

## 22. Political Science

### B.A. Political Science-Opt

Total Mark: 100

#### Appendix 'A'

##### (Outlines of Tests)

Political Section : 100 Marks

Section-I: Political Theory : 60 Marks

Section-II: Constitution of Pakistan : 40 Marks

#### Appendix 'B'

##### (Syllabi and Courses of Reading)

### Political Science

100 Marks

#### Section-I: Political Theory:

60 Marks

1. The nature and scope of Political Science, its relations to other social sciences; fields of specialists within Political Science; Political Theory, Political Dynamics; International Relations-Comparative Governments and Public Administration : goals and uses of Political Science and the problems of the study of Political Science in the modern times.

2. The State: Its essential elements: nature and definition : distinction between state, society, government nation and nationality.

3. Theories of the State:

1. Theories concerning origin of the State (briefly): purpose and end of the state.

2. Concepts of Sovereignty, its meaning and attributes, etc., including the Islamic concepts of Sovereignty.

3. The functions of the State.

4. The State and the Individual:

1. Right Theory of Natural rights: Political and Civil rights: rights and responsibilities.

2. Liberty, its meaning, liberty and equality, adjustment of liberty and sovereignty.

3. Law, definition and nature, the sources of law, law and morality, law and opinion, the administration of Justice, i.e., judiciary.

5. Organization of the State:

1. Unitary

2. Federal, distribution of powers in the Federal System.

3. Others (Confederations, Unions, etc.)

6. Forms of Government and their characteristics:

1. Monarchy, absolute and Constitutional monarchy and concept of Democracy public in Islam.

2. Representative Government Parliamentary and Presidential system ; Separation of Powers.
3. Dictatorship —characteristics and various types.
7. Election and the Party System:
  1. Political Parties—Definition, Party functions. Types of party system. Two party system and multi-party system.
  2. Direct legislation: initiative, referendum, recall and Plebiscite.
8. Modern Political Thought:
 

Individualism. Socialism, Communism, idealism, Fascism.

**Section-II: Constitution of Pakistan:**

**40 Marks**

- i. Salient features of the constitution of Pakistan.
- ii. Presidency.
- iii. National Assembly; Provincial Government; Judicial system; Fundamental Rights; Basic Democracies.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Rodcs, Anderson and Christal: Introduction to Political Science. McGraw-Hill New York (latest ed.)
2. C.F.M. Joad: Modern Political Theory, Oxford University Press, Amen House, London, E.C. 4, 1960.
3. Roger, H. Saltan: An Introduction to Politics, Longmans Green and Co. New York.
4. H. J. Laski: A Grammar of Politics Allen and Unwin, London.
5. R. M. Maciver: The Modern State, Oxford University Press.
6. H. J. Laski: State in Theory and Practice, Allen and Unwin, London.
7. Coker: Recent Political Thought, McGraw-Hill, New York.
8. M. Rati Anwar: Presidential Government in Pakistan.
9. Z. A. Sulari: Politicians and Ayub.