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UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

NOTIFICATION

No. D/ 10892 /Acad., Dated: 23-12-2019. The Syndicate at its meeting held on 19-10-2019 has approved the recommendations of the Academic Council made at its meetings held on 29-05-2019 & 21-06-2019 regarding revised Syllabi & Courses of Reading of History for **Associate Degree in Arts** (02-Years Pass Course) with effect from the Academic Session 2020.

Revised Syllabi & Courses of Reading of History for Associate Degree in Arts (02-Years Pass Course) is attached herewith as Annexure-'A'.

Admin. Block,
Quaid-i-Azam Campus,
Lahore.

Sd/-
Dr. Muhammad Khalid Khan
Registrar

Copy of the above is forwarded to the following for information and necessary action:-

1. Dean, Faculty of Arts & Humanities
2. Chairman, Department of History
3. Controller of Examinations
4. Principals of all Affiliated Colleges
5. Director, IT
6. Deputy Controller (Computer)
7. Deputy Controller (Conduct)
8. Deputy Controller (Secrecy)
9. Admin. Officer (Statutes)
10. Secretary to the Vice-Chancellor
11. P.S. to Registrar
12. Assistant (Syllabus)

Assistant Registrar (Academic)
for Registrar

Part II
Paper I

History of Pakistan (1947-2013)

- a) **Independence and the First Parliamentary Regime, 1947-58.**
 - Early Problems of Pakistan.
 - Constitution Making, 1947-56
 - Working of Parliamentary System, 1947-58.
 - Foreign Policy Issues
- b) **First Military Period, 1958-71**
 - Ayub Khan Regime and its Major Policies
 - The Yahya Regime and Separation of East Pakistan
 - Foreign Policy Issues
- c) **Second Parliamentary Phase, 1971-77**
 - Major policies of Z.A. Bhutto's government.
 - Comparative Study of the Three Constitutions of Pakistan.
 - Foreign Policy Issues
- d) **Second Military Era 1977-1988**
 - Constitutional Measures.
 - Political Developments.
 - Foreign Policy Issues
- e) **Third Parliamentary Phase, 1988-1999.**
 - Four Political Governments: major Political problems and prospects.
 - Constitutional Measures.
 - Foreign Policy Issues
- f) **Fourth Military Regime, 1999-2008.**
 - The Musharaf Regime.
 - Civil-Military Partnership
 - Foreign Policy Issues

Recommended Books :

Waseem, Muhammad.
Rizvi, Hassan Askari.
I.H. Qureshi,
Khalid Bin Saeed,
Safdar Mahmood
Safdar Mahmood

Politics and the State in Pakistan.
The Military and Politics in Pakistan: 1947-86.
A Short History of Pakistan.
The Political System of Pakistan.
Pakistan Tarikh-o- Siasat 1947-1988
Muslim League ka Door-e-Haqomat

Muhammad Ayub Khan,
S.M. Burke.
G.W. Chaudhry.
Inayatullah.
Talbot, Ian.
Lawrence Ziring.
Ayesha Jalal.
Hamid Khan.

Friends Not Masters.
Foreign Policy of Pakistan.
Constitutional Development in Pakistan.
Economic Problems of Pakistan.
Pakistan: A New History
Pakistan in the 20th Century: A Political History
Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia
Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan.

Paper II

History of the Umayyads and the Abbasids
(excluding Umayyads in Spain and Regional Dynasties)

❖ **Umayyad Caliphate:**

- Amir Muawiya: Domestic and Foreign policy, Consolidation of Power and Administration, His Character and Achievements.
- Nomination of Yazid and His Autocratic Rule, Resistance of Hazrat Imam Hussain and the Tragedy of Karbala, Its Effects on Islamic History.
- Marwan: Battle of Marij-e-Rahit, His Internal Policy and Consolidation of Power.
- Abdul Malik: Consolidation of his Power, His Character and Administrative Reforms, Abdullah bin Zubair & his Rule, Character.
- Walid: His Conquests and their Effects, Internal Policy and Character.
- Sulaiman: His Character and Achievements.
- Hazrat Umar Bin Abdul Aziz: His Early Life, His Accession, Administrative and Religious Reforms, His Character.
- Hasham: His Literary Taste, His Estimate.
- Causes of the Decline of the Umayyad Rule.
- Administration: Central and Provincial Administration of the Umayyads, Judiciary and Military System.
- Culture: Literature, Architecture, Music, Education.
- Relations of the Umayyads with the Western World.

❖ **Abbasid Caliphate:**

- Abbasides and their Movement, their Accession to Power. Character of Abbasides.
- Caliph Al-Saffah: His Character and Rule.
- Abu Jafar al-Mansur: His Political Policy, Character and Achievements.
- Mehdi: Emergence of the Zindiqs, Administrative Policy, His Estimate.
- Harun-ur-Rashid: Barmaki Family, Its Rise and Fall, Intellectual Development, Character and Achievement.
- Mamun: Struggle with Amin, Cultural and Intellectual Achievements
- Al-Mutasim: Mutazilites and Tussle with Imam Ahmad bin Hanbal, Rise of the Turks.
- Al-Wathiq: Revolt of the Arabs, Murder of Ahmad bin Nasr.
- Al-Mutawakkel: Relations with the Turks, His Religious Policy, Character.
- Role of the Buwaihids and the Seljuqs.
- Cause of the Downfall of the Abbasids.
- Central and Provincial Administration, Judiciary and Military Systems.
- The Mutazillites and Asharites.
- Architecture, Paintings Culture, Art, Music.
- Relations of the Abbasides with the West.

Recommended Books:

تاریخ اسلام (جلد دوم و سوم) - شوالیہ و نوح عباس

شاہ معین الدین احمد ندوی

Ameer Ali, Syed.

The Spirit of Islam

Aslam, M.
Holt, P.M.
Hourani, Albert.
Imamuddin, S. M.
Mahmud, S. F.
Rostenthal, Franz.
Siddiqi, Amir Hasan.
Watt, Montgomery.

Muslim Conduct of State
Cambridge History of Islam
A History of Arab People
A Political History of the Muslims
A Short History of Islam
The Classical Heritage in Islam
Cultural Centres of Islam
The Majesty That was Islam

Paper III: History of the Great Mughals, 1526-1707

❖ **BABUR:**

His career in Central Asia, social, economic and political conditions of the Indo-Pakistan sub-continent on the eve of Babur's invasion, First Battle of Panipat, and its significance, his other conquests in India, his character, study of *Tuzuk-i-Baburi*.

❖ **HAMAYUN :**

His difficulties, relations with Rajputs, wars with Bahadur Shah and Sher Khan, battles of Chausa and Qanauj, exile and re-conquest of India, relations with the Safavids, his literary taste and character, study of Gulbadan Begum's *Humayun Nama*

❖ **SHER SHAH & HIS SUCCESSORS :**

Sher Shah; rise to power, his conquests, reforms and administration, his character;

Islam Shah Suri: his character and achievements. Causes of the downfall of the Suri dynasty.

❖ **AKBAR :**

His early life, second Battle of Panipat and its significance, re-establishment of the Mughal rule, Bairam Khan and Petticoat government, his difficulties in the North-West, his conquests, policy towards the Deccan States; Relations with the Rajputs, his religious views, Din-i-Ilahi or Tauhid-i-Ilahi, reaction by the Ulema and Mashaikh like Mujaddid Alf-i-Sani, Abdul Haq Muhaddis Delhavi and others, Administrative Reforms, his estimate. Study of Abul Fazl's *Akbarnamah*

❖ **JAHANGIR :**

Early life; His accession; Nur Jahan and her Junta; relations with the Safavids and the problems of Qandahar, conquests in Bengal, Mewar and Kangra; relations with Rajputs. Campaigns in the Deccan, his literary taste and other habits, revolts of Prince Khurram and Mahabat Khan, his character, study of *Tuzuk-i-Jahangiri*.

❖ **SHAH JAHAN :**

Early life, rebellions of Khan Jahan Lodi, Jujhar Singh, Jagat Singh, Conquests, attitude towards the Portuguese; relations with Rajputs, Mughal-Safavid relations, Central Asian policy; his Deccan Policy, his study as an engineer King; administrative reforms, his character and estimate; war of succession between his sons. A detailed study of Dara Shikoh.

❖ **AURANGZEB :**

His career as prince, his religious views, measures taken to enforce Shari'a, attitude towards non-Muslims; administrative reforms; relations with Rajputs, Sikhs and the Marathas, his Deccan Policy, relations with Foreign Muslim

Governments, Mughal-Safavid relations, conquests, the Afghan Revolt; revolts of the Jats and Satnamis, his attitude towards the Portuguese and the English, his character and estimate of his achievements.

Recommended Books::

- Fisher, Michael H. *A Short History of the Mughal Empire*. London: I B Tauris, 2016.
 Richards, John F. *Mughal Empire: The New Cambridge History of India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
 Eraly, Abraham. *The Mughal Throne: The Saga of India's Great Emperors*. London: Phoenix, 2004.
 Schimmel, Annemarie. *The Empire of the Great Mughals: History, Art and Culture*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2005.
 Mukhia, Harbans. *The Mughals of India*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2004.

شاہ جہان اور پابندی شریعت -
 اورنگزیب عالمگیر پر ایک نظر -

علم الدین سائیک
 شبلی نعمانی

Akbar, Muhammad.
 Ali, Zulfiqar.
 Faruki, Zaheer ud Din.
 Findly, E. B.
 Ghorl, I.A.
 Ikram, S.M.
 Khan, Yar Muhammad.
 Lamb, Harold
 Prasad, Beni.
 Qanungo,
 Rahim, M.A.
 Saksena, B.P.
 Sarkar, J. N.
 Smith, V.A.
 Mohibul Hasan,

Punjab under the Mughals.
Sher Shah.
Aurangzeb and his times.
Nur Jahan: Empress of Mughal India.
War of Succession among the Sons of Shah Jahan.
History of Muslim Civilization in India and Pakistan.
The Deccan Policy of the Mughals.
Babur, The Tiger.
History of Jahangir.
Sher Shah
History of the Afghans in India.
History of the Shah Jahan of Delhi.
History of Aurangzeb.
Akbar, the Great Mughal.
Babur

Paper IV : International Relations, 1919-2013

Cold War Era (1945-1990)

- a. Cold War: Making of the two rival camps
- b. West Asian Problems (Middle East)
 - Arab Israel Issue,
 - The Suez Canal Crisis,
 - Iran-Iraq War,
- b. South Asian Problems
 - Afghanistan Issue
 - Pakistan-India and Bangladesh
- c. South East Asian Affairs
 - Vietnam Issue
 - Combodia
 - Formosa (Taiwan)
- d. International Organizations
 - United Nations, Non-Aligned Movement, Organization of Islamic Conference, NATO, Arab League, ASEAN, SAARC

Post-Cold War Era (1990-2013)

- a. End of Cold War: Causes and Effects
- b. Conflicts in the Post-Cold War Era
- c. Terrorism and 9/11 Incident

Recommends Books :

- Andreas Wenger and Doron Zimmermann, *International Relations; From the Cold War to the Globalized World*, New Delhi, 2004.
- Bailey, S. *The United Nations*, London, 1989
- Bullard, R. *The Persian Oil Crisis*.
- John Baylis and Stene Smith, *the Globalization of World Politics; An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: 2001.
- Nagel, Stuart & Anderson, M.S. *Handbook of Global political policy*,
- Reynolds, P.A. *An introduction to International Relations*.
- Toynbee, Arnold. *Survey of International Affairs* Vol. I, London, 1938
- Halliday, F. *The Making of the Second Cold War*, London
- Derry, T.K. and *The European World 1870-1945*.
- Jarman, T.L.
- Taylor, A.J.P. *From Napoleon to Stalin*.
- Carr, E.H. *International Relations between the two World Wars*.
- Leeds, C.A. *European History 1789-1914*
- Lowe, N. *Mastering Modern World History*.
- Palmer, N.D. and *International Relations*.
- Perkins, H.C.
- Armstrong, D. *The Rise of International Organizations*.
- Western, J.R. *The End of European Primacy, 1871-1945*.
- Thomson, Lan. *Rise of Modern Asia*.