🖄 UNIV	ERSITY OF THE PUNJAB		
M.A./M.Sc.	Part – II Supply – 2020 & Annual – 2021	Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 10	:
Subject: Economics	Paper: I (International Trade Theory and Thance)		-

Q. No. 1. a) In what way was Ricardo's law of comparative advantage superior to Smith's theory of absolute advantage? How do gains from trade arise with comparative advantage? How can a nation that is less efficient than another nation in the production of all commodities export anything to the second nation? 15 b) What is the exception to the law of comparative advantage?

a)ریکارٹو کا تقابلی قانون کس طرح تھا؟ ریکارٹو کا تقابلی فاندہ کا قانون اسمتھ کے نظریہ مطلق فاندہ سے کیسے بہتر تھا؟ تجارت سے حاصل ہونے والے فواند تقابلی فاندہ کے ساتھ کیسے پیدا ہوتے ہیں؟ ایک قوم جو تمام اجناس کی پیداوار میں دوسری قوم سے کم موٹر ہے دوسری قوم کو کچھ کیسے ہرآمد کر سکتی ہے؟ (b)تقابلی قانون میں کیا استثناء ہے.

Q. No. 2 a) What is meant by portfolio investments and direct investments? Through what institutions do they usually take place domestically and internationally, respectively? 12.5+12.5

b) What is the effect of foreign investments on the national income of the investing and host nations? What is the effect on the relative share of national income going to capital and labor in each nation?

a) پورٹ فولیو سرمایہ کاری اور براہ راست سرمایہ کاری سے کیا مراد ہے؟ کن اداروں کے ذریعے وہ عموماً ملکی اور بین الاقوامی سطح پر بالترئیب چگہ لیتے ہیں؟ (b) غیر ملکی سرمایہ کلا ی کامیر مایہ کاری ادر میڈراز مدالا کہ کہ جب آردز سر کراڑا جاتا ہے جب آرد میں دائر

b) غیر ملکی سرمایہ کاری کا سرمایہ کاری اور میزبان ممالک کی قومی آمدنی پر کیا اثر پڑتا ہے؟ قومی آمدنی کا ہر ملک میں سرمایہ اور محلک پر جلنے کے متعلقہ حصبہ پر کیا اثر پڑتا ہے؟

Q. No. 3 a. What is meant by production and/or consumption being protrade, antitrade, or neutral? What are the terms of trade effect and wealth effect of growth?

b. How can we measure the change in the welfare of the nation as a result of growth and trade when the nation is large?

Q. No. 4. a) What is an import quota? How is it mostly used today?

b) What are the partial equilibrium effects of an import quota? How are they similar to and different from the effects of an equivalent import tariff?

a) امپررٹ کوٹہ کیا ہے؟ یہ آج کل زیادہ تر کس طرح استعمال ہوتا ہے؟ a) درآمدی کوٹے کے جزوی توازن کے اثرات کیا ہیں؟ وہ مساوی درآمدی ٹیرف کے اثرات سے کوسے ملتے جلتے اور مختلف ہیں؟ Q. No. 5 a. What is the "theory of the second best"? How welfare is increased under the "theory of second best"? 15

b. What dynamic benefits are the nations forming a customs union likely to receive? 10 الف تہیوری آف سیکنڈ بیسٹ سے کیا مراد ہے؟ تہیوری آف سیکنڈ بیسٹ کے ذریعے فلاح و بہبود میں کیسے لضافہ ممکن ہے؟ ب۔ کسٹم یونین بنانے کے کیا متحرک فراند ہو سکتے ہیں

Q. No. 6. On what assumptions Heckscher-Ohlin (H-O) model is based upon and how it would be defined?
 b. Describe the general equilibrium framework of the H-O model. (10,15)
 د. بيكار لويان (Heckscher - Ohlin) كي تتريف كرين.

الف بیکٹر اوبلن (Heckscher - Ohlin) کے نظریے کی بنیاد کن مغروضات پر ہے؟ اور اس کی تعریف کُریں۔ بد بیکٹر اوبلن (Heckscher - Ohlin) نظریے کے عمومی توازن کے ڈھلاچے (خاکے) کی وضاحت کریں۔

Q. No. 7 Write a short note on two of the following:

a. Stolper-Sameulson Theorem

b. Import Substitution Industrialization (ISI)

c. Dumping

درج ذیل میں سے دو پر نوٹ لکہیں۔ الفہ Stolper-Sameulson Theorem ب۔ (ISI) جہ ڈمپنگ جہ ڈمپنگ

ŝ	UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply 2020 & Annual – 2021	Roll No.
Subject:	Economics Paper: II (Econometrics: Theory and Application)	Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100
NOT	E: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal ma	nrks.
1	a. What is the role of the stochastic error term in regression analysis?b. What is the difference between the stochastic error term and the residual? Explain	13 12
2	Consider the following formulations of the two-variable PRF:	10+10
	Model I: $Y_i = \beta_1 + \beta_2 X_i + u_i$	+3
	Model II: $Y_i = \alpha_1 + \alpha_2(X_i - \bar{X}) + u_i$	
	a. Find the estimators of β_1 and α_1 . Are they identical? Are their variances identical?	
	b. Find the estimators of β_2 and α_2 . Are they identical? Are their variances identical?	
з	c. what is the advantage, if any, of model 11 over model 1?	
5	rrom a sample of 10 observations, the following results were obtained:	25
	$\sum Y_i = 1110$ $\sum X_i = 1700$ $\sum X_i Y_i = 205,500$	
	$\sum X_i^2 = 322,000$ $\sum Y_i^2 = 132,100$	
	with coefficient of correlation $r = 0.9758$. But on rechecking these calculations it was found that two pairs of observations were recorded:	
	Y X Y X	
	90 120 instead of 80 110 140 220 150 210	
	What will be the effect of this error on r ? Obtain the correct r .	
4	The following table provides estimated residuals of a simple linear supply function for the period 2001-16.	25
	Year 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008	
	Resid. -1.37 -0.46 -0.45 2.36 -1.27 0.18 -0.09 1.00 Year 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	
	Resid. -2.08 -1.17 0.27 -1.36 3.44 -2.46 3.37 2.65	
5	a. What is multicollinearity? Differentiate among low moderate and perfect	16
2	multicollinearity discussing their consequences.	15
6	A You are given the f-Braning group in the feature of the fea	10
0	a lot are given the following regression results:	
	$Y_i = 16,899 - 2978.5X_{2i} \qquad R^2 = 0.6149$	
	t = (8.5152) (-4.7280)	
	$Y_t = 9734.2 - 3782.2X_{2t} + 2815X_{3t} \qquad R^2 = 0.7706$	
	t = (3.3705) (-6.6070) (2.9712)	13
	Can you find out the sample size underlying these results? (<i>Hint:</i> Recall the relationship between R^2 , F, and t values.)	
	b. Consider the following model:	
	$Y_i = \beta_1 + \beta_2$ Education _i + β_3 Years of experience + u_i	12
	Suppose you leave out the years of experience variable. What kinds of	
Τć	problems or biases would you expect? Explain.	
7	Write note on any TWO of the following: a. Shortcomings of R ² b. Dummy variables trap c. ARIMA models	2+13

UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB Roll No. M.A./M.Sc. Part - II Supply 2020 & Annual - 2021 Marks: 100 Time: 3 Hrs. Subject; Economics Paper: III (Development Economics: Theory and Policy) NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks. نوٹ کل چار سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر مسادی ہیں۔ What types of critical issue are raised from the analysis of development problems Q.1. and prospects facing Pakistan? Discuss with convincing detail. ترقی کے مسائل اور امکانات کا تجزیہ کرتے ہوئے کس نوعیت کی اہم مشکلات ابھرتی ہیں جن کا پاکستان سامنا کر رہاہے۔متاثر سوال نمبر 1: کن تفصیلی بحث کریں۔ Q.2. (a) Discuss the importance and limitations of Take off stage for developing countries. (15)(10)(b) Briefly Explain the "vicious circle of poverty". سوال نمبر ۲: (الف) ترقی یذیر ممالک میں جست لگانے کے مرحلے کی اہمیت اور حدود پر بحث کریں۔ (-) غربت کے منحوں کلچر کو مختصر أبہان کری۔ Critically evaluate balance of payment (BOP) deficit problem of developing Countries. (25) Q.3. ترقی پذیر ممالک کے ادائیگیوں کے توازن میں خسارے کے مسلئے کا تنقید ی جائزہ لیں۔ سوال تمبر ۳: (10)Q.4. (a) Discuss the role of MNC's in Pakistan? (15)(b) What are pros and cons of foreign debt? سوال نمبر ^{مہ}: (الف) یا کتان میں ملٹی نیشنل کمپنیز کے کر دار پر بحث کریں۔ (۔) غیر ملکی قرضے کے فوائد اور نقصانات کیاہیں۔ Q.5. (a) State different forms of poverty and point out the most appropriate method for measuring poverty in any selected country? (b) Discuss the role of present government to combat poverty as major issue economic development in Pakistan. سوال نمبر ۵: (الف) غربت کی مختلف اقسام بیان کریں اور کسی ایک منتخب ملک میں غربت کے ماپنے کے احسن طریقہ کو داضح کریں۔ (ب) پاکستان میں غربت بطور اہم مسلہ ہے مقابلہ کرنے کیلئے موجو دہ حکومت کے کر دار پر بحث کریں۔ (10)Q.6. (a) What is meant by population welfare program? (b) Discuss the principal causes of high population growth in LDC's especially in Pakistan and its future consequences. سوال نمبر ۲: (الف) بہود آبادی پر دگرام سے کیام ادب؟ (ب) 👘 پاکستان جیسے کم ترقی یافتہ ممالک میں بلند افزاکش آبادی کی اہم دجوہات اور مستقبل میں اس کے بتائج پر روشنی ڈالیں۔ (2x12.5=25)Q.7. Write short notes on any TWO of the following: Socio economic aspects of green revolution in Pakistan. i. ii. Debt Laffer Curve iii. Flow of FDI in Pakistan and its contribution in economy سوال نمبر 2: درج ذیل میں سے کسی دو پر نوٹ لکھیں۔ (الف) یا کتان میں گرین انقلاب کے ساجی اور معاشی پہلو۔ (ب) خطِريليف برائے قرضہ۔ (ح) یا کستان میں (FDI) بہاؤاور معیشیت میں اِسکا کر دار۔



👌 UNIV	ERSITY OF THE PUNJAB	Roll No	•
M.A./M.Sc.	Part – II Supply 2020 & Annual – 2021	•••••	••••••
Subject: Economics	Paper: IV (Research Methodology)	Time: 3 Hrs.	Marks: 50

NOTE: Answer any THREE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- نوٹ: کوئی سے تین سوالات حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر کیساں ہیں۔
- Q.1. a) What is the difference between Empirical and theoretical research? (6)
 b) Explain various techniques used in social sciences research and their limitations. (11)

- Q.2. Discuss in detail the organization of a research paper on any topic of your choice. (17) سوال نمبر.2۔ اپنی پند کے کسی بھی موضوع پر تحقیق پر پر چ کے خدوخال تفصیلاً بیان کریں۔
- Q.4. What should be the format of a country research report? How it can be differentiated from a research paper. (17)

- Q.5. Write a short note on any TWO of the following.
 - a) Social Research
 - b) Elements of data analysis
 - c) Hypothesis testing

مندرجہ بالا سے کسی دو پر نوٹ لکھیں۔ سوال نمبر . 5 ۔

(8, 1/2 + 8, 1/2)

الف) Social Research

- ب) Elements of data analysis
 - Hypothesis testing (¿

ê <u>r</u>	UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB	Roll No	4 4 5 5 7 7 6 5 6 6
Subject: Econ	omics Paper: V (i) (Advanced Mathematical Economics)	Time: 3 Hrs. M	arks: 100

Q1. Which of the following integrals are improper? Also state the reason why the integrals are improper. [10, 5, 10]

(i)
$$\int_0^\infty e^{-rt} dt$$
 (ii) $\int_{-1}^1 \frac{1}{x^3} dx$

(b) If marginal import function is $M'(Y) = 0.3 - 0.1Y^{\frac{-1}{2}}$. If imports are nil when income is 81, find the import function.

(c) Evaluate: (i) $\int_{-1}^{e-2} \frac{dx}{x+2}$ (ii) $\int_{1}^{2} e^{-2x} dx$

Q2 (a) Discuss the framework and solution of Solow Model. [10, 8, 7]

(b) Explain the rules for integrating factor.

(c) Specify the order and degree of differential equation

(i)
$$\left(\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}\right)^3 + \frac{d^4y}{dx^4} - 75y = 0$$
 (ii) $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3x^2$

Q3 (a) Given the following equations: [15, 10]

........

$$P = \frac{1}{6} - 3U + \pi$$
$$\frac{d\pi}{dt} = \frac{3}{4} (P - \pi)$$
$$\frac{dU}{dt} = -\frac{1}{2} (m - P)$$

Find P(t), $\pi(t)$ and U(t).

(b) Find the y_p and y_c (and hence the general solution) of:

$$y'''(t) + 6y''(t) + 10y'(t) + 8y(t) = 8$$

Q4 (a) Discuss the Cobweb model in detail. Plot the time paths also. [12, 5, 8]

(b) Solve the following difference equation by iteration.

$$y_{t+1} = \alpha y_t - \beta$$
 $(y_t = y_0 \quad when \ t = 0)$

(c) Given the supply and demand equations. Find the intertemporal equilibrium price and determine whether the equilibrium is stable.

$$Q_{dt} = 19 - 6P_t$$
 $Q_{st} = 6P_{t-1} - 5$

Q5 (a) Given below is the second-order linear difference equation. Find particular integral and complementary function [13, 12]

(*i*) If $a_1^2 > 4 a_2$ (*ii*) If $a_1^2 = 4 a_2$ (*iii*) If $a_1^2 < 4 a_2$

(b) Find definite solution and comment on dynamic stability:

(i)
$$y_{t+2} - 10y_{t-1} + 25y_t = 8$$
 $y(0) = 1; y(1) = 5;$
(ii) $y_{t+2} + 2y_t = 24$ $y(0) = 11; y(1) = 18;$

Q6 (a) Solve the following difference equation system. [13, 12]

$$x_{t+1} + x_t + 2y_t = 24$$

$$y_{t+1} + 2x_t - 2y_t = 9$$

Given $x_0 = 10; y_0 = 9$

(b) Let the demand and supply be

$$Q_d = 9 - P + P' + 3P''$$

 $Q_s = -1 + 4P - P' + 5P''$

With P(0) = 4 and P'(0) = 4.

(a) Find the price path, assuming market clearance at every point of time

(b) Is the time path convergent? With fluctuation?

Q7 Write notes on any TWO of the following: [12.5, 12.5]

(a) Non-Linearities in Economics

(b) Concave Programming

(c) Arrow Enthoven Sufficiency Theorem

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Subject: E	UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB <u>M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply 2020 & Annual – 2021</u> conomics Paper: V (ii) (Applied Economics and Computer Application) Time: 3 Hrs.	Marks: 100
NOTE:	Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.	
1	Discuss Data Retrieval, Data Editing and Data Updating in MS-Access.	25
2	Discuss various features of SPSS and Eviews. Which software is more appropriate in which situation? Discuss.	25
3	Discuss the procedure to estimate demand, supply and their equilibrium in Eviews and SPSS.	25
4	What is meant by ARIMA model? Describe the procedure to arrive at appropriate ARIMA model.	25
5	What is present value? Describe procedure to estimate present value in Eviews.	25
6	What are Simultaneous Equation Models? Write the procedure to estimate the Simultaneous Equation Models in Eviews.	25
7	 Write a note on any TWO of the following. (i) Project Appraisal using Eviews (ii) Use of Eviews in Model Estimation (iii) VAR models and estimation 	25

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~	UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB	Roll No	
窟	M A /M Sc. Part - II Supply 2020 & Annual - 2021	**********	• • • • • • • • • • •
Subject:	Economics Paper: V (iii) (Operations Research)	Time: 3 Hrs.	Marks: 100
NOTE	: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal ma	rks.	
1. (a) Explain the nature and scope of operational Research?	(1	0, 15)
(t) Briefly explain any three types of operations Research Models?		
2. (a)	Discuss various ingredients of linear Programming model by giving	suitable example	s 10
(b) Discuss basic feasible solution and optional feasible solution in ter	ms of graphic m	ethod
& sir	aple methods of linear programming		15
3. a)	Briefly explain the Assignment Model?		20
b	What are the limitations of the Assignment Model?		05
4.	Consider the following integer nonlinear programming problem.		25
Maxi	mize $Z = 18x_1 - x_1^2 + 20x_2 + 10x_3$,		
Subje	ct to $2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 \le 11$		
And	x_1, x_2, x_3 are nonnegative integers.		
Use d	ynamic programming to solve this problem.		
5.	What is the relationship between the critical Path for a project netw	ork and the long	est
	Path (in total time) through the network?	25	
6.	Consider the following problem.		
Maxir	nize $Z = 2x_1 + 7x_2 + 4x_3$,	(10, 15)	
Subje	$x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 \le 10$		
	$3x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 \le 10$		
And	$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0, x_3 \geq 0.$		
(a) Co	nstruct the dual problem for this primal problem.		
(b) Us	e the dual problem to demonstrate that the optimal value of Z for the cannot exceed 25.	primal problem	
7.	Write short note on any two of the following.	(12 1/2, 12	2 1/2)
(i)	Arrow Diagram Representation		
(ii)	M-technique for the algebraic solution of a linear Program.		

(iii) Elements of a dynamic Model.

UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB Roll No. M.A./M.Sc. Part - II Supply 2020 & Annual - 2021 Subject: Economics Paper: VI (iii) (investment and Project Analysis) Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100 NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks. نوٹ: کوئی سے چار سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر یکساں ہیں۔ Explain the conversion factor approach. Describe how the premium on (25)Q.1. foreign exchange is determined by this approach. سوال نمبرا: کنورژن فیکٹر اپر وچ کیا ہوتی ہے؟ وضاحت کریں کے اس اپر وچ کے ذریعے ہیر ونی زر مبادلہ پر پر یمیم کیے طے کیا جاتا ہے؟ Explain the role of non-banking institutions in investment. (25)Q.2. i. Discuss the modes of financing in small and large scale manufacturing Ϊİ. sectors. سوال نمبر ۲: (الف) سم مایہ کاری میں غیر بنگاری اداروں کے کر دار کی وضاحت سیجئے۔ (ب) پیانہ کبیر اور پیانہ صغیر کے شعبوں میں سرمایہ کاری پر بحث کیجئے۔ What are market prices? Explain price reflective values with suitable (25)Q.3. examples سوال نمبر ۳: 🔹 منڈیاتی قیتیں کیاہوتی ہیں ؟ تکسی قیمتوں کی اقدار کی مناسب مثالیں دیکر وضاحت سیجے۔ (25)Describe the essentials for selection of a plan. Q.4. i. Differentiate between social versus economic benefits of a plan. ii... سوال نمبر ۳: (الف) ایک پلان کے انتخاب کے لوازمات بیان کیجے۔ (ب) ایک ملان کے ساجی بمقابلہ معاشی فوائد کی وضاحت سیجئے۔ What are the essential ingredients of a project? Describe economic and (25)Q.5. financial aspects of a project. سوال نمبر ۵: ایک پراجیکٹ کے لاز می اجزاء کیاہوتے ہیں ؟ایک پراجیکٹ کے مالی اور معاشی پہلوؤں کی وضاحت سیجے۔ Q.6. What is capitalization of securities? Make comparison between money (25)market and capital market. سوال نمبر ۲: سکیور ٹیز کی سرمایہ بندی کیاہوتی ہے؟ بازار سرمایہ اور بازار زرمیں فرق سیجئے۔ Q.7. Write a note on any THREE of the following: (25)a) Investment Ratio. b) Bond Market. Asset Structure. c) d) Financial Intermediaries. سوال نمبر 2: درج ذیل میں ہے کہی بھی تین کے نوٹ لکھیں۔ (الف) Investment Ratio Bond Market (-)(&) Asset Structure. **Financial Intermediaries** (\mathbf{y})



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply 2020 & Annual – 2021

Subject: Economics Paper: VI (iv) (Managerial Economics)

Roll No. Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of Scientific Calculator and Statistical Tables is allowed.

- Q.1 Write short notes on the following: (5x5)
- a) What is managerial economics?
- b) Theories and models
- c) Accounting profit and economic profit.
- d) Application of regression analysis for managerial decision making.
- e) Degrees of price discrimination.

Q.2. a) Why is the concept of self interest important in economics? (10)

b) What key ingredients are necessary for creation of economic supply?(5)

c) From a social stand point, what is the problem with monopoly? (5)

d) How do you see the role of Public and Private goods in managerial decision making? (5)

Q.3. a) How is managerial economics useful in decision making?

b) What is the difference between marketable and marketed surplus? $(12^{1/2}, 12^{1/2})$

Q.4 What is Capital Budgeting? What are major steps involved in capital budgeting process? (25)

Q.5 a)New England Textiles, Inc; is medium sized manufacturer of blue denium that sells in a market for which it is perfectly competitive. The total cost function for this product is described by the following relations: TC= $$25,000+$1Q+$0.000008Q^2$

MC=\$1+\$0.0000160

Where Q is square yards of blue denium product per month.

- i) Derive the firm's supply curve (5)
- ii) Derive the industry supply curve if new England textiles is one of 500 companies. (5)
- iii) Calculate industry supply per month at a market price of \$2 per square yards. (5)

b) How the Kinked demand model of Oligopoly explains price rigidity? (10)

Q.6. a) Draw and explain possible long run average cost curves for a Multiplant firm. (13)

b) Given the demand and supply function for a product "X" at university campus: (3x4)

- $Q_d = 5000 4(\text{price}) + 0.2(\text{pop})$ $Q_s = -300 + 5(\text{price}) + 0.5(\text{wage rate})$
- i) Determine the equilibrium price and quantity of product X.
- ii) Derive the demand and supply curves if pop = 10,000 and wage rate is Rs.200/day.
- iii) At what price, the buyers (sellers) would purchase (sell) zero unit of X.
- iv) What will be the quantity demanded and supplied if the product X is a free good.

Q.7 Explain the rationing function of prices. Also explain the allocating function of prices. How does that differ from the rationing function of prices. $(12^{1/2}, 12^{1/2})$

Subject: Economics		Paper: VII (i) [History of Economic Thought]		Time: 3 Hrs.	Marks: 100
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نوٹ: کوئی سے جار سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر یکسال ہیں۔

Q.1: Discuss the salient features of Muslim School of thought.

1) اسلامی مکتبه فکرکی نمایان خصوصیات بیان کریں۔

Q.2: Discuss the contribution of Chamberlin in economics.

2) چیرلین کی معاشی فدمات کا جائزہ لیں۔

Q.3: Bring out the contribution of Physiocrates to economic thought.

3) معاشی افکار میں فزیوکریٹ مکتبہ فکر کے صبہ کو اما کر کیجئے۔

Q.4: ` Give your ideas on future of economics regarding new economic growth theories.

Q.5: Make a comparison of post Keynesian and Monetarist school of thought.

5) مابعد کینون اور زریت پسندول کے افکار کا موازنہ کریں۔

Q.6: Make a comparison of Keynesian and post Keynesian school of thoughts.

6) کینزین اور مابعد کینزین افکار کا موازینه کریں۔

Q.7: Write note on any two of the following:

i) Supply side economics.

il) The future of capitalism.

ill) The Ancient Greek economic thought.

7) درج ذیل میں ہے کسی دور نوٹ تکھیں:

i) رسد کے پہلوکی معاشیات ii) سرماید داراند نظام کا مستقبل iii) قديم يوماني معاشى خيالات

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NOTE: Attempt any 50 Up	Time: 3 Hrs.	Marks: 100

- نون: کوئی سے چار سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر یکساں ہیں۔
- Q.1. How do we measure the performance of an economic system? What are the major criteria we use for it? And what are the major problems of measuring economic performance?

سوال نمبر ا: مسمى معاشى نظام كى كار كر دگى كى پيائش كيسے كى جاتى ہے؟ اس ضمن ميں كياطريقہ كار اختيار كياجا تاہے؟ نيز اس پيائش ميں كيا مسائل در پش آتے ہیں؟ ان کا تذکرہ کریں۔

Q.2. Define the process of Privatization. And under what condition a state owned organization needs to be privatized? Also state the prospective impacts of privatization on the efficiency of an economy.

(25) سوال نمبر ۲: نجکاری کے عمل کی تعریف کریں۔ کن حالات میں حکومتی سطح پر چلنے والے اداروں کو نجکاری کے عمل سے گزرنا چاہتے نیز نجکاری کے عمل کی معیشت پر ممکنا اثرات کو بھی بیان کریں۔

Q.3. What do you understand by a mixed economic system? Write down its important features to elaborate the system. Do you think it is a most suitable system for a developing country like Pakistan? (25)

سوال نمبر ۳: مخلوط معاشی نظام سے کیامر اد ہے ؟ اس نظام کی چیدہ چیدہ خصوصیات بیان کریں۔ کیا آپ سمجھتے ہیں کہ بیہ نظام پاکستان جیسی ترقی یذیر معیشت کے لیے ایک بہترین نظام ہے؟

Q.4. Give the current covid-19 pandemic situation around the world, which economic system would be able to provide a just solution to the economically poor economies like Pakistan? Give solid arguments to support your case. (25)

Q.5. Is socialism a successful economic system? Give an overview of the current status of socialism in the world. (25)

مروال نمبر ۵: کیا اشتر اکی نظام ایک کامیاب معاشی نظام ہے؟ دنیا میں اشتر اکی نظام کی موجو دہ صورت حال کا جائزہ لیں۔

Q.6. Discuss the salient features of Islamic economic system and compare them with those of capitalism. (25)

- Q.7. Write short notes on any **TWO** of the following:
 - Role of state in Islamic economy
 - ii. Evaluation of Capitalism in USA
 - iii. Concept of Economic Planning

سوال نمبر 2: مندرجہ ذیل میں ہے کسی دویر مختصر نوٹ لکھیں۔ (الف) اسلامی معیشت میں ریاست کا کر دار (ب) امریکہ کے سرمایہ داری نظام کاجائزہ معاشي منصوبه بندي كانصور (2)

Â		UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB	
(Car	<u>M.A</u>		Marks: 100
Subject:	Economic	es Paper: VII (III) (Environmental Economics)	
NOTE	: Attem	pt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.	نوٹ: کوئی
		سے پور دہاں کا دیں۔ کام کوالات نے جریک کا جن	
1.	(a)	What is meant by environmental economics? 05	
	(b)	What are the different forms of pollution in Pakistan? Give 20 recommendations for controlling pollution.	
		الف) ماحولیاتی معاشیات سے کیا مراد ہے؟	
		ب) پاکستان میں ألودگی کی کون کون سی اقسام ہیں؟ اس آلودگی کو قابو کرنے کیلئے اقدامات تجویز کریں۔	
2.		What is meant by GLOBAL WARMING? Is it controllable?	
		گلوبل وارمنگ سے کیا مراد ہے؟ کیا یہ کنٹرول کی جا سکتی ہے؟ تفصیل سے بیان کریں۔	
3.	(a)	What are pesticides and their uses?	
21	(b)	Elaborate pesticides impacts on the human beings and animals.	
		الف) کیڑے مار ادویات کیا ہوتی ہیں ان کے کیا استعمالات ہیں؟	
		ب) کیڑے مار ادویات کے انسانوں اور جانوروں پر اثرات تفصیل سے بیان کریں۔	
A	(a)	Briefly explain the concept of EXTERNALITIES.	10
т.	(b)	What is the difference between Pollution Control Cost and Pollution Damage Control? Use examples to explain them.	15
		الف) خارجی اثرات کے نظریے کو مختصراً بیان کریں۔	
		ب) آ لودگی کو قابو کرنے کی لاگت اور آلودگی کے نقصان کو قابو کرنے میں کیا فرق ہے؟ مثالوں سے واضح کریں۔	
5.		Discuss in detail the centralized policies for environmental protection. Also critically analyse them.	25
		ماحولیاتی تحفظ کیلئے وفاقی پالیسیوں پر تفصیل سے بحث کریں۔ نیز ان کا تنقیدی جانزہ لیں۔	
6.		Explain why industrial waste and urban waste are the major source of pollution and environmental degradation in Urban areas of Pakistan?	25
		صنعتی فاضل مادے اور شہری فاضل مادے پاکستان کے	
		گنجان آباد علاقوں میں ماحولیاتی انحطاط اور الودگی کے اہم ذرائع کیوں ہیں؟ تفصیل سے بیان کریں	
7.		Write notes on any two of the following:	12.5 +
	<i>(a)</i>	Coase Theorem	12.5
	(b)	International Environmental Agreements	
		الف) کویس نظریہ	
		ب) بین الاقوامی ماحولیاتی معاہدے	



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NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Q.1

Q.2

Compare and contrast the major theories of International Political Economy, the Mercantilism and Liberalism.

Critically assess the assertion that globalization has finally diminished the capacity of the state to control and harness global capital.

Do you think that cultural and religious factors play a significant role in the types and form of political regime preferred by countries of the world? Explain.

a) How do you explain the apparent association between government "credibility" and economic growth in Pakistan?

b) What can be done to improve this association?

The existing international economic order is widely believed to have aggravated global inequality and undermined global democratic governance. In what ways might this order be reformed to promote greater equality and democracy?

The development of "Economic Corridor" between China and Pakistan can bring massive socioeconomic and socio-political benefits to the region in general and for Pakistan in particular. Discuss.

Q7. Write a note any Two of the following

a) Impacts of covid-19 pandemic on Pakistan economy

b) Corruption and economic development

c) Poverty alleviation and Microfinance Institutions: An inter-relationship

Q.4

Q.3

Q.6

Q. 5

Marks 2x12.5

Marks 25

Marks 25

Marks 25

Marks 25

Marks 13+12

Marks 25

Marks: 100

Subj	UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB <u>M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply 2020 & Annual – 2021</u> ect: Economics Paper: VIII (i) (Labour Economics)	Roll No	• • •
N	OTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All guestions carry equal mark	1 Ime: 3 Hrs.	Marks: 100
I	. (a) What is Labour Economics?	(S .	
	(b) Why is Labour Economics important? Explain		
	(c) Why is the demand for labour called a 'derived demand'? Other that labour, what would be another example of a 'derived demand'?	n the demand f	õr
2.	(a) How is the labour demand curve for a firm derived in the short run as	(nd in the long	8+8+9) run?
	(b) In the labour market, what causes a movement along the demand cur shift in the demand curve?	ve? What caus	es a
3.	(a) Why is the labour supply curve backward bending?	(12.5	+12.5)
	(b) How does a typical worker decide how many hours to allocate to the	labour market	?
4.	(a) What are the major causes of unemployment in Pakistan?	(1	5+10)
	(b) To what extent are trade (worker) unions capable of increasing wages particular industry?	s for the worke	rs of a
		(1	5+10)
5.	Discuss the validity of the short run and the long run Philips curve. If the inflation or unemployment alternatively, would it be a successful policy punder-developed country?	government ta particularly in a	rgets an
6.	Critically discuss Todaro's model of labour migration.		(25)
7	White the state of		(25)-
1.	(a) Collective Bargaining		
	(b) Wage discrimination in labour markets		
		(12.5+	12.5)

ubject:	UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB Roll No. M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply 2020 & Annual – 2021 Economics Paper: VII (iv) (Agricultural Economics)	Marks: 100
NOT	E: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.	
	کل چار سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے تمبر مسادی ہیں۔	توث: أ
	پاکستان میں زر گی ترقی کی موجودہ صورت حال کا جائزہ لیجتے اور اس شعبہ میں انقلاب لانے کے لیے تحادیز دیں۔	سوال نمبر 1:
Q.1.	Discuss present state of agriculture sector in Pakistan. Give some suggestions to revolutionize the sector.	•
Q.2.	مشتر کہ کاشگاری سے کیامر ادب۔ اس کے فوائد کیاہی۔ پاکستان میں مشتر کہ کا شگاری کی ناکامی کی دجوہات تحریر کریں۔ Describe Co-operative farming and discuss the advantages and reasons of failure of cooperative farming in Pakistan.	موال تمبر 2:
	ر یکارڈ دے نظر بید لگان کی تشریح کریں اور اسکا تنقید کی جائزہ کیں۔	وال نمبر3:
Q.3.	Discuss Ricardian Theory of corn Rent and critically evaluate it?	• ,
Q.4.	پاکستان میں بر آمدات کے عدم استخکام کے مسائل اور وجوہات بیان کریں۔اور ان مسائل کے حل تجویز کریں۔ Discuss the issues and problems of instability in exports of Pakistan. Also give solutions	وال تمبر4:
	for these problems? زرعی قرضہ کا تصور کیاہے؟ پاکستان میں زرعی قرضہ کے ذرائع لکھیں نیز زرعی قرضہ سے متعلق مسائل ادر ایکے حل تجویز سیجئے۔	وال نمبر5:
Q.5.	Define agriculture credit, state the sources of agri-credit in Pakistan also discuss the agri-credit related problems and suggest remedies?	
0.6	پاکستان میں موجودہ زرعی منڈیاتی نظام کے مسائل کی نشاند ہی کریں۔ نیز ان مسائل کے حل تجویز کریں۔ Identify the problems in Agricultural marketing system in Pakistan and give suggestions	دال تمبر6:
Q2,0.	to improve the marketing system in Pakistan?	بالم جو
	مندرجہ دیں پر یوٹ ہیں۔ الذب یہ برع دخیر کال یہ کہ ہم	
	ہست ، گرز کی طوفہ طالب کی اچراب ماش میں ب) نے ان گرز آبی اور اس کر اچراب ماش میں	
Q.7.	 Write short note on following: a). Importance of Agriculture self-sufficiency. b) Agricultural development and its impact on the environment. 	

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3	M.A./M.Sc.	Part – II	Supply 2020 & Annual – 2021	••••••	
Subject: Economics		Paper: VI (i) (Monetary Theory and Policy)		Time: 3 Hrs.	Marks: 100

Q.1 a) What attributes should a commodity have in order for it to serve as money? b) Highlight the negative and the positive effects of inflation. Use examples. (13, 12)

Q.2 What are the functions of a central bank and what limits its operations in developing countries like Pakistan. Use examples where necessary. (25)

Q.3 a) Explain the determinants of money supply, clearly demonstrating the fact that money supply is currency held by public plus demand deposits held by the public in the commercial banking system.

b) Explain the term monetization of public debt. (15, 10)

Q.4 a) Discuss Keynes demand for money.

b) How monetarism is better than fiscalism; discuss. (10,15)

Q.5 Explain the term Deficit in Balance of Payments. Also explain its causes? How does this deficit influence the Money supply? (15,10)

Q.6 How increase in the supply of money has affected prices and economic activity in Pakistan? What measures would you suggest to control prices in Pakistan? (25)

Q.7 Write notes on any TWO of the following: $(12^{1/2}, 12^{1/2})$

a) Electronic money: its uses and drawbacks.

b) Differentiate between interest rate and rate of return.

c) Nationalization of commercial banks and its impacts.

UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB Roll No. M.A./M.Sc. Part -- II Supply 2020 & Annual -- 2021 Subject: Economics Paper: VI (ii) (Public Sector Economics) Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100 NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks. کوئی سے چار سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر یکساں ہیں۔ نوب: (12)Q.1.(a) Explain the followings. i. Exhaustive vs Non-exhaustive public expenditures. ii. Tax vs Non-tax revenues. Marginal vs Average tax rates. iii. Discuss the tax efforts and tax collection performance in Pakistan. (13)(b) (الف) مندرجہ ذیل کی دضاحت کریں۔ سوال تمبر 1: Exhaustive vs Non-exhaustive سرکاری اخراجات کی وضاحت کرس۔ .i Tax vs Non-Tax آمدنی کوداضح کری۔ .ii Marginal vs Average Tax Rates کوداضح کری۔ iii. پاکستان میں نیکس اقدامات اور نیکس اکٹھا کرنے کی کار کر دگی پر بحث کریں۔ (_) (13)Discuss the internal and external debt problem of Pakistan. Q.2.(a) (12)Explain the concept of Ricardian view of Public debt. (b) (الف) یاکستان کے اندرونی اور بیر ونی قرضوں کے مسائل کی وضاحت کری۔ سوال نمبر ۲: (ب) سرکاری قرضوں کے بارے "ریکارڈین" نظریہ کی دضاحت کریں۔ (12)Elaborate the concept and objectives of fiscal policy. Q.3.(a) (13)Discuss the impact of fiscal policy in the economy of Pakistan. (b) (الف) مالیاتی یالیسی سے کیام ادب ؟ اور اس کے مقاصد بیان کریں۔ سوال نمبر ۳: یا کستان کی معیشت پر مالیاتی یالیسی کے اثرات کی وضاحت کریں۔ (ب) Describe the components of public expenditure in Pakistan. (12)Q.4.(a) (13)Elaborate the sources and direction of the growth of public expenditures. (b) (الف) پاکتان میں سرکاری اخراجات کے اجزاء بیان کریں۔ سوال نمبر ۳: پاکستان میں سر کاری اخراجات کی نشود نما کی سمت ادر ذرائع پر بحث کریں۔ (ب) (12)Highlight the importance of inter-governmental relations. Q.5.(a) Explain the characteristics of inter-governmental relations in Pakistan. (13)(b) بین الحکومتی تعلقات کی اہمیت پر روشنی ڈالیں۔ سوال نمبر ۵: (الف) پاکستان کے حوالے سے بین الحکومتی تعلقات کی خصوصیات بیان کریں۔ (_) (12)Explain the deficit financing. Q.6.(a) Explain the positive and negative effects of deficit financing in Pakistan. (13)(b) (الف) خسارے کی سرمایہ کاری کی وضاحت کری۔ سوال نمبر ۲: یا کستان میں خسارے کی سرمایہ کاری کے مثبت اور منفی اثرات بیان کریں۔ (ب) $(12_{1/2}+12_{1/2})$ Write note on any TWO of the following Q.7. **Tax Reforms** (a) Tax principles by Adam Smith (b) Sources of revenue of the Government. (c) سوال نمبر 2: درج ذیل میں ہے کسی دع پر نوٹ ککھیں۔ (الف) تنیس اصلاحات۔

(الف) کیکس اصلاحات۔ (ب) ایڈم سمتھ کے نمیکس قوانیین۔ (ج) حکومتی آمدنی کے ذرائع۔

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Subject: Economics Paper: VIII (ii) [Human Resource Development and Management]	Time: 3 Hrs.	Marks: 100
NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal mark	ſS.	
Q.1 What is meant by "Human Development Paradigm"? Discuss human development development in case of ASEAN countries.	as a source of	economic (25)
Q.2 a) Differentiate between social demand and private demand for education. How th	is demand is det	ermined? (/5)
b) Discuss the measurement of returns to investment in education relating it to huma	in productivity.	(10)
Q.3 Discuss social conditions in less developed countries and earnings of women. What a women conditions in Pakistan?	are the policies t	o improve (25)
Q.4 a) Discuss the environment and human health.		(15)
b) Discuss world's income distribution and human development.		(10)
Q.5 a) Discuss liberalization of WTO and labor migration issue.		(15)
b) Discuss human development potential in Islamic world.		(10)
Q.6 What are the major determinants of migration in Pakistan? What factors create hus are the socio-economic impacts on economic growth?	dles in mIgration	n and what (25)

Q.7 Write short notes on any two of the following:

i.	Labor Market information system in Pakistan	(12.5)
ii.	Aid and its diversions	(12.5)

Determinants of Child Mortality ili.

I S AND	ubject: E	UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply – 2020 & Annual – 2021 conomics Paper: VIII (iii) (Regional Economics)	Roll No Time: 3 Hrs.	Marks: 100
	NOTE	Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal man	ks.	
				نوب : كوكر
	Q.1. a b	Explain the reasons of regional disparity in Pakistan. Give policy suggestions to remove regional disparity in Pakistan		(13) (12)
		قائی تفادت کے اسباب بیان کر یں۔ زیر ہو سر سر سر ایر ہو سر دیگر س	الف) پاکستان میں علان	سوال تمبر 1:
		الی تفادت کو دور کرنے کے لیے شجاد یز چیں کریں۔	ب) پاکستان میں علاقہ	
	Q.2.	How can you evaluate cost benefits analysis of socially uplifting social returns to local projects?	projects? What	t are (25)
	لاين ؟	ہاجی بہتری کے لئے کیسے ماپا جاسکتا ہے ؟ مقامی پر اجیکٹ کس طرح ساجی بہتری کے لئے استعال کئے جاسکتے	اخراجات کے تخمینے کو	سوال نمبر2:
	Q.3.	Define Homogeneous and Heterogeneous blocks. Explain impact classical economic market and theory of firm.	ot of distance o	n (25)
	بيان	اک کی تعریف بیان کریں۔ علاقائی تفادت کے اثرات ، کلاسیکل معاشی منڈی اور نظریہ رویہ فرم پر تفصیلاً	یکساں اور غیر یکساں بل	سوال نمبر3:
			کریں۔	
	Q.4.	Explain centralized and decentralized planning. What is the ratio decentralization of functioning of markets? ی منصوبہ بندی کی تعریف بیان کریں۔منڈیوں کی غیر مرکزیت کے حق میں دلائل پیش کریں۔	nale for مر کزی اور غیر مر کز	(25) سوال نمبر 4:
	Q.5.	What is shadow pricing and socio-economic development? What development of backward areas?	t are the criteris شیڈو پر انسنگ اور سما ج	a for (25) سوال نمبر5:
	Q.6.	Explain theoretical and practical problems of regional developme مری کے نظریات کے عملی مسائل کا جائزہ پیش کریں۔	ent planning. علاقی ترقی کی منصوبہ بن	(25) سوال نمبر6:
	Q.7. a. b. c.	Write note on any TWO of the following. Convergence divergence debate Spatial and economic structure of regions and regional disparity International income differential and issues بر ہم آ ہنگ تصورات پر بحث کریں	12½1) الف) ہم آ ہتگ اور غب	121⁄2) سوال نمبر7:
		خطوں اور علا قائی تفاوت کی ساخت بیان کریں	ب۔ مقامی اور معاشی	
		یوں کے فرق اور ان کے مسائل کا جائزہ پیش کریں	ج_بين الاقوامي آمدن	

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8	M.A./M.Sc. Part - II Supply 2020 & Annual - 2021	••••••	
Subject:	Economics		
Paper: V	II (iv) (Economic Principles, Strategies and Techniques of Marketing)	Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100	

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1	a) Explain Marketing and its Scope?	(12.5)	
	b) Explain Importance of Marketing?	(12.5)	
2	a) Describe the SMP process?	(12.5)	
<u>14</u>	b) What are the strategies models of SMP?	(12.5)	
.3	a) Point out Key elements of Marketing?	(12.5)	
	b) Write Strategies Planning and organizational structure of international Marketing?	(12.5)	
13	a) Design a Distribution Marketing strategy for a new	(12.5)	
. 4	brand computer?	(12.5)	
	b) Describe effective segmentation and its importance.	(12.5)	
5	a) Explain the product life cycle and its phases?	(12.5)	
	b) What is price war? Discuss it with reference to present history?		
	a) Discuss Marketing Control?	(12.5)	
6	b) Discuss Marketing audit?	(12.5)	
	Write Note on any two:		
	a) Fundain Whole sale Markat	(12.5)	
7	b) Explain Global Marketing.c) Agriculture Marketing.	(12.5)	