22. POLITICAL SCIENCE:

APPENDIX 'A'
(Outlines of Tests)

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APPENDIX 'B'
(Syllabi and Courses of Reading)

Paper: Political Science:

Section 'A': Political Theory:

1. The nature and scope of Political Science; its relations to other social sciences; fields of specialists within Political Science; Political Theory; Political Dynamics; International Relations; Comparative Governments and Public Administration; goals and uses of Political Science and the problems of the study of Political Science in the modern times.


3. Theories of the State:
   1. Theories concerning origin of the State (briefly): purpose and end of the state.
   2. Concepts of Sovereignty: its meaning and attributes, etc., including the Islamic concepts of Sovereignty.
   3. The functions of the State.

4. The State and the Individual:
   2. Liberty: its meaning, liberty and equality: adjustment of liberty and sovereignty.
   3. Law: definition and nature: the sources of law, law and morality, law and opinion, the administration of Justice, i.e., judiciary.

5. Organization of the State:
   1. Unitary
   3. Others (Confederations, Unions, etc.)

6. Forms of Government and their characteristics:
   3. Dictatorship: characteristics and various types.
7. **Election and the Party System:**
   - 1. Political Parties—Definition, Party functions, Types of party system. Two party system and multi-party system.

8. **Modern Political Thought:**
   Individualism, Socialism, Communism, Idealism, Fascism.

**Section 'B': Constitution of Pakistan:**
   1. Salient features of the constitution of Pakistan.
   2. Presidency.
   3. National Assembly; Provincial Government; Judicial system; Fundamental Rights; Basic Democracies.

**Books Recommended:**