



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

L.L.B. (05 Years) Part – III Annual Examination – 2022

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

Paper: V

Time: 3 Hr. Marks: 100

*NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE question from Part-II.
All questions carry equal marks.*

Part-I

- 1) General rule is that every person is responsible for their own wrongs. What are the exceptions to this rule in tort?
- 2) Define negligence and write a note on the requirements of a suit for Negligence.
- 3) How does death of a plaintiff or defendant affect a tort action? Can the case proceed in such circumstances?
- 4) Who cannot sue in tort?
- 5) What are the aims and objectives of law of tort and law of contract? Explain some of the other distinguishing features between the two.
- 6) What is trespass to person and what are its different forms.
- 7) In an action for malicious prosecution the plaintiff carries a heavy burden. Comment and explain the requirements of such a suit.
- 8) Write a note on:
 - a) Different kinds of torts
 - b) Injunction and its role in tort
 - c) Extra judicial remedies in tort

Part-II

- 9) Discuss how an easement can be acquired through necessity and quasi necessity?
- 10) Define easement and how are easements generally classified?



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

L.L.B. (05 Years) Part – III Annual Examination – 2021

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

Paper: V

Time: 3 Hr. Marks: 100

*NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE question from Part-II.
All questions carry equal marks.*

PART-I

1. Differentiate a tort from contract and criminal law.
2. Define and explain negligence and its essentials. How is it different from contributory negligence?
3. What is the difference between liquidated and unliquidated damages? Explain the different kinds of unliquidated damages with examples.
4. Discuss the defences available in a suit for defamation.
5. Elaborate legal injury, legal damage and legal remedy as essentials ingredients to establish liability in tort.
6. Apply the requirements of malicious prosecution laid down in the case of *Abrath v. North Eastern railway company* to its facts.
7. Discuss the different kinds of liabilities in tort in detail.
8. Can the following sue and be sued in tort:
 - (a) Corporations
 - (b) Minors
 - (c) Husband and Wife

PART-II

9. How can an easement be extinguished and in what circumstances can it be revived?
10. What are the different kinds of easements? Support your answer with examples and relevant sections.



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

L.L.B. (05 Years) Part – III Annual Examination – 2020

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

Paper: V

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hr. Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE question from Part-II.
All questions carry equal marks.**

PART – I

- 1: When and how does vicarious liability of an employer arise for the acts of his employee? Should one person be responsible for the acts of another?
- 2: What is the difference between (a) tort and crime (b) tort and contract?
- 3: Explain the law regarding the false imprisonment?
- 4: What are the general remedies under law of torts?
- 5: Write notes on the following:
 - (a) volenti non fit injuria
 - (b) Act of God
 - (c) private defence of person and property
- 6: What are various defenses in an action of negligence? Explain the concept of primary and secondary victim.

7. Discuss the concept of death as extinguishing and creating liability.
8. Discuss the law regarding *damnum sine injuria* and *injuria sine damnum*?

PART – II

9. Discuss the concept of easement and its essential characteristics ?
10. What are various incidents of easements?



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

L.L.B. (05 Years) Part – III Supplementary Exam – 2019

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

Paper: V

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hr. Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE question from Part-II.
All questions carry equal marks.**

Part-I

1. Define negligence and elaborate the current principle to establish the Duty of care.
2. Discuss in detail the tort of trespass to person.
3. Explain various methods of discharge of a vested right to action for tort.
4. When and how does vicarious liability of an employer arise for the acts of his employee? Should one person be responsible for the acts of another?
5. What is the function of defamation in tort law and what are the defences available in such a suit?
6. Besides malice what else is required to be proved in a suit for malicious prosecution? Support your answer with caselaw.
7. What are the different types of damages and injunctions that the court gives in tort? Give examples.
8. How do Winfield and Salmond define Tort law and what are the ingredients necessary to establish liability in Tort?

Part-II

1. With reference to relevant statutory provisions explain the different kinds of easements.
2. Explain how an easement can be acquired through Grant, Prescription and Custom.



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

L.L.B. (05 Years) Part – III Annual Exam – 2019

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

Paper: V

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE question from Part-II.
All questions carry equal marks.**

Part-I

1. What are the various kinds of General defences in tort? Give examples.
2. How does Tort differ from Contract? Is the distinction between the two becoming blurred?
3. What are the requirements for establishing liability in negligence? Do the same apply in case of contributory negligence?
4. Explain Trespass to Person and give a detailed account of False imprisonment.
5. What is the law on private nuisance? Who can sue and who can be sued in an action for nuisance?
6. Elaborate the concept of vicarious liability arising by relation with particular focus on various tests devised in this area.
7. In the domain of tort law discuss defamation and its defences.
8. Give an account of the judicial and extra judicial remedies available in torts.

Part-II

9. Define Easement and narrate its essential characteristics in detail. How is it related to Tort law?
10. How is an easement extinguished?