Part-II: Supplementary Examination 2018

Examination: M.A./M.Sc.

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ج_ووہر کیانسداج کی کتاب

Subject: Economics

PAPER: I (International Trade Theory and Finance)

MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

N	August Tour FOUR	and an All anastions can agual marks	
Note: A	tttempt any FOOK q	uestions. All questions carry equal marks.	الماد الكاكر سام ال
		سوال حسل كريں۔ تمسام سوالات كے تمسير برابريں۔	وت. ون سے پار
Q. No. 1 a. C)n what assumptions He	eckscher-Ohlin (H-O) model is based upon and hov	v it would be defined? 10
b. Describe	the general equilibrium	n framework of the H-O model.	15
		Hecks) نے نظریے کی بنیاد کن مفروضات پرہے ؟اوراس کی تعریف کریں۔	نف_میکثرادهلن(cher – Ohlin
	30	Hecks) نظریے کے عموی توازین کے ڈھانچے (خاکے) کی وضاحت کریں۔	ب، بیکشراوبلن (scher – Ohlin
trade? how	monopolistic competiti international trade take	a-industry trade, how can international trade bation model is used to examine intra-industry trade es place according to the technological gap mode	. 15 ? 10
	ااند سنر ن مجازت 0 وصافت کریں۔	ہ ؟انٹر اانڈ سٹر کن تحارت کس طرح مین الا قوامی تحارت کی بنیاد ہے ؟اجار اور انساڈ ل کی مد د سے انٹر ا حد مد تذاب سیار کے ملب و میں آئے ہے۔	
are the term	ns of trade effect and w we measure the change ation is too small?	ت یُن الا تُواک تَجَارُت کَ طُرِحَا بَجَامِ ہِلَ ہے؟ Iction and/or consumption being protrade, antitr Pealth effect of growth? e in the welfare of the nation as a result of factor	ade, or neutral? What 10 growth and trade 15
	£.	غیر جانبدار کی مدیس کیا مطلب ہے؟ نیز تنجارے کے اثرات اور ترتی کے امداد می اثر کی شرائط کیا جی	الف بيندادارياكسپ كاپرداريد واينگي اريد ما
		تجارت کی د جہ ہے کسی ملک کی فلاح و بہو د میں تبدیلی کی پیائش کیسے کی جائت ہے؟	ب) محصر فرماک کے ماملین کی ترقی اور
Q. No. 4 a. valorem tari	What are consumption ff?	n, production, trade, and revenue effects of imp	
b. And how	tariff will affect consum	ner and producer surplus?	10
		مدنی، تجارت، پیدادارادر صرف پر کمیانرات مرتب ہوتے ہیں؟	
		ے سانع (Surplus) پر کمس طمرح اثرانداز ہوتاہے؟	
Q. No. 5 a. v best"?	Vhat is the "theory of th	ne second best"? How welfare is increased under	
E In	amic benefits are the n	ations forming a customs union likely to receive?	15 10
		and the second and the second seconds.	10
1.5		ہے ؟ تقیور نٓ آف سینڈ بیت کے ذریعے غلاح وہبودیش کیے اضاف مکن ہے ؟	الف_ تحيور كآف سكنار بيت سے كيامراد
		يو ڪتے ہيں؟	ب- تستم یو نین بنانے کے کیامتحرک فوائد
Q. No. 6 a. V rate?	Vhat is meant by a spot	transaction and the spot rate? A forward transac	ction and the forward 10
 How can fredging not 	oreign exchange risks busually take place in th	e covered by the spot, forward, futures, or option e spot market?	s markets? Why does 15
		ے کیامراد ہے؟ فار در ڈ ٹرانز بکشن اور فار ور ڈریٹ کی و ضاحت کریں۔	الف. سائة نرانز يكشن «اور سائة ريث.
	و ټوغ پذیر نهیں ہوتی؟	۔ کے ذریعے فاران بھیجیج کے خطرے کو کیسے کم کیاجا سکتا ہے؟ نیز سپاٹ مار کیٹ میں ہیجنگ کیول و	ب۔ سیاٹ، فار در ڈ، فیو چر اور او پشن مار کیٹ
	te a short note on two o	of the following: ,	12.5+12.5
o. Import Sul	n engine of growth bstitution Industrializat try bookkeeping	; ion (ISI) and Export Promotion Industrialization (I	EPI)
	4		ور ج ذیل میں ہے دونے مختصر فوٹ تکھیں۔
27.6			الف. شخارت بطور ترتی کا زریعه الف به شخارت بطور ترتی کا زریعه
	Import Substitution	n Industrialization (ISI) and Export Promotion Ind	55 Sal Salat M

Part-II: Supplementary Examination 2018 Examination: M.A./M.Sc.

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Subject: Economics

PAPER: II [Econometrics: Theory and Application]

MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

Note: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1.	 a) How do the degrees of freedom affect the quality of regression results? Explain the relationship between the degrees of freedom, the number of independent variables and the sample size that researcher must think about when they collect data for regressions. b) From the following data estimate partial regression coefficients, coefficient of 							
	determination, variance of estimated coefficients. Also provide respective interpretation.							
	Y 100 75 80 70 50 70 85 100 110 60 X2 5 7 6 7 8 7 4 4 3 9 X3 1000 600 1100 500 300 400 1300 1100 1400 300	-						
2.	a) Clearly bring out the difference between Correlation and Autocorrelation. Also discuss their consequences of OLS estimation.	10						
	b) What are the assumptions of Durbin - Watson test for auto-correlation?	05						
	c) Consider the model $Y_t = \alpha + \beta X_t + \omega_t$, The OLS Residuals are given as follows: Error _t = -0.16, 0.43, 0.12, -0.22, -0.50, 1.25, -1.31, -0.25, -0.43, 1.07 Compute Durbin-Watson statistic and test for auto-correlation at 5% level of significance.							
3.	a) What do you mean by forecasting?	05						
	b) Describe its types.							
	b) Describe its types.	06						

		i
4.	a) What is dummy variable? Give an example for its use.	03
	b) When using dummy variables, how does one fall into the so-called "dummy variables trap?" Give some examples.	05
	c) Consider the following OLS regression model: $\ln y_t = \alpha + \beta \ln x_t + \varepsilon_t$	17
	Where $y_t \rightarrow$ Real food expenditure, $x_t \rightarrow$ Real food advertising expenditure. The model was estimated using quarterly data 1983-1992 (sample size = 40). Seasonal dummics (Seas) were introduced and the following results were obtained. $\ln y_t = 8.236 - 0.076 Seas_1 - 0.012 Seas_2 - 0.004 Seas_3 + 0.0175 \ln x_t$ $R^2 = 0.89$	
	$\overline{R}^2 = 0.88$	
	DW = 1.50	
	F = 74.7256 i. Interpret estimated regression coefficients. ii. Explain why there are only three seasonal dummies in a regression. iii. Comment on value of coefficient of determination.	
•	a) W/bat is identification and a	
•	a) What is identification problem?b) Why it has to be estimated before estimating a model?	05
	c) State two order conditions of identifications and prove that they are identical. d)Given Simultaneous equations model:	05
	$Y_{1i} = \beta_1 + \beta_2 Y_{2i} + \beta_3 X_{1i} + \varepsilon_{1i}$	12
	$Y_{2i} = \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 Y_{ii} + \alpha_3 X_{2i} + \varepsilon_{2i}$ And estimated reduced forms a vector	
	And estimated reduced form equations are: $y_{1t} = 4 + 3x_{1t} + 8x_{2t}$	
	$y_{2t} = 2 + 6x_{1t} + 10x_{2t}$	
	Determine all the structural parameters from the estimated reduced form coefficients by reduced form approach.	
5.	a) Define the term "multi-collinearity". Explain how you would detect its presence in a multiple regression equation you have estimated.	10
	b) What are the Consequences of multi-collinearity and what are the solutions?	15
7.	Write short notes on any two of the following: (2*12.5) i. Intrumental Variables	
	l ·· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	I
	ii. Prove that ILS and 2SLS estimations provide identical estimates of α_2 . iii. Estimation by Matrix Approach.	



Part-II: Supplementary Examination 2018

Examination: - M.A./M.Sc.

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Subject: Economics

PAPER: III (Development Economics Theory and Policy)

MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

Note: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

کوئی سے حیاد سوال حسل کریں۔ تمسام سوالوں کے تمسید برابر ہیں۔

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Q#1	Differentiate the following with examples a) Economic Growth and Economic Development b) Economic Development Economic Welfare c) Lorenz Curve and Gini-Coefficient درج ذبل میں فرق مثالوں سے واضح کرس	09 07 09
Q # 2	ا) معاشی افزائش اور معاشی ترتی بی معاشی ترتی اور معاشی جمبود جی کور نزخط اور جنی۔عددی سر Foreign aid plays a significant role in the development of developing countries like Pakistan. Present For and Against arguments. بیرونی امداد پاکستان جیسے ترتی پزیر ممالک میں اہم کر دار اداکرتی ہے۔ اس کے حق اور مخالفت میں دلائل پیش	25
Q#3	Both Agriculture and Industrial sectors play an equally vital role in the progress of developing countries. Discuss it in Pakistan's perspective. ترقی پزیر ممالک کی ترقی میں دونوں زرعی اور صنعتی شیعیے یکسال اہم کر دار اداکرتے ہیں۔ پاکستان کے تناظر میں	25
Q # 4	اس پر بحث کریں Explain the model of economic growth developed by Mrs. Joans Robinson with its shortcomings. مسسز جون را بنسن کے معاثی افزائش کے ماؤل کی وضاحت خامیوں کے ساتھ کریں	25
Q # 5	a) Give detail of prevailing system of education in Pakistan. b) How present government can be made it effective for economic development of Pakistan? Give solid arguments. الف) یاکتان میں رائح نظامِ تعلیم کی تفصیل دیں	10
Q # 6	ب) موجوده حکومت کیونکر اسے پاکستان کی معاشی ترقی کیلئے مئوثر بناسکتی ہے؟ کھوس دیا کل دیں Discuss the role of Lewis' model for the industrial-sector development in LDCs. Also point out its demerits.	25
Q#7	کم ترقی یافته ممالک کے صنعتی شعبے کی ترقی کیلئے کیوس ماڈل کے کر دار پر بحث کریں Write short notes on any Two of the following i) Problems of urbanization in Pakistan ii) Pros and Cons of Globalization iii) Domestic resources mobilization	12.5 12.5

درج ذیل میں ہے کسی دوپر مخضر نوٹ لکھیں

ا) پاکستان میں شہر آباد کاری کے مسائل ۱۱) عالمگیریت کے فوائدونقصانات ۱۱۱) ملکی ذرائع کی حرکت پزیری

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Examination:-M.A./M.Sc.

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Sub	iect:	Econ	omics

PAPER: IV (Research Methodology)

Roll No.

MAX. TIME: 2 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 50

Note: Attempt any THREE questions.

نون: کوئی سے تین سوال حسل کریں۔

Serial No. of questions	Questios	No. of Marks
1	What are the different types of variables which are used in scientific research? Explain their significance in the process of research.	8 ½, 8 ½
	سائینسی تحقیق میں استعال ہونے والے متغیرات کی مختف اقسام کون کی ہیں؟ محقیق کے مل	
	میں ان ک اہمیت واضح کریں۔	
2	Differentiate between experimental research design and survey research design. What are their limitations?	17
	تجرباتی تحقیقی ذیزائن اور سروے تحقیقی ذیزائن میں فرق کوواضح کریں۔ان کی حدود کیاہیں؟	
3	Explain various steps of organization of a research paper.	17
	تحقیق پر _{چه} کی تنظیم کے مخلف اقدام کی وضاحت کریں۔	
4	Explain various tools of data collection which are used in social science research.	17
	ساجی سائنسی تحقیق میں استعمال ہونے والے مواد کو اکھنا کرنے والے مشف آلات کی وضا <ت ۔	
5	Write a short note on any two of the following	
_	- I	8 ½, 8 ½
; !	مندر جہ ذیل میں ہے کسی دو پر محضر نوٹ تحریر کریں۔ i. Descriptive research design	0 /2
	ii. Secondary data	
	iii. Features of scientific research	

Part-II: Supplementary Examination 2018

<u>Examination: M.A./M.Sc.</u>

Roll No.

Subject: Economics
PAPER: V (i) [Advanced Mathematical Economics]

MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Q 1 a) Explain the basic rules of integration with the help of examples.

b) Given the marginal propensity to consume C'(Y) = 0.8 + 0.1 Y and the information that C = Y when Y = 100, find the consumption function C(Y).

(13, 12)

Q 2 a) How the concept of Razor's Edge is narrated in Domar Growth Model? Discuss.

b) By applying the four-step procedure to the general exact differential equation M dy + N dt = 0, derive the following formula for the general solution of an exact differential equation:

$$\int M \, dy + \int N \, dt - \int \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int M \, dy\right) \, dt = c \tag{10, 15}$$

Q 3 a) What is meant by exact differential equation? Explain with the help of a suitable example.

b) Find the solution of the following equation

$$dy/dt = 23$$
 where $y(0)=1$

b) Solow model examines equilibrium growth with full employment of both labour and capital. Discuss. (6, 9, 10)

Q 4 a) Discuss the Routh theorem with an example.

b) Solve the following difference equation

$$Y_{t+2} - Y_{t+1} + \frac{1}{4} Y_t = 2$$
 $(Y_0 = 4, Y_1 = 7)$

Check the validity and dynamic stability of the time path. (10, 15)

Q 5 a) Check whether the following equation is exact? If not make it an exact equation and solve by applying four step procedure.

$$4y^3t dy + (2y^4 + 3t) dt = 0$$

b) Test the convergence of the following equation by the Schur theorem.

$$Y_{(t+2)} + \frac{1}{6} Y_{(t+1)} - \frac{1}{6} Y_t = 2$$
 (13, 12)

Q.6. a) Plot the phase line or the following equation and interpret.

$$dy/dt = (y+1)^2 -16$$

- b) Show that, If capital is growing at the rate λ (that is,K = A e $^{\lambda t}$), net investment I must also be growing at the rate λ . (13, 12)
- Q.7. Write notes on any two of the following.
 - i) Circular Functions
 - ii) A Market Model with Price Expectations
 - iii) Solution of Bernoulli Equation (12.5, 12.5)



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Subject: Economics

PAPER: VI (i) [Monetary Theory and Policy]

MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

نوث: کوئی سے حیار سوال حسل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے تمہر برابر ہیں۔

Serial No. of questions	Questios	No. of Marks
1	What is money? Differentiate between M_1 and M_2 definition of money. Explain the dynamic role played by money in modern economy. $(c = \sum_{i=1}^{n} M_i) M_1 = (c = \sum_{i=1}^{n} M_i) M_2$ $(c = \sum_{i=1}^{n} M_i) M_2 = (c = \sum_{i=1}^{n} M_i) M_2$ $(c = \sum_{i=1}^{n} M_i) M_2 = (c = \sum_{i=1}^{n} M_i) M_2$ $(c = \sum_{i=1}^{n} M_i) M_2 = (c = \sum$	5,10,10
2	Clearly bring out the difference between demand pull and cost push inflation. Explain the steps taken by the monetary authority to control inflation in Pakistan. اور المحالية المحال	12,13
3	What do you mean by credit creation? Explain the process of credit creation. What are the limitations of the process of credit creation by the commercial banks? زر کی تخلیق سے کیا مراد ہے؟ زر کی تخلیق کے عمل میں وضاحت کریں۔ تجارتی بینکوں کے زر کی تخلیق کے عمل میں پائے جانے والی رکاوٹیں کیا ہیں؟	5.10.10
4	Explain the role of monetary policy in the determination of flexible exchange rate and balance of payments. لچکدار زرمبادلہ کی شرح اور ادائیگیوں کے توازن کے تعین میں زری پالیسی کے کردار کی وضاحت کریں۔	12,13

	5	Explain quantity theory of money. Critically evaluate Milton Friedman's quantity theory of money and explain how it is better than Keynesian liquadity preference theory- نظریہ مقدار زر کی وضاحت کریں؟ ملٹن فریڈمین کے نظریہ کا نقدانہ جائزہ لیں اور یہ بتائیں کہ یہ کینز کے نقدیت کی ترجیح کے نظریہ سے کیسے بہتر ہے؟	5-10,10	
·	6	Explain in detail short run and long run Philips curves. Why it is convex to origin in short run and vertical in the long run	15,10	
		عرصہ قلیل اور عرصہ طویل میں فلیس کے خط کی تفصیل سے وضاحت کریں۔ یہ عرصہ قلیل میں ۱۹۰۹ ۱۹۰۰ سے محدب اور عرصہ طویل میں عمودی کیوں ہوتا ہے؟		
	7	Write a short note on any TWO of the following: مندرجہ ذیل میں سے کسی دو پر مختصر نوٹ تحریر کریں۔		
		i) Money supply in Pakistan.ii) Cambridge Equation.	12 ½,	
	i i i	iii) Money multiplier.	12 1/2	
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MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

Subject: Economics
PAPER: V (ii) [Applied Economics and Computer Application]

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Serial No. of questions	Questions	No. of Marks					
I	Explain the following briefly: i) Desktop Management ii) Printer Management iii) Data Retrieval iv) Command syntax printing v) Word Macros						
2	Write a note on the use of MS Power Point.	25					
3	 a) Describe the procedure of analysis of variance in Eviews. b) Discuss the difference between Single Equation Models and Simultaneous Equation Models. 	25					
4	What is Autocorrelation? Discuss the procedure to detect autocorrelation in residuals.	25					
5	Explain the procedure of estimation of cost functions and decision making using Eviews.	25					
6	What is meant by Qualitative Variables? Discuss the procedure to estimate a model with qualitative dependent variable in Eviews or SPSS.	25					
7	Write a note on any TWO of the following: (i) VAR Models (ii) Estimation of Present Value (iii)ARIMA Models	25					

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MAX.	TIME:	3 Hrs.

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Subject: Economics

PAPER: VII (iv) [Agricultural Economics]

MAX. MARKS: 100

Note: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Discuss the present state of agricultural development in Pakistan. How can a (25)Q. 1 revolution in the agricultural sector be brought?

Define Tenancy and discuss the theory of Share Tenancy in detail. (5+20)Q. 2

Evaluate the defects of Marketing system in Pakistan. Suggest measures to (25)Q. 3 remove to improve agricultural marketing?

Shed a light on the far-reaching effects of green revolution on Pakistan's (25)Q. 4 politics and economy.

Water shortage is a serious issue in Pakistan. What are its effects and give (25)Q. 5 suggestion to address this issue in Pakistan.

Identify the issues and problems of instability in agri-exports of Pakistan. (25)Q. 6 Also give solution of these problems.

Write short notes on any two of the following: Q. 7

(12.5 +12.5)

- a) Support price policy
- b) Agricultural project planning
- c) The compensating Finance Scheme in Pakistan



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Subject: Economics

PAPER: VIII (i) [Labour Economics]

MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

Note: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

نوے: کوئی سے حبار سوال حسل کریں۔ تمسام سوالات کے تمسیر برابر ہیں۔

	al No. of estions	Questions					
1.	(a)	Why Labour Economics be studied as a separate discipline?	10 15				
	(b)	How labour problems differ in developing and developed countries?					
		(الف) محنت کی معاشیات کالبطور علیجد ہ مضمون مطالعہ کیوں کیا جا تاہے ؟					
		(ب) ترتی پذیراور ترتی یافته ممالک میں مز دوری کے سائل کیے مختف ہیں۔					
2.		Derive the demand for labour curve. Also differentiate between demand for labour curve of a firm and an industry.	25				
		محنت کی طلب کا نطاخذ کریں نیزایک فرم اور صنعت کے محنت کی طلب کے خط میں فرق واضح					
		کریں۔					
3.		Explain the theory of investment in human capital with the help of cost and benefit analysis. Also write the implication of this theory.	25				
		فائدے اور نقصان کے تجویئے کی مدوسے انسانی سرمایہ میں سرمایہ کاری کا نظریہ بیان کریں۔ نیز					
		اس نظریئے کے مضمرات بھی لکھیں۔					
4.	(a)	How wage rate and employment is determined under Monopsony in labour market.	10 15				
	(b)	How marginal revenue product is derived?					
		(الف) محنت کی منڈی میں Monopsony کے تحت شرح اجرت اور روز گار کا تعین کیے ہو تا					
		??					
		(ب) مختم وصولی پیدادار کیسے اخذ کی جاتی ہے؟					

5.	(a)	What is Philips Curve? How it is related to wages and inflation.	12
	(b)	Explain short run and long run Philips curve.	
	(0)	(الف) خط فلیس کیاہے؟ یہ اجرت اور افراطِ ذریے کیسے منسلک ہے؟	
	:	(ب) عرصہ قلیل اور عرصہ طویل کے خط فلیس کی وضاحت کریں۔	
6.	(a)	Critically evaluate labour policy in Pakistan.	10
	(b)	Would our economy function better if it were Union-Free? Explain your answer.	15
		(الف) پاکستان میں محنت کی پالیسی کا تنقید ی جائزہ لیں۔	
		(ب) اگریونین نه ہو تو کیا ہماری معیشت بہتر کام کرے گی ؟ اپنے جو اب کی	
		وضاحت کریں۔	
7.		Write short notes on the following:	12.5
	(a)	Labour Market Segregation	12.5
	(b)	On-the-job training	
		مندرجه ذیل پر مخضر نوٹ لکھیں۔	
		(الف)محنت کی منڈی میں تقسیم	
		(ب) دورانِ روز گار تربیت	

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Part-II: Supplementary Examination 2018 Examination: - M.A./M.Sc.

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Subject: Economics

PAPER: VIII (ii) [Human Resource Development and Management]

MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 100

Note: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Q.1	a)	Explain significance and functions of human resource management.	(15)	40
	b)	Human resource in Pakistan is under-utilized. Discuss	(10)	
Q.2	a)	Explain labor market structure in Pakistan. What are the determinan Pakistan?	ts of manp (15)	oower in
	b)	Critically evaluate the extent of employment and under employment i	n Pakistan	. (10)
Q.3	a)	To what extent is HRM different from conventional personal managent old wine in new bottles"?	nent or is i	t simply (13)
	b)	What are the constraints to human development in Pakistan?		(12)
Q.4 migra		are the major determinants of migration in Pakistan? What factors cread what are the socio-economic impacts on economic growth?	te hurdles	in (25)
Q.5 criter		in in detail the determinants of unemployment in developing countries. In developing countries. In developing countries.	What are t	he (25)
Q.6	a)	Discuss liberalization of WTO and labor migration issues.		(13)
	b)	How neglect of human resource development impacts economic deve	elopment.	(12)
Q.7	Write	e note on any two of the following.		
a b c) Statu	num Population Growth s of Women as Development Agent in Pakistan d Income Distribution and Human Development	(12.5+1	12.5)