Appendix ‘A’
(Outlines of Tests)

Option (i)  Ethics  :  100 Marks

OR

Option (ii) Muslim Philosophy :  

Appendix ‘B’
(Syllabi and Courses of Reading)

Option (i)  Ethics:  

i. Problem and scope of Ethics, Relation of Ethics to Psychology, Sociology, Logic, Aesthetics and Religion.

ii. Evolution of conduct and the growth of moral judgment, General comparison of customary and reflective morality.

iii. Psychological basis of conduct. Desire, wish, will and character. The nature of moral judgment. The subject and object of moral judgment.

iv. A critical analysis of the theories of moral standard:
   (a) Hedonism, Bentham, Mill and Sidgwick.
   (b) Standard as Law; Butler, Shaftesbury Hutcheson and Kant,
   (c) Perfectionism: Spencer, Hegel, T.H. Green and Iqbal.
   (d) The standard as Value: Intrinsic and extrinsic values.

Commensurability of values: Rashdall, Moore and Ross

Recommended Books:

1. Lilli, S. W.  Introduction to Ethics.
3. Qadir, C.A.  اخلاقیات
4. Dar, B.A  Quranic Ethics.

Option (ii)  Muslim Philosophy:  

1. Origin and Nature of Sufism. Character of Mystic Experience
2. Development of Muslim Theology: M’utuzilism and Ash’arism.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Shaikh, M.S. Studies in Muslim Philosophy
2. Abdul Khaiiq & .. مسلم فلسفة
   Shaidaee. Prof. Yusuf