
. 13	1	20	9		
24	5	20	11		
5	16	5	14		
	Price 12 15	12 10 15 7	Price Quantity Price 12 10 15 15 7 20 24 5 20		

4. The table of hair colours and eye colours of 200 persons is given below:

T. C.L.		Hair Colour		Total
Eye Colour	Light Black	Dark Black	Brown	(0)
The second secon	Tright Blues	21	13	60
Blue	20	10	21	88
Black	25	42	15	52
- Particular and the second se	19	.18	15	200
Brown	70	81	49	
Total	70	olours are independent	The table value of	Chi-square for for

Test the Hypothesis that hair and eye colours are independent. The table value of Chi-square for four degrees of freedom at 5% level of significance is 9.49. SECTION: II

5. If

(iii) AB (ii) 2A - 3B

6. (a) Solve the following Quadratic Equation:

- $2x^2 + 15x + 18 = 0$ (b) The difference of two numbers is 33. The larger number is one more than three times the smaller number. Find the numbers.
- 7. (a) The sum of 10 terms of an A.P., whose last term is 28, is 145. Find the first term and the common difference.
 - (b) Find the sum of the series:

 $1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{1}{16}$ to infinity cannot exceed 2.

8. Find out the effective rate of interest equivalent to the nominal rate of 8% p.a. Compounded quarterly.



PART – I A/2017 Examination: - B. Com.

Roll	N	n.						•	 • •		••	
14011		• •		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	1

Subject: Computer Application in Business

PAPER: BC-302

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

Instruction: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks. Extra attempt of any question will not be considered.

- 1- Write a note on different generations of computer.
- 2- Describe classification of digital computer with relevant examples.
- 3- Explain the basic architecture of computer with the help of diagram.
- 4- What is the difference between data and information? How data become information after processing?
- 5- Define network. Explain different types of networks in detail.
- 6- Explain different secondary storage devices in detail.
- 7- Discuss important features of MS-PowerPoint with examples.
- 8- Write a note on followings.
 - a. Domain Name
 - b. Web Master



PART - I A/2017 Examination:- B. Com.

	I	2	n	11	1	V	0										• •		• •	•	:		
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•

Subject: Economics PAPER: BC-303

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

NO.	IE: Allempi uny 1172 4
Q. No.1	Compare Robbins and Marshall's definitions of economics. Which one is better?
Q. No.2	Explain the Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility with the help of scedule and diagram.
Q. No.3	What is elasticity of demand and what are its determinants?
Q. 110.5	How is price and output of a firm determined under perfect competition.
Q. No.4	
Q. No.5	Critically examine the Ricardian theory of rent.
Q. No.6	What is the difference between private and public finance and what are the sources of public finance.
Q. No.7	Discuss the role of a state in Islam.
Q. No.8	The total revenue function is given as:
Q. T. C.	$TR = 12 Q - Q^2$
	Find:
	(a) AR
	(b) MR

- Slope of MR (c)
- Slope of AR (d)



PART - I A/2017Examination: - B. Com.

Roll No. .

Subject: Financial Accounting

PAPER: BC-304

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Question No.1

On 1st January, 2016, X sells goods to Y for Rs. 30,000. X draws three bills on Y; the first for Rs. 9,000 for one month, the second for Rs. 15,000 for two months and the third for Rs. 6,000 for 3 months. The first bill is endorsed by X to his creditor Z on 3rd January. The second bill is discounted at bank on 4th January for Rs. 14,550. The third bill is retained by X until due date. The first bill is met at maturity. The second bill is dishonored and the bank pays Rs. 60 for noting charges. On Y's request, X draws a fourth bill on Y for Rs. 15,150 including Rs. 90 as interest. Y accepts the bill at two months. On maturity, the third and the fourth bills are honoured. Show the entries in the books of X and Y.

Question No.2

From the following particulars, prepare a revised Cash Book and a Bank Reconciliation Statement of Irtaza Stores as on 28th February, 2016.

- Credit balance as per the Cash Book on 28.02.2016 was Rs. 60,000.
- A wrong debit of Rs. 2,000 has been given by the bank in the Pass Book.
- Bank charges made by the bank Rs. 480 were recorded only in the Pass Book.
- (d) Out of the cheques for Rs. 100,000 paid into the bank, cheques for Rs. 75,000 were cleared and credited by the bank.
- Two cheques for Rs. 30,000 and Rs. 60,000 were issued but out of them only one cheque for Rs. 30,000 was presented for payment up to 28th February, 2016.
- Dividend on shares Rs. 18,000 was collected directly by the bank. The trader has no information about this.
- The Pass Book contains an entry for Rs. 20,000 being a direct payment made by a customer into (g)

Question No.3

Mr. Murtaza failed to balance his trial balance. The credit side was exceeding the debit side by Rs.1000. The difference was entered in a suspense account. Later the following errors were discovered. Pass the necessary journal entries to rectify them and prepare suspense account.

- The total of the credit side of Mohsin A/c was overcast by Rs. 1000.
- Sales Book was under-cast by Rs. 1000. (b)
- Goods wroth Rs. 1000 were purchased from Nasir but were entered in the Sales Book. However, (c) the account of Nasir was correctly credited.
- The total of purchases returns book Rs. 2000 was not posted to the ledger. (d)
- A credit balance of Rs. 7550 of the Rent received Account was shown as Rs. 5700. (e)
- Goods worth Rs. 6200 sold to Dawood, were correctly entered in the Sales Book, but posted to Dawood A/c as R. 2600.
- Goods amounting, to Rs. 750 were sold to Mahmood & Co. for cash. It was correctly recorded in the Cash Book, but was wrongly posted to Mahmood & Co. account also.

Question No.4

Irtaza is not writing his books properly. From the following information prepare a statement showing profit or loss and statement of affairs for the year ending 30th June, 2016.

	<u>01-07-2015</u>	30-06-2016
Cash in hand	900	2800
Debtors	22800	21400
Creditors	31200	28400
Stock	33400	37400
Bills receivable	30500	28800
Bank overdraft	40800	39200
Motor van	4200	4200
Furniture	3400	3400
	3400	3400

Drawings Rs. 4800; Depreciate furniture at 10 %. Write off Rs. 800 on motor van. Provide Rs. 1000 as bad debts and 5 % as reserve on debtors. Provide reserve of Rs. 1600 on Bills receivable.

Question No.5

The following Trial Balance has been extracted from the books of Mr. Bahzad on 31st March, 2016. Prepare Trading and Profit and Loss A/c for the year ending 31st March, 2016 and a Balance Sheet as at that date:

	Debit	Credit
0	Rs.	Rs.
Opening Stock	230,000	
Debtors	130,000	
Horses and Carts	20,000	
Purchases	600,000	
General Expense	52,000	
Discount	2,200	: 2
Wages	300,000	
Salaries	80,000	
Traveling Expenses	20,000	
Саттаде	11,000	
nsurance	6,000	
Commission	13,000	
Rent	20,000	
Cash in hand	1,000	
Cash at Bank	109,000	
Printing Charges	6,800	
Repairs	5,200	
nterest on Mortgage	4,000	
Building	160,000	
Machinery	60,000	
Capital	00,000	422,200
ales		
Nortgage		12,00,000
undry Creditors		124,000
otal	18 20 200	84,000
	18,30,200	18,30,200

The following adjustments are required:

- 1. Rent Payable Rs. 1,200
- Insurance prepaid Rs. 800
- Reserve for discount 2.5 % both on debtors and creditors.
 Depreciate Building 2.5 %, Machinery 5 % and Horses and Carts at 7.5 %
- Stock on 31st March, 2016 Rs. 240,000.

Question No.6

A firm purchased a second-hand truck for Rs. 50,000 on 1st January, 2012 and spent Rs. 20,000 on its overhauling. Depreciation is written off 10 % p.a. on the reducing balance. On 30th June, 2015 the truck was sold for Rs. 30,000 being unsuitable. Prepare the Truck Account from 2012 to 2015 assuming that Accounts are closed on 31st December every year.

Question No.7

Below is given the Receipts and Payments Account of Sultan Baig Club of Faisalabad, Prepare Income and Expenditure Account as on 31st December 2016 and a Balance sheet as on that date, from it and subjoined information.

Balance b/d Annual Subscription Life Membership fees Entrance fees Miscellaneous Receipts Interest	(Rs) 2,476 3,260 500 400 466 80 7,182	General Expenses Salaries Furniture Rent Printing Repairs Balance c/d	(Rs) 1,084 1,100 1,600 1,120 250 300 1,728 7,182
---	---------------------------------------	---	--

On 31 December, 2016 the annual subscriptions in arrears amounted to Rs. 700. Rs. 200 is to be written off as depreciation on furniture.

Question No.8

Abdur Raqeeb and Abdul Wahab are partners sharing profits in the ratio 3:2. Their balance sheet stood as under on 31-12-2016

Assets	Rs.	Liabilities	Rs
Cash Stock Prepaid insurance Debtors 9,400 Less Provision 400 Machinery Buildings Furniture	2,000 15,000 1,500 9,000 19,000 35,000 5,000 86,500	Creditors Outstanding liabilities Capitals: Abdur Raqeeb 29,000 Abdul Wahab 15,000	38,500 4,000 44,000 86,500

Abdul Ahad is admitted as a new partner introducing a capital of Rs. 16,000. The new profit sharing ratio is decided as 5: 3: 2. Abdul Ahad is unable to bring in any cash for goodwill. So it is decided to raise goodwill account, amount being calculated on the basis of Abdul Ahad's share in the profits and the capital contributed by him. Following revaluations are made:

- (a) Stock to be depreciated 5 %.
- (b) Provision for doubtful debts is to be increased to Rs.500.
- Furniture to be depreciated 10 %.
- (d) Building is valued at Rs. 40,000.

Show the necessary ledger accounts and the balance sheet of the new firm.



PART – I A/2017 Examination: – B. Com.

	n 11	MT.															
•	Roll	INC).	• •	•	• •	• •	•	•	• •		•	• •	•	••		
						•	•	•								•	•

Subject: Functional English

PAPER: BC-305

2

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

OTE: 1) Attempt FIVE questions in	all Selecting THREE fro	om Section A a	nd TWO from	Section B.						
		ou solved the r	unning / presen	t question,						
3) Do not start the next / new with all its parts, a, b, c an	d d. Violation of these rul	es will achitic	you of your du	e creun.						
•	SECTIO	N - A								
Q. #1: (A) Define the following with	h examples:			(10)						
(i) Participle (ii) Interjection	n (iii) Reflexive Pronour	n (iv) Nominat	ive Case (v) Ad	verb Clause						
(B) Do as directed:				(10)						
i. He writes legibly.	(Mood)									
ii. He the old woman sits i	n the sun.		(Change into negative)							
iii. He scored twenty runs.		(Change into Interrogative)								
iv. He is getting late from s	school.	(Correct it)	T. I. also Deat	Tongo						
v. In a fit of rage she tears	(Change the	(Change the Verb to the Past Tense)								
O. #2: (A): Change the Numbers:		('-)16	(v) self	(5)						
(i)Basis (ii) formula		(iv) wolf	(V) SCII	(5)						
(B): Change the Genders:		(i-)	(v)negro.	(5)						
(i)Colt (ii) buck	(iii) conductor	(iv)mayor	(V)liegio.	(5)						
(C): Give Antonyms:	(1) (1)	Generous (v)	Genuine	(5)						
(i) Knowledge (ii) Debtor	(iii) Guilty (iv) C	Jenerous (v)	Gename	(5)						
(D): Change into Nouns:	and the second second	Aconify (v)	Receive	, (-)						
(i) Defend (ii) Inferior		Magnify (v)	Receive	(5)						
Q. # (3): (A) Insert Correct Arti	cles:	wor								
i US considers Pa	akistan ally in	wai.								
ii universe is				(5)						
(B): Insert appropriate	the light; he did not want t	o sit the	dark.							
:: The police accused	I him thett.									
ii. The police accused iii. You can reach the	station bus te	n minutes.		(5)						
(C): Use the correct form	of Verbs:			(5)						
i. The town (change)	its appearance completely	since 1980.								
ii. When I was in Pak	istan, I (visit) different pla	ces.								
iii I (see) him this we	ek.									
iv. The next term (beg	gin) on 16 th September.									
v The train (arrive)	pefore we reach the station.		,	(5)						
(D) Give One Word Sub	stitution for each of the fo	ollowing:		(0)						
i. Unable to pay his	debts									
ii. One who loves his	s tellowmen	nt :								
	ut to destroy all governmen			(P.T.O)						
iv. A medicine that k										
v An office for which	ch no salary is paid									

	Q. #	(4): (A) Change the Narration:		:
	i.	He said, "Alas! I have been rui	ned"	(10)
	ii.	He said, "Goodbye, my dear fr	ianda!	(10)
	iii.	He said to his servant "I eave t	th.:	
	iv.	"I said to the peon "I	et this !	
	v.			
	(B): C	hange the Voice of the following	g•	
	1.	riley nired a taxi.	,	(10)
	ii.	Who is boiling eggs?		(10)
	iii.	They have watched this movie		
	iv.	Read the book.		
	٧	We shall enjoy a picnic tomorrow	W	
	Q.#5(A)	Choose the right options:		
		1. I beg to with you	r Opinions (1.6.	(5)
				(5)
		iii. She was saved from the	rain for the last three days. (continual, continuous)	
		v. Your plan is not at all	(chiment, imminent)	
		V. Fine buildings are	(practical, practicable)	
	(B): Nar	ne the part of speech of every w	ord	
		to think is to act	oru;	(5)
	(i) In the	the following in sentences:		(3)
	(v) to be	Willy III) a Cold recent:	ii) above board (iv) to carry the	(10)
	() 10 00	in a fix.	(iv) to carry the day	(10)
		CT CT		
	Q. # (6):	What is a Prégig? C:		
	Q. # (7): 1	What is a Précis? Give rules to v Read the following passage and	vrite down a good précis.	
	THE HIST	thing which a !	auswer the questions given -4.11	(20)
		L. Jome of the '-1	is tildt a 1000k ought	£
	incapable (of appreciating the deeper qualities	read for amusement, and are not to be blames for it s that belong to a really great literature. But a young aining should discipline himself at an order	for mere
	has passed	through a course of University to	s that belong to a really great literature. But a young aining should discipline himself at an early day never the discipline has been formed be will find it.	, they are
	for mere as	musement. And once the habit of	aining should discipline himself at an early day never the discipline has been formed he will find it import the throw down a book which does not	man who
	read for ar	nusement. He will then impetion	the discipline has been formed he will find it important	r to read
	obtain inte	llectual food, any book which	the discipline has been formed he will find it imports throw down a book which does not make an appeal to the higher emotion an reading for amusement becomes with the	issible to
	intellect. B	ut on the other hand the habit of	oes not make an appeal to the higher emotion are	ippeal to
	exactly the	same kind of habit as wine drinkir	oes not make an appeal to the higher emotion an reading for amusement becomes with thousands on a gor opium smoking.	d to his
	QUESTION	VS:	ig or opium smoking.	r people
	i. Wha	at is the first thing which a scholar should some educated persons n	should be	
	iii. Wha	should some educated persons no	should bear in mind? ot be blamed for reading books for mere amusement? If man is likely to develop after passing through	(3)
	Unix	versity training a young	man is likely to devel	2(3)
	IV. Mak	e a Précis with	Passing unough a cou	irse of
	۷۰ # (۵): Wr	ite an Essay on any ONE	(3)
((i) Pleasures	of Reading	following topics:	11)
(iii) The drea	m Johan July (II) Im	portance of Commerce Ed. (2	20)
		(IV) N	o man is a judge of his own merits	
			•	



PART – I A/2017 Examination: B. Com.

Roll No.

Subject: Introduction to Business

PAPER: BC-306

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Define business. Explain the functions of business.
- On what points sole proprietorship to be preferred to other form of business organizations?
- 3. How can a firm be registered? Describe benefits of registration.
- 4. Define company meeting? State the various types of shareholder's meeting?
- 5. a) Briefly explain the features of a joint stock company (10 marks)
 - b) Narrate the kinds of meetings of joint stock company (10 marks)
- 6. What is Business Combination? Explain types of business combination.
- 7. Define Insurance. Explain various kinds of insurance.
- 8. Write a note on the following
 - i. Cooperative Society
 - ii. Promoters
 - iii. Stock Exchange
 - iv. Foreign Trade



PART – I A/2017 Examination: - B. Com.

1	R	0	11	1	V	0						•		•	•	•	• •			•	•••		
				•	•				•	•	•		•	1	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	1

Subject: Money, Banking and Finance

PAPER: BC-307

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. Every question carry equal marks.

- Q. # 1:Define MONEY also discuss its evolution, and importance. (20)
- Q. # 2: What should be the qualities of good MONEY discuss in detail. (20)
- Q. # 3:How do Commercial Banks employ their funds discuss in detail.(20)
- Q. # 4: What is DE-VALUATION of currency/money why it is done give its advantages and Disadvantages. (20)
- Q. # 5: What is a TRADE CYCLE? Also discuss its phases and their features in detail.(20)
- Q. #6:How many kinds of Accounts a Commercial Bank can open discuss each in detail. (20)
- Q. # 7:What is BUSINESS FINANCE also explain EQUIY FINANCE its Advantage and Disadvantages. (20)
- Q. #8: Write a Note on two of the following: (10x2)
 - a. Musharika
 - b. De-Flation
 - c. Index Number
 - d. IMF

2



PART – I A/2017 Examination: – B. Com.

Subject: Islamic Studies / Ethical Behaviour (for Non Muslims)

PAPER: BC-308

Roll No.

TIME ALLOWED: 2 hrs. MAX. MARKS: 60

Islamic Studies

سوال غمرا) ورج ذیل قرآنی آیات می سے دوکاتر جماور تشریح کیجے (۲×۲-۲۱۲۹۲×۲۱۰۸)

Q.1: Translate and Explain any TWO of the following verses.

(الف) الم ذلك الكتابُ لا ريْبَ فيهِ هدى للمتَّقينَ الدينَ يُؤْ منونَ بِالغيبِ ويُقِيمُونَ الصلوةَ ومِّمارَزَقْناهُم يُنْفِقُونَ والذينَ يؤمنونَ بِما أُنْزِلَ اليكَ وما أُنزلَ مِنْ قبلكَ وبالآخرةِ هُمْ يُوقِنُونَ _

(ب)ياً يّها الذينَ آمنُوا لا يَسْخَرْ قومٌ مِنْ قومٍ عسى أن يكونُوا خيراً منهمْ ولا نساءٌ منْ نساءٍ عسى أن يكن ّخيراً منهنّ ولا تلمزوا أنفسكمْ ولا تَنابَرُوا بالألقاب بئسَ الاسمُ الفسوقُ بعدَ الايمان وَمَن لَمْ يَتُبُ فأولئك هم الظالمون.

(ج) وعبادُ الرحمانِ الذين يَمشُونَ على الأرْضِ هَوْناً واذا خاطَبهُم الحاهلونَ قالُوا سلاماً والذينَ يبيتُونَ لِربهِم سجّداً وقِياماً والذين يَقُولُونَ ربّنا اصرف عنّا عذابَ جهنّمَ الله عذابها كان غراماً .

سوال نمبر) درج زیل میں ایک صدیث مبارکہ کا ترجمہ اورتشریح کریں۔ (۲+۲=۱۰)

Q. 2: Translate and Explain any of the following Ahadith.

(الف) قالَ رسولُ اللهِ غَلْظُ: حيرُكُمْ منْ تَعلَّمَ القرآنَ وعلَّمه_

(ب) قالَ رسولُ اللهِ عَصَّة مُرُوا الصِبيانَ الصلوةَاذا بلغَ سَبْعَ سنينَ واذا بلغَ عشرَ سنينَ فاضربوهُ عليها

سوال نمبر المنظيمة الوداع كي اجميت بر مفصل نوث لكهيّا له من المعالمة سيرت نبوي الله الموارث واجميت اجا كريجيّا - (١٠)

Q. 3: Write a coprehensive note on the significance of the Sermon of the Last Pilgrimage.

OR Narrate the need and importance of the study of the Secrat of the Holy Prophet.

سوال نمبر اسلامی تهذیب و فقافت کی خصوصیات کھیں۔ یا مغربی تهذیب کی نتیج ش مسلمانوں پر ہونے والے شبت و نفی اثرات کا جائزہ لیں۔ (۱۰)

Q.4: Write down the salient features of Islamic Civilization.

OR Evaluate the positive as well as negative impact of Western Civilization on Muslim Ummah.

سوال نمبر (۵) درج ذیل سوالات میں سے صرف یا فی کے مختصر جوابات کھیں۔ (۲×۵=۱۰)

(۱) عربی فعل ماضی کی ایک مثال دیں۔

(٢) "اسوه حسنه، كا كفظي معنى كلصين-

(m) تخلیقِ سمندر کے دوقر آنی فوائد لکھیں۔

(۷) پیغمرِ اسلام ایشه کی صاحبزاویوں کے نام کھیں۔

(۵) حلال كمائى پرايك حديث نبوى يااس كاتر جمه كلصين _

(٢) ميثاق مرينه كي دود فعات لكھيے۔

(٤) ان زوجه مطهره كانام كلهيس جوايك يهودي سردار كي بيثي هيس-

Q. 5: Give short answers to any FIVE of the following questions.

(i) Give an example of Past Arabic Verb.

(P.T.O)

- (ii) Write down the literal meaning of "اسوه حسنه"
- (iii) Write two benefits of the creation of sea as narrated in Quran.
- (iv) Write down the names of the daughters of the Holy Prophet (PBUH).
- (v) Write down a Saying of the Prophet or its translation on Halal earning.
- (vi) Write down Two clauses of the Pact of Madinah.
- (vii) Write down the name of the Prophet's wife who was the daughter of a Jew Chieftain.

Ethical Behaviour (For Non Muslims)

NOTE: Attempt any THREE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

سوال نمبر 1: اسلام کی اخلاقی تعلیمات کی وضاحت کریں۔

Q.1: Explain the Ethical Values of Islam.

20

سوال نمبر 2: عيسائيت كي اخلاقي تعليمات برمفصل نوك سيس - 20

Q.2: Write down a detailed note on the moral teachings of Christianity.20

سوال نمبر 3:روزمرہ زندگی میں اخلاقیات کے دائرہ کارکی وضاحت کریں۔ 20

Q.3: Explain the scope of morality in the daily life. 20

سوال نمبر 4: يبوديت كى اخلاقى تعليمات يرروشنى ۋاليس ـ

Q.4: Highlight the Ethical Values of Judaism. 20

سوال نمبر 5: اقلیتوں کے بارے میں اسلام کی تعلیمات کی وضاحت کریں۔ 20

Q.5: Explain the Islamic Teachings about minorities. 20