### APPENDIX 'A'

(Outlines of Tests)

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<th>Paper 'A': Greek Philosophy</th>
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<td>Paper 'B': Option (i) Ethics</td>
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<td>Option (ii) Muslim Philosophy</td>
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### APPENDIX 'B'

(Syllabi and Courses of Reading)

Paper 'A': Greek Philosophy:

(i) Philosophy of nature: Thales, Anaximander, Anaximenes, Pythagoreans.
(ii) The problem of change: Heraclitus, Parmenides, Zeno.
(iii) Systems of compromise: Empedocles, Anaxagoras, Democritus.
(iv) Problem of knowledge and conduct: The Sophists, Socrates.
(v) The age of reconstruction: Plato and Aristotle.

**Books Recommended**:

1. Sace, W.T.  
2. Cassin, C.C.  
3. Ahmad, Naeem  
4. Chohan, M. Rafiq  

Paper 'B': Option (i) Ethics:  

(i) Problem and scope of Ethics, Relation of Ethics to Psychology, Sociology, Logic, Aesthetics and Religion.

(ii) Evolution of conduct and the growth of moral judgement, General comparison of customary and reflective morality.

(iii) Psychological basis of conduct. Desire, wish, will and character. The nature of moral judgement. The subject and object of moral judgement.

(iv) A critical analysis of the theories of moral standard:

(a) Hedonism, Bentham, Mill and Sidgwick.

(b) Standard as Law; Butler, Shaftesburo Hutcheson and Kant,
(c) Perfectionism: Spencer, Hegel, T.H. Green and Iqbal.

(d) The standard as Value: Intrinsic and extrinsic values.

Commensurability of values: Rashdall, Moore and Ross.


Books Recommended:

1. Lilli, S. W. Introduction to Ethics.
3. Qadır, C.A. المسلمات
4. Dar, B.A. Quranic Ethics.

OR

Paper ‘B’: Option (ii) Muslim Philosophy: 100

1. Origin and Nature of Sufism: Character of Mystic Experience
2. Development of Muslim Theology: Mu'tazilism and Ash'arism.

Books Recommended:

1. Shéikh, M.S. Studies in Muslim Philosophy.
2. Abdul Khaliq & Shaidac, Prof. Yusuf.