Course Contents for Subjects with Code: POL

This document only contains details of courses having code POL.
Objectives:
The objective of this course is to introduce the students with the fundamentals of the subject of Political Science and prepare them for advanced studies in the forthcoming semesters. The very basic concepts and terminology commonly used in the further courses of studies are taught to make the students friendly with the subject.

Contents:
2. Relationship of Political Science with other social sciences.
3. Approaches to the study of Political Science: Traditional and Modern.
4. Basic concepts of Political Science: Power, Authority, Legitimacy, Nation and Sovereignty.
5. State: its origin and evolution; Western and Islamic concepts of State, Forms of State: Unitary, Federation, Confederation.

Note: Sub-fields of Political Science include: Political Philosophy/Theory; Comparative Politics; International Relations; Public Administration/ Public Policy; Local Government, etc.

Recommended Books:
2. Sheikh Bashir Ahmad, Riyasat Jo Ilm (Sindhi meaning Science of State), Jamshoro, Institute of Sindhalogy, University of Sindh, 1985.
Objectives:
This course is the continuation of Political Science-I. It mainly emphasizes on the functional aspects of the politics in a society. The students are to be enabled to understand the functioning of the political system, study its various components and actors influencing this functioning.

Course Contents:
1. Political System: Definition, Characteristics and Functions.
2. Law: Definition, Sources, kinds; its relationship with Morality, individual Liberty and Rights & Duties.
4. Political Parties: Kinds, Structures, Functions,
5. Interest Groups: Kinds, Functions, Relationship with political parties.
8. Political Ideologies: Liberalism, Fascism, Nazism, Socialism, Marxism, Nationalism.

Recommended Books:
2. Sheikh Bashir Ahmad, Riyasat Jo Ilm (Sindhi meaning Science of State), Jamshoro, Institute of Sindhalogy, University of Sindh, 1985.
Objectives:
The course is designed to give an understanding to the students about the functioning of the developed political systems and their structure. In this course efforts are made to cover the various aspects of Political Systems of UK and USA. The purpose of this course is to generate awareness among the students about the actual functioning of these political systems. This study will enable them to compare any other political system and find out the reasons of its malfunctioning and solution of various problems faced in it.

Course Contents:
Following aspects of the political systems of UK and USA shall be studied.
1. Historical background and development;
2. Constitutional/legal foundations of the system;
3. Political process and political recruitment;
   a. Political parties and pressure groups
   b. Functioning of the organs of the government: legislature, executive and judiciary
   c. Political environmental factors influencing the politics such as geographic, socio-economic, international scenario, media etc.
4. Political culture

Recommended Books:
10. Thomas E. Patterson, The American Democracy, Boston, McGraw Hill College, 1999
Objectives:
This course is designed to enable the students for a comparative study of the political systems of Pakistan, India, Turkey and Iran. This study will not only provide the students with basic knowledge about the actual functioning of these political systems, but also enable them to make a meaningful comparison among any of the countries and find out the reasons of malfunctioning, if any.

Course Contents:
Following aspects of the political systems of the Countries under reference shall be studied:
1. Historical background and development;
2. Constitutional/legal foundations of the system;
3. Political process:
   a. Political parties and pressure groups;
   b. Functioning of the organs of the government: legislature, executive and judiciary
   c. Political environmental factors influencing the politics such as geographic, socio-economic, international scenario, media etc.
4. Political culture: Salient features, public participation, ideological orientations, nature of civil-military relations.

Recommended Books:
1. Iqbal Ahmad (Ed.) The Islamic Revolution in Iran, Lahore, 1980.
4. Ergun Ozbudun, Contemporary Turkish Politics: Challenges to Democratic Consolidation (Lynnner Lienner 2000)
6. M.P Singh, Indian Political System (Manak Publishers, N.D)
Objectives:
The course is designed to generate awareness among the students regarding genesis of Pakistan, constitutional and political evolution in the Indo-Pak sub continent. It will enable the students to determine the real objectives of the struggle of Indian Muslims in the first half of 20th century.

Course Contents:
1. Establishment of British Raj and its impact on Indian Muslims;
2. Politics of All Indian National Congress and Muslim grievances;
3. Gradual involvement of the Muslims in Indian political processes and the role played by eminent Muslim leaders;
4. All India Muslim League: Objectives and priorities
5. Initiatives towards the establishment of responsible government (1914-1935);
6. Fluctuating trends in the subsequent developments in Pakistan movement;
7. The second world war and its impact on Pakistan Movement;
8. The Cripps Mission and Congress revolt, Jinnah-Gandhi talks, Simla conference and elections, the Cabinet Mission;
9. The Interim government and transfer of power.

Recommended Books:
2. Relationship of Political Science with other social sciences.
3. Approaches to the study of Political Science: Traditional and Modern.
4. Basic concepts of Political Science: Power, Authority, Legitimacy, Nation and Sovereignty.
5. State: its origin and evolution; Western and Islamic concepts of State, Forms of State: Unitary, Federation, Confederation.

**Recommended Books:**
2. Sheikh Bashir Ahmad, Riyasat Jo Ilm (Sindhi meaning Science of State), Jamshoro, Institute of Sindhalogy, University of Sindh, 1985.
### BS (4 Years) for Affiliated Colleges

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<td>POL-221</td>
<td>Political Science-I (MAS)</td>
<td>3</td>
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- Political Science as a Discipline
- Various Political System
- Basis Concepts of Political Sociology
- Agents of Political Socialization/Mobilization
- Political Communication

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- Media and Foreign Policy
- Media & Democracy
- Basic Concepts of Political Science
- Electoral Process and Function
- Basic concept of international Relations
### Code | Subject Title | Cr. Hrs | Semester
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POL-301 | Western Political Philosophy-I | 4 | V

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<td>Political Science</td>
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**Objectives:**
This course is designed to provide students grounding in evolution of Greek Political thought and institutions. The significance of this course is that Greek philosophy and institutions provided the basis for further development of the political studies.

**Course Contents:**
1. Political Institutions in ancient Greece
2. The Philosophy of Socrates
3. Political Philosophy of Plato
4. Political Philosophy of Aristotle

**Recommended Books:**
**Objectives:**
This course is designed to acquaint the students with the major political concepts of Islam, the structural functional aspect of Islamic polity, the writings of prominent Muslim thinkers with the prospects relating to the application of Islamic principles to modern times.

**Contents:**
a) **The Political Concepts and Institutions in Islam**
   1. Khilafat
   2. Shura
   3. Justice (Adl)
   4. Sovereignty
   5. Equality
   6. Status of Minorities in an Islamic States

b) **Muslim Political Thinkers:**
   1. Al-Mawardi
   2. Al-Farabi
   3. Al-Ghazali
   4. Ibn-e-Taymiya
   5. Ibn-e-Khaldun
   6. Shah Waliullah

**Recommended Books:**
4. Rashid Ahmad, Musalmano Kay Siasy Afkar (Urdu), Lahore, Urdu Bazar
7. Muqadema Ibne Khaldoon (Urdu Translation)
8. Ibne Taymiya, Siyasatu Shariya (Urdu Translation)
Objectives:
The objective of this course is to make the students aware about the basic concepts and terminology oftenly used in the study of political systems and processes commonly in all the societies. Further, the students are to be prepared for making meaningful comparisons of various political systems with reference to their political functions, structures, cultures, development, processes etc.

Course Contents:
1. Approaches to comparative politics:
a. Traditional approach of its characteristics and critique.
b. Behavioral approach, its characteristics and critique.
2. Political system: definition, characteristics and functions. A detailed study of the models of political systems given by David Easton, and Almond Coleman.
3. Political Culture: meanings and scope, various kinds of political culture with reference to mass participations and civil-military relations.

Recommended Books:
Objectives:
This course seeks to develop an understanding among the students about the leading world ideologies that have been shaping the destiny of masses since centuries. Students will be educated about the characteristics of each of the listed ideologies and their impact on state systems, inter-state conflicts and cooperation.

Contents:
1. Capitalism
2. Socialism
3. Marxism
4. Democracy
5. Islamic Ideology and Nationalism

Recommended Books:
8. Ebenstein, Modern Political Thought
9. Herman, Judd, Political Thought from Plato to Present
10. Joad, CME, Modern Political Theory
Objectives:
The course is designed to familiarize the students with the fundamentals of government and administration. Students will thus gain knowledge regarding the practical working of government as the functional arm of the state. This will also enable the students to become successful managers regardless of the fields they opt for as their future careers.

Course Contents:
1. Definition, Scope, Relationship with other Social Sciences, Public and Private Administration.
3. Rise of Big Government and the Contributory Factors;
4. Bureaucracy, Concept, Nature and Functions, Max Weber’s Ideal type, Criticism and the Changing View of Bureaucracy;
5. Functional Elements of administration:
   a). Organization, its types, principles and theories;
   b). Planning, Rationale and Principles;
   c). Personnel Administration, its techniques and functions;
   d). Communication, types and channels.
6. Decision Making: Models and Processes;
7. Administrative Accountability: the role of legislature, judiciary, public advocacy groups, ombudsman and the media.

Recommended Books:
Objectives:
This course is continuation of “Western Political Philosophy-I”. It is designed to provide further understanding among the students regarding an evolution of Western Political thoughts in medieval and modern period. It deals with the political philosophy of the most representative thinkers of major political movements.

Course Contents:
1. Machiavelli;
2. Hobbes;
3. Locke;
4. Rousseau;
5. Bentham;
6. J.S. Mill;
7. Hegel;
8. Karl Marx and Lenin;
9. Laski

Recommended Books:
Objectives:
This course is continuation of “Muslim Political Philosophy-I”. It is designed to acquaint the students with the major political concepts of Islam, the structural functional aspect of Islamic polity, the writings of prominent Muslim thinkers with the prospects relating to the application of Islamic principles to modern times.

Course Contents:
1. Muhammad Iqbal
2. Jamaluddin Afghani
3. Muhammad Abdhu
4. Ubaidullah Sindhi
5. Abul Aala Maudoodi
6. Syed Qutb
7. Hasan Turabi

Recommended Books:
5. H. K. Sherwani, Studies in Muslim Political Thought and Administration, Karachi, A.B. Corporation.
7. Manzooruddin Ahmad, Islamic Political System in Modern Age, Karachi, Saad Publications
8. Rashid Ahmad, Musalmano Kay Siasy Afkar (Urdu), Lahore, Urdu Bazar
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<td>POL-308</td>
<td>Comparative and Developmental Politics- II</td>
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<td>VI</td>
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**Objectives:**
This course is in continuation of “Theory of Comparative and Developmental Politics-I”. Its purpose is to acquaint the students with a broader framework within which a political system develops, the various theories put forward and models designed. The role played in the process by elite institutions such as civil and military bureaucracies will also be taken into account.

**Course Contents:**
1. Political Development: meanings of Political Development and common characteristics.
2. Indicators of Political Development;
3. Socio-political change and Modernization: Major Theories and their Functional Implications;

**Recommended Books:**
Objectives:
The course deals with the study of important events in International Relations and provides a survey on different empirical perspectives of International Relations. The main objective is to integrate theory and policy in the context of specific historical cases in international politics.

Contents:
1. Origin and development of International Relations;
2. International Relations between the two world wars;
3. Origin and causes of World Wars I and II;
4. Developments in International Politics in the Post-World War II era;
5. Origin and causes of the Cold War;
6. End of Cold War and its implications;
7. Collapse of the Soviet Union and the New World Order;
9. Contemporary issues in International Relations:
   a). Terrorism;
   b). Religion and Politics;
   c). Globalization;
   d). Nuclear Proliferation.

Recommended Books:
Objectives:
The main objective of this course is to generate awareness among the students about the significance of Local Government and basic dynamics of the system. It will provide to the students the parameters and analytical framework for study of any individual system or comparison among various systems of local governments.

Contents of the Course:
1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Local Government;
2. Difference between Local Government and Local self-government;
3. Approaches to the study of Local Government;
4. Central-Local Government Relations and its implications on the performance of Local Institutions;
5. Kinds of transfer of powers at the local level: Decentralization, Deconcentration and Devolution;
6. Local Government Finance;
7. Problems of Local Government in the Developing Countries.

Recommended Books:
Objectives:

This course aims at the dissemination of knowledge about the scientific methods of study and conduction of research. The course is specifically designed to serve the needs of postgraduate students in general, and the students with scholastic bent of mind, in particular who intend to go for higher education. A familiarity with latest / modern methods of study and the basic skills of research will facilitate the future assignments of would-be scholars. Tutors of this course should ask the students to prepare their semester assignments with the application of basic research techniques.

Contents:

1. Approaches to the Study of Political Science:
   a) Normative;
   b) Positivistic;
   c) Disciplinary;
   d) Intra-Disciplinary;
   e) Behavioral

2. Methods:
   a) Comparative;
   b) Analytical;
   c) Deductive / Inductive;
   d) Quantitative / Qualitative;
   e) Scientific.

3. Scientific Research:
   a) Concepts;
   b) Theories;
   c) Facts;
   d) Laws;
   e) Generalization;
   f) Prediction.
4. Research:
   a) Meaning, Kinds and Importance;

5. Steps involved in Research Process:
   
   • Selection of the problems;
   • Hypothesis;
   • Research Design (Components);
   • Techniques for the collection of data – Observation, Interviews, Questionnaires,
     Scrutiny of
   • Documents; Sampling, Sampling Design;
   • Application of Computer

Recommended Books:

Objectives:

The course is designed to enlighten the students about the concepts and schools of thought in foreign policy analysis, concentrating particularly on the process of decision-making in the International System. The students will study the foreign policies of selected countries in order to understand the policy debate in the light of great power actions and weak state problems.

Contents:

1. Conceptual Framework of Foreign Policy: Definition and its Tools;
2. Various Approaches to the Study of Foreign Policy;
3. Kinds of Foreign Policy:
   a) Ethical
   b) Offensive Traditional Radical
   c) Pragmatic.
4. Structure and nature of International Politics;
5. Economics as an Instrument in International Politics;
6. State Strengths and Weaknesses: Limitations of State Actions;
7. Process of formulation of Foreign Policy in developed and developing countries;
8. Foreign Policy: Determinants and Objectives;
9. Radical Changes in Foreign Policy after 9/11;

Recommended Books:

• James N. Rosenau, Pre-Theories and Theories of Foreign Policy: One time Fad, Realized Fantasy and Normal Field” in Charles W. Kegley (Eds.) International Events and the Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy, New York, University Press, 1998.
• John R. Faus, China in the World Politics, Boulder, Lynne Rienner, 2005.
• P.M. Kamath, and Krishan D. Mathur, Conduct of India’s Foreign Policy, New Delhi, Longfellow, 2001.
• S.M. Burke, Pakistan’s Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis< London, Palgrave, 2003.
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<td>POL–403</td>
<td>Public International Law–I</td>
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<td>Political Science</td>
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**Objectives:**

Objective of this course is to generate awareness among the students regarding the nature, evolution, development and application of International Law among the members of the international community such as states, international institution and individuals. This course also addresses the issue of practicability of International Law.

**Course Contents:**

1. Definition, Nature and Scope of International Law, Binding Nature of International Law, Two Schools of Thoughts about the Reality of International Law.
2. Origin and Development of International Law, Theories of International Law, Relationship between International and Municipal Laws.
3. Sources of International Law.
5. State as International Actor: Pre-requisites of statehood, kinds of states.
6. Recognition of state and government, De Jure and De facto Recognition, Legal effects of recognition, Recognition of insurgency and belligerency and its impacts.
7. State succession and its effects.
8. State Sovereignty: Acquisition of Territorial Sovereignty.
9. State Jurisdiction: Territorial Jurisdiction, Jurisdiction over maritime belt, contiguous zones, continental shelf, Jurisdiction over high seas, right of hot pursuit on high seas, Jurisdiction over airspace and outer space.
Recommended Books:

Objectives:

The course aims at introducing students the structure of Pakistan’s foreign policy and giving them an understanding of essential factors which play significant role in formulation of Pakistan’s foreign policy. It highlights basic determinants, principles and objectives of Pakistan’s foreign policy with an emphasis upon analysis of Pakistan’s relations with other countries.

Course Outline:

1. Definition and development of foreign policy
2. Essential factors for strong foreign policy
   a. Political stability
   b. Economic development
   c. Military strength
3. Determinants of Pakistan’s foreign policy
4. Principles of Pakistan’s foreign policy
5. Objectives of Pakistan’s foreign policy
6. Different phases of Pakistan’s foreign policy
7. Pakistan’s alignment with the west
8. Kashmir problem and Indo-Pak peace process
9. Nuclear issue
10. Pakistan’s relation with other countries especially USA, China, Iran, Afghanistan and India.

Recommended Books:

• Rose, Leo E. and Noor Husain (eds.), United States-Pakistan Relations, Berkeley: Institute of East Asia Studies, University of California, 1985.
• Rais, Rasul Bakhsh, War Without Winners, Karachi: Oxford
Objectives:

The course endeavors to develop an understanding of the concept of diplomacy, its kinds and learning of negotiation techniques and strategies. Through its study, the students would acquire firsthand knowledge and insight into the process and diplomatic methods. It also focuses upon analyzing diplomatic procedures as an integral part of diplomatic practices and diplomatic missions.

Contents:

1. Evolution and development of diplomacy
2. Kinds of diplomacy and various methods of its implementation
   a. Environmental diplomacy
   b. Public diplomacy
3. Diplomacy since World War-II
4. Techniques of diplomacy and crisis management
5. The art of negotiations
   a. Negotiation process
      i. Preliminaries
      ii. Substantives negotiations
   b. Negotiation techniques
6. Diplomatic institutions
   a. Consular immunities and privileges
   b. Diplomatic missions: functions and organization
      Diplomacy in Islam
Recommended Books

Objective:

Contents:

A Comparative Study of Foreign Policies of US and UK is to be made with special emphasis on the determinants, objectives and diplomatic strategies of these countries.

Recommended Books:

- Spanier, John, American Foreign Policy Since World War II, NY., Holt Rinehar and Winston.
**Objective:**

The objective of the course is to acquaint the students about the basic concepts of local government system and the essentials required for its successful functioning. It would deal with the historical development of local government in Pakistan.

**Contents:**

4. Planning and Functional Structures of Local Governments
5. Sustainability Problem of Local Governments

**Recommended Books:**

• Inaytullah, (1964) Basic Democracies, District Administration, and Development, Peshawar: PARD.
Objective:

This course is the continuation of the International Law-I. Its purpose is to give an understanding to the students regarding the legal framework for mutual interaction of the states, both in times of peace and war. It also covers the legal issues of individuals such as nationality, asylum, extradition etc.

Contents:

1. Individuals in International Law: Nationality, Conflict of Nationality Laws, Acquisition and loss of nationality.
2. International Humanitarian Law.
3. Extradition: Conditions and states’ practices, offences exempted from extradition.
4. Asylum, territorial and extra-territorial asylum, humanitarian aspect of asylum in international law.
8. Laws of War and Armed Conflicts; Difference between Combatants and Non-Combatants, Lawful and Unlawful Combatants; Rights of Prisoners of War; War and Human Rights.
9. Islamic Concept of Law of War, and rights and duties of belligerent parties.
10. Concept of Neutrality and Quasi-Neutrality; Difference between Neutral and Neutralized States; Rights and Duties of Neutral and belligerent States.
11. International Law and the present day challenges.
Recommended Books:

BS (4 Years) for Affiliated Colleges

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<td>POL-409</td>
<td>International Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>VIII</td>
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Year Discipline

4 Political Science

Objectives:

This course intends to give an insight to the students into the multiple roles of the international organizations in the world politics. It would enable the students to have an understanding about the impact and working of these bodies on the international as well as regional issues.

Contents:

1. Conceptual framework of International Organizations
2. Origin and Development of International Organizations
3. League of Nations: formation, functioning and causes of failure
4. United Nations: formation, functioning aims and objectives
5. UN and its specialized agencies
6. The role of UN in collective security, preventive diplomacy, peacekeeping operations
7. Future of UN

Recommended Books:


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<td>POL-410</td>
<td>Regional Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>VIII</td>
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**Objectives:**

This course has been designed to give a clear understanding to the students about the nature, role, importance, needs and evolution of the concept of regional organizations. It also explains the impact of regional organizations in the world politics.

**Contents:**

NATO
European Union (EU)
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)
South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)
Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC)
Non-Aligned movement (NAM)
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)
The African Union
Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)

**Recommended Books:**

- Louise Fawcett and Andrew Hurrell, Regionalism in World Politics: Regional Organization and International Order, 1996
- Mohammad Asif Malik, International Organizations, Emporium
- Narine Shaun, Explaining ASEAN: Regionalism in South East Asia, 2002.
- Peter Duignan, NATO its past and future, 2001.
- Sajid Iqbal, An Introduction to International Organizations: the Carvan Book House, 2008
BS (4 Years) for Affiliated Colleges

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<td>POL-41</td>
<td>Political Ideologies</td>
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### Year 4

**Discipline**

**Political Science**

**Objectives:**

This course seeks to develop an understanding among the students about the leading world ideologies that have been shaping the destiny of masses since centuries. Students will be educated about the characteristics of each of the listed ideologies and their impact on state systems, inter-state conflicts and cooperation.

**Contents:**

1. Capitalism
2. Socialism
3. Marxism
4. Democracy
5. Islamic Ideology and Nationalism

**Recommended Books:**

- Adams, Ian, Political Ideology Today, Manchester University Press, 2001
- Enayat, Hamid, Modern Islamic Political Thought, I.B. Tauris & Co. Ltd., 2004
- Ebenstein, Modern Political Thought
- Herman, Judd, Political Thought from Plato to Present
- Joad, CME, Modern Political Theory
Objectives:
The objective of this course is to introduce the students with the fundamentals of the subject of Political Science and prepare them for advanced studies in the forthcoming semesters. The very basic concepts and terminology commonly used in the further courses of studies are taught to make the students friendly with the subject.

Contents:
2. Relationship of Political Science with other social sciences.
3. Approaches to the study of Political Science: Traditional and Modern.
4. Basic concepts of Political Science: Power, Authority, Legitimacy, Nation and Sovereignty.
5. State: its origin and evolution; Western and Islamic concepts of State, Forms of State: Unitary, Federation, Confederation.

Note: Sub-fields of Political Science include: Political Philosophy/Theory; Comparative Politics; International Relations; Public Administration/ Public Policy; Local Government, etc.

Recommended Books:
2. Sheikh Bashir Ahmad, Riyasat Jo Ilm (Sindhi meaning Science of State), Jamshoro, Institute of Sindhalogy, University of Sindh, 1985.