



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Examination – 2020

Subject: Geography

Paper: VI (Pakistan)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 80

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q1. Divide Pakistan into Major physiographic divisions and discuss in detail the physiographic features of North and North Western mountains? (05+15)
- Q2. Briefly discuss the different factors affecting the climate of Pakistan. Also discuss the monsoon season in Pakistan? (10+10)
- Q3. Write a Comprehensive essay on the Foreign Trade sector of Pakistan? (20)
- Q4. Give a detailed account of the Population distribution in Pakistan? (20)
- Q5. Briefly discuss the process of Urbanization in Pakistan. Also discuss the major problems faced by Pakistani cities? (10+10)
- Q6. Critically examine the growth and development of road transport system in Pakistan? (20)
- Q7. Write short notes on any TWO of the following: (10+10)
- Forests of Pakistan
 - Rabi crops of Pakistan
 - Industrial Development in Pakistan



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Subject: Geography

Paper: VII (Population Geography)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 80

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q.1. How did Population Geography evolved as an independent discipline? Discuss the approaches and methods used in Population Geography. 20**
- Q.2. What is meant by the diversity of population distribution? Give a brief review of population of the world by continents. 20**
- Q.3. Write in detail about the Age Structure of population of Pakistan. 20**
- Q.4. Write an explanatory note on Cultural Characteristics of human population. 20**
- Q.5. Population change is the product of fertility, mortality and migration. Discuss. 20**
- Q.6. What are the major sources of Demographic data? Discuss the problems encountered in collecting and handling of these data in Pakistan. 20**
- Q.7. Write short note on any two of the following: 10+10**
- i) Under Population**
 - ii) Urban and Rural Population of Sindh**
 - iii) Measures of Population Density.**
 - iv) Importance of Population Geography**



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Examination – 2020

Subject: Geography Paper: VIII (Urban Geography & Planning)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 80

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q1. Write in detail on the Centripetal and Centrifugal Forces in urban geography. 20
- Q2. Write an essay on factors that have led to metropolitan decentralization. 20
- Q3. Enumerate the various factors leading to Rural-Urban Fringe development. 20
- Q4. Discuss the factors associated with the decentralization of industries from the core and the attractive forces in the periphery for industrial estates. 20
- Q5. Discuss the process of Urbanization in Pakistan. 20
- Q6. Write in detail on the Multiple Nuclei Theory. 20
- Q7. Write notes on any two on the following 20
- Urban sprawl
 - Primate city
 - Rural-Urban Migration



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Roll No.

Subject: Geography

Paper: XVI (Pleistocene Geomorphology with Special Reference to Pakistan)

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 80

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks. Illustrate your answers with diagrams.

- Q.1 What do you know about the material and Landforms of a glaciated region?
- Q.2 Discuss the processes working in a periglacial zone. What particular features are produced in a permafrost region?
- Q.3 Give a brief account of the major characteristics of Ice Age?
- Q.4 Discuss the role of Lithology in the evolution of geomorphic feature?
- Q.5 Write in detail on the chronology of landforms development in the Potwar region?
- Q.6 What are the causes and consequences of deforestation with reference to Pakistan?
- Q.7 Write short note on any TWO of the following;
- A) Badland topography
 - B) Advent of man and Human culture
 - C) Types of glaciers
 - D) Ice Wedges



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Subject: Geography

Paper: XVIII (Fundamentals of GIS)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 80

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

Q.1 Define GIS and discuss its applications in the fields of human geography.

Q.2 Discuss the sources of data capturing and methods of data entry in GIS.

Q.3 Discuss the Raster data model in GIS.

Q.4 Discuss the Georeferencing systems in detail.

Q.5 Discuss the spatial analysis that can be performed in GIS.

Q.6 Discuss the forms of data output in detail.

Q.7 Write short notes on any **Two** of the followings:

- I. Topology
- II. TIN
- III. RDBMS
- IV. Data quality in GIS



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Examination – 2020

Subject: Geography

Paper: XXII (Tourism Geography)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 80

Note: Attempt any FOUR questions. All Questions carry equal marks.

- Q.1. Why Tourism Geography has emerged an important branch of human geography? Also discuss its various themes and field of study.
- Q.2. Discuss the development potential and problems of tourism industry of Pakistan. In your opinion how is it can be made a highly profitable industry for the country?
- Q.3. Elucidate the cultural impacts of tourism and recreation quoting suitable examples
- Q.4. How the adverse environmental impacts of tourism and recreation can be minimized? Give some workable suggestions.
- Q.5. Examine the recent patterns of world tourism that have emerged due to communication and technological developments.
- Q.6. Give an account of coastal tourism and recreation.
- Q.7. Write short notes on any **TWO** of the following;
 - a) Economic impacts of tourism
 - b) Factors that attract tourists
 - c) Sustainable development of tourism
 - d) Mountain tourism in Pakistan



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Examination – 2020

Roll No.

Subject: Geography

Paper: XXIV-4-N [Regional Study (South Asia)]

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 80

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1	Explain the cash crops of South Asia, discuss in detail the cotton growing areas of South Asia?	20
2	Discuss the regional inequalities of population distribution in South Asia?	20
3	What are the mineral resources of South Asia? Discuss the distribution and production of COAL in South Asia?	20
4	What do you know about the mountain ranges of South Asia?	20
5	Examine the influence of Geographical factors on location of Cotton Textile Industry in South Asia?	20
6	Write a note on Indus Water Treaty and its importance for the agriculture of Pakistan?	20
7	What do you know about the Natural Vegetation of South Asia?	20



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Examination – 2020

Roll No.

Subject: Geography

Paper: XXIV-8-N [Regional Study (North America)]

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 80

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q1. Divide North America into physiographic regions and write in detail on the Atlantic Coastal Strip. 20
- Q2. Divide North America into climatic regions and write in detail on any one of them. 20
- Q3. Enumerate the factors responsible for the uneven distribution of the human population in North America. 20
- Q4. Give a detailed geographical account of the Florida Peninsula of the USA. 20
- Q5. Write in detail on the Tennessee Valley Authority. 20
- Q6. Write an account of the power resources of North America and the role of water power in the economy of Canada. 20
- Q7. Write notes on any two of the following 20
- New England
 - Chinook Winds
 - Importance of the St. Lawrence River



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Examination – 2020

Roll No.

Subject: Gender Studies

PAPER: I (Gender, Education and Economic Empowerment)

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q.1: What do you know about history of coeducation? How do Muslims and feminist scholars response to single-sex education?
- Q.2: Review the Assessment and evaluation system of education in Pakistan and identify the loop holes in National education assessment system.
- Q.3: Write a detailed note on efforts of international organizations towards mainstreaming women empowerment.
- Q.4: Critically analyse gender portrayal in primary textbooks. What strategies can be adopted to make curriculum more gender sensitive?
- Q.5: Do you think trends in women's work in Pakistan changing? If yes, how it would impact on GDP of Pakistan?
- Q.6: What is entrepreneurship? What are the major constraints, women entrepreneurs' face, while entering into the market?
- Q.7: Describe in detail, how can empowerment be incorporated in development activities?