

M.Phil IN SOUTH ASIAN STUDIES, (2 YEARS-Morning/Evening)

M.Phil Semester Break-up

Course Title	Code	Credit Hours
Semester – I		
Research Methodology	SAS 501	3
Introduction to South Asia	SAS 502	3
History and Politics of South Asia	SAS 503	3
Any of the Optional Course	--	3
Semester – II		
South Asian Society & Culture	SAS 504	3
Any of the Optional Course	--	3
Any of the Optional Course	--	3
Any of the Optional Course	--	3
Semester – III -IV		
Thesis	--	6

1.	Title	Research Methodology (Qualitative and Quantitative Approach)	
2.	Semester	1 st	
3.	Code	SAS 501	
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
5.	Type	Compulsory Course	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	Advanced research methods course is designed to further enhance the theory of research and its application.	
8.	Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand research terminology • Be aware of the ethical principles of research, ethical challenges and approval processes • Describe quantitative, qualitative and mixed methods approaches to research • Identify the components of a literature review process • Critically analyze published research 	
9.	Contents		
10.		Week 1 & 2	Introduction to advance research methods Basic concepts of research methodology in Arts and Social Sciences

		Week 3 & 4	Scientific knowledge and study Approaches and paradigms in Arts and Social Science research
		Week 5 & 6	Research process
		Week 7 & 8	Research design: nature and kinds
		Week 9	Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11	Research proposal
		Week 12 & 13	Qualitative research methods: data collection and analysis
		Week 14 & 15	Quantitative data collection and analysis <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Questionnaire • Survey research • Interviewing • Content analysis
		Week 16 & 17	Writing research report/dissertation
		Week – 18	Final Term Exams
12.	Outcome	Complete understanding of research methods with its application.	
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Alan, Bryman. (2001). <i>Social Research Methods</i>, Oxford University Press. 2. Burnhan Peter. (2004). <i>Research Methods in Politics</i>, Macmillan, New York. 3. David E. McNabb (2010). <i>Research Methods for Political Science</i>, M. E. Sharpe, USA. New York. 4. Diane, Keholos Wysocki. (2001). <i>Reading in Social Research Methods (the words worth sociology reader series)</i> Australia. 5. Duane, R. Monette. (2002). <i>Applied Social Research, (tool for the human services (5th Ed)</i>, Australia. 6. Jackson Sherri. (2008). <i>Research Methods</i>. Wadsworth, Australia. 7. Creswell, John W. (2019) <i>Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research</i>. Pearson, New York. 8. Uwe, Flick. (2002). <i>An Introduction of Qualitative Research (2nd ed.)</i>, London. 9. Willian, J. Good. (1981). <i>Methods in Social Research</i>, New York. 10. W., Lawrence Neuman. (1997). <i>Social Research Methods Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches (3rd</i> 	

ed.), Boston.

Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	Introduction to South Asia	
2.	Semester	1 st	
3.	Code	SAS 502	
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
5.	Type	Compulsory Course	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	This course gives the basic introductory aspects of the South Asian region; it includes geography, location, resources and strategic importance of region. Moreover it looks on the issues, problems, strengths and weaknesses of the South Asian states in the region.	
8.	Objectives	The objective of this course is to explain the geography, location, resources and importance of South Asian Region. What are the issues, problems, strengths and weaknesses of South Asian States and how the major powers are playing their role within this region?	
9.	Contents		
10.		Week 1 & 2	Geography, importance, and resources of South Asia
		Week 3 & 4	Conflict and problems within the region
		Week 5 & 6	Study of major South Asian states <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • India • Pakistan
		Week 7 & 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afghanistan • Bangladesh
		Week 9	Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11	Relations among South Asian states
		Week 12 & 13	Trade and connectivity in the region
		Week	Internal strength and weaknesses of the

		14 & 15	region
		Week 16 & 17	Role of major powers in South Asia and security issues
		Week – 18	Final Term Exams

12.	Outcome	This course will enable the students to understand the basic formation of the region, and the initial aspects and features of the South Asian region.
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13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Farmer B.H (1993). <i>An Introduction to South Asia</i>, Routledge, London. 2. Talbot, Ian (2016). <i>A History of Modern South Asia</i>, Yale University Press, London. 3. Farmer B.H (1993). <i>An Introduction to South Asia</i>, Routledge, London. 4. Alam, Imtiaz (2006). <i>SAARC: South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation</i>, SAPANA, New Delhi. 5. Farmer B.H (1993). <i>An Introduction to South Asia</i>, Routledge, London. 6. Yunus, Mohammad, Parmar, Aradhana (2003). <i>South Asia: A Historical Narrative</i>, Oxford University Press. London 7. Najam, Adil, Yusuf, Moeed (2013). <i>South Asia 2060: Envisioning Regional Futures</i>, Anthem Press, London. 8. Rynning, Sten (2017). <i>South Asia and the Great Powers</i>, I.B Tauris Publishers, London. 9. Umbreen Javid (2014). <i>South Asia and the World</i>, Centre for South Asian Studies, Lahore, Pakistan. 10. Basrur, Rajesh M. (2008). <i>South Asia's Cold War: Nuclear Weapons and Conflict in Comparative Perspective</i>, Routledge, London.
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	History and Politics of South Asia
2.	Semester	1 st
3.	Code	SAS 503
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3

5.	Type	Optional Course	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	This course covers selected topics in the history and politics of South Asia. It will discuss the history of these countries, the structure of their political institutions, and the major political conflicts in the region.	
8.	Objectives	The main objective of this course is to involve an introductory survey of South Asia's history, political institution, post-independence internal and external challenges and major forces.	
9.	Contents		
10.		Week 1 & 2	Introduction to the South Asian region background to ancient Indian history; Indus valley civilization; Vedic age; transition from ancient to early medieval period of South Asian political history.
		Week 3 & 4	Social and political hierarchies on the eve of Arab invasion; transnational connections
		Week 5 & 6	Foundation of the Delhi Sultant; administrative and political structure; early Sufi group and Mughal Empire in South Asia
		Week 7 & 8	The 18th Century in the Indian history and the British rule. 1857: rebellion and transition to Crown rule
		Week 9	Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11	The state and political economy from a nation making to end of colonialism
		Week 12 & 13	Partition of India and the creation of Pakistan.
		Week 14 & 15	Post-Colonial South Asia and colonial legacy
		Week 16 & 17	Political and economic development and institutions in post 1947 in the region.
		Week – 18	Final Term Exams
12.	Outcome	This course will enable our students to understand the political history of the South Asian region.	
13.	Recommended Books	11. Nahar, Emanuel, (2016). <i>Inter-State Conflicts and Contentious Issues in South Asia: Challenges and Prospects for SAARC</i> , Kalpaz Publications, Delhi. 12. Mahmood, M. (1987). <i>Regional Integration in South Asia: Perspectives and Prospects</i> , S.Chand & Company (Pvt) Ltd, New Delhi.	

		<p>13. Najam, Adil & Yusuf, Moeed (2013). <i>South Asia 2060: Envisioning Regional Futures</i>. Authem Press, India.</p> <p>14. Chandra, Puran. (2013). <i>Power Struggle in South Asia</i>. Forward Book Publications, Delhi.</p> <p>15. Gupta, Bhabani Sen. (1988). <i>South Asian Perspectives: Seven Nations in Conflict and Cooperation</i>. B.R Publishing Cooperation, Delhi.</p> <p>16. Wignaraja, Ponna & Hussain, Akmal (1989). <i>The Challenge in South Asia: Development, Democracy and Regional Cooperation</i>. Oxford University Press, Karachi.</p> <p>17. Farmer, B.H (1983). <i>An Introduction to South Asia</i>. Methuen Publication, London.</p> <p>18. Salik, Naeem. (2009). <i>The Genesis of South Asian Region</i>, Oxford University Press Karachi.</p> <p>19. Sujata Bose, S. & Ayesha Jalal, A. (2018). <i>Modern South Asia: history, culture, political economy</i>.</p> <p>20. Paul R, Brass, (2010). <i>Rutledge hand book of South Asia</i>, Rutledge, New Delhi.</p>
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	HINDI LANGUAGE	
2.	Semester	1 st	
3.	Code	SAS 505	
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
5.	Type	Optional Course	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	The purpose is to make students familiar with the language of the country they wish to study in depth; the choice of language will be subject to the availability of particular language instructor.	
8.	Objectives	To learn one of the languages of the South Asian region (as Hindi)	
9.	Contents		
10.		Week 1 & 2	Introduction to Hindi (Alphabets, Vowels, Consonants, Compound

			Consonants)
		Week 3 & 4	Joining alphabets and making words
		Week 5 & 6	Joining alphabets and making words
		Week 7 & 8	Hindi numerals in digits as well as worlds
		Week 9	Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11	Practice of 12 Matras, Answers, Anunasik, Ref and Pandein
		Week 12 & 13	Days name, month's name, direction name relative name.
		Week 14 & 15	Conversation and right pronunciation of Hindi words. Use of Hindi vocabulary in sentences
		Week 16 & 17	Reading of easy Hindi text book
		Week – 18	Final Term Exams
12.	Outcome	This course will enable the students to read and write Hindi language.	
13.	Recommended Books	1. Bal Bharti Praveshika, 1-2 By Vishwanat 2. Bhardwaj, G.B Prakashan, New Delhi	
Assessment Criteria			
Requirements			Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations			25
Mid – Term Exam			35
Final Exam			40
Total			100
1.	Title	Special Country Course from South Asia	
2.	Semester	1 st	
3.	Code	SAS 506	
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
5.	Type	Optional Course	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	As intensive and in-depth study of socio-political, cultural, and economic development of any one of the following South Asian; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afghanistan • Bangladesh 	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • India • Maldives • Nepal • Bhutan • Pakistan • Sri Lanka 																				
8.	Objectives	The objective of this course is to focus one country from the South Asian region, and study all the important aspects in detail.																				
9.	Contents																					
10.		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Week 1 & 2</td> <td>Geography, land and location</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 3 & 4</td> <td>Culture and ethnicity</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 5 & 6</td> <td>Socio-cultural traditions of the state</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 7 & 8</td> <td>Economy and growth</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 9</td> <td>Mid Term Exams</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 10 & 11</td> <td>Political intuitions and structure of the state.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 12 & 13</td> <td>Influence and role in the region</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 14 & 15</td> <td>Conflicts and challenges</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 16 & 17</td> <td>Foreign policy towards the region</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week – 18</td> <td>Final Term Exams</td> </tr> </table>	Week 1 & 2	Geography, land and location	Week 3 & 4	Culture and ethnicity	Week 5 & 6	Socio-cultural traditions of the state	Week 7 & 8	Economy and growth	Week 9	Mid Term Exams	Week 10 & 11	Political intuitions and structure of the state.	Week 12 & 13	Influence and role in the region	Week 14 & 15	Conflicts and challenges	Week 16 & 17	Foreign policy towards the region	Week – 18	Final Term Exams
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Week 16 & 17	Foreign policy towards the region																					
Week – 18	Final Term Exams																					
12.	Outcome	This course will familiarize the students with one of the states in the South Asian region and including its all important aspects.																				
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dupree, Louis. (1997). <i>Afghanistan</i>. Oxford University Press, New York. 2. Green, Nile. (2017). <i>Afghanistan History Through Afghan Eyes</i>. Oxford University Press, Karachi. 3. Chowdhury, Sunandan Roy. (2018). <i>Politics, Policy and Higher Education in India</i>. Palgrave Publications, Singapore. 4. Devotta, Neil. (2015). <i>Understanding Contemporary India (2nd Edition)</i>. Viva Publications, New Delhi. 5. Kulke, Hermann & Rothermund, Dietmar. (2018). <i>A History of India (6th Edition)</i> Rutledge Publications, London. 																				

	<p>6. Shashi Tharoor. (2012). <i>India: From Midnight to the Millennium</i>. Harper Collins Publishers, London.</p> <p>7. Stephen P. Cohen. (2001). <i>India: Emerging Power</i>, Brookings Institution Press, Washington D.C.</p> <p>8. Murray, John. (1991). <i>On the Brink in Bengal</i>. Butler & Tanner Ltd. London.</p> <p>9. Talbot, Ian. (2012). <i>Pakistan: A Modern History</i>. C Hurst & Co Publishers Ltd; UK ed. Edition.</p> <p>10. De Silva, K.M. (2008). <i>A History of Sri Lanka New Edition</i>. Brit Books: United Kingdom.</p>
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	Government and Politics of South Asia	
2.	Semester	I or II	
3.	Code	SAS 507	
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
5.	Type	Optional Course (OC – 1)	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	This course tries to outline the structures and processes of both governments and other political instrumentalities in the South Asian states.	
8.	Objectives	The main purpose of this course is to focus on constitutionalism, political developments and system, pressure groups, public opinion, elections, and mass media and political communication. Moreover, legislative processes legislatures and social change, bureaucracy and development, and NGO's and human rights in different South Asian states.	
9.	Contents		
10.		Week 1 & 2	Introduction: constitutionalism in South Asia obstacles to constitutionalism in South Asia evolution of South Asian constitutions and political developments in South Asia consociationalism. Comparative politics I: important features of Indian Political System important features of Sri Lankan political

			system important features of Nepal political system important features of Afghanistan political system important features of Bangladesh system.
		Week 3 & 4	Comparative Politics II: important features of Bhutan political system important features of Maldives political system important features of Pakistan Political system important features of Sri Lanka Political System. Topics of current interest in South Asia: political parties of South Asia, pressure groups in South Asia, public opinion in South Asia, mass media and political communication in South Asia. Non-Western political process and political modernization in South Asia.
		Week 5 & 6	Comparative elections: rights and duties of South Asian peoples suffrage and representation in South Asia constituencies and electoral processes representation of minorities' election commission and electoral processes electoral freedom and fairness.
		Week 7 & 8	Legislative processes in South Asia: legislatures and legislative processes legislatures and social change.
		Week 9	Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11	Bureaucratic processes in South Asia: executives of South Asia bureaucracies of South Asia bureaucracy and development.
		Week 12 & 13	Comparative judiciary: rule of law and administrative law in South Asia independence of judiciary in South Asia judiciary and constitutional development in South Asia judiciary and citizen's rights in South Asia judicial behaviour in South Asia.
		Week 14 & 15	Role of NGO's and people's participation: role of NGO's in promoting people to people contact NGO's and human rights NGO's and

			political awareness People's group and movements.
		Week 16 & 17	Mass Media: role of mass media in promoting democratic values role of public opinion
		Week – 18	Final Term Exams
12.	Outcome	This course will enable the students to understand political system and its development in the South Asian states.	
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Jetley, Nancy, (ed.). (1999). <i>Regional Security in South Asia</i>. New Delhi. 2. Jalal, Ayesha. (1995). <i>Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia</i>. New Delhi. 3. Johari, J.C. (1991). <i>Governments and Politics of South Asia</i>. Sterling, New Delhi. 4. Mitra, S.K. & Rothermund, Dietmer, (eds.). (1998). <i>Legitimacy and Conflict in South Asia, Delhi</i>. Manohar. 5. Sinha, R.P. & Dandekar, Surya. (1998). <i>South Asian Politics: Ideological and Institutions</i>. Kanishka, New Delhi. 6. Mathur, P.C., (ed.). (1985). <i>Government and Politics in South Asia</i>. Printwell, Jaipur. 7. Breckenridge, Carol Appadurai & Veer, Peter van der (eds.), (1993). <i>Orientalism and the Postcolonial Predicament: Perspectives on South Asia</i>. University of Press, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. 8. Baxter, Craig. (1998). <i>Government and Politics in South Asia</i>, Westview Press, London. 9. Allen, Douglas (ed.). (1992). <i>Religion and Political Conflict in South Asia: India, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka</i>. Praeger/Greenwood. 10. Mathur, P.C (1985). <i>Government and Politics in South Asia</i>, Printwell Publishers, Jaipur. 	

Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40

Total		100	
1.	Title	South Asia in International Politics	
2.	Semester	I or II	
3.	Code	SAS 508	
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
5.	Type	Optional Course	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	South Asia in international politics deals with the relations and foreign policy dynamics among the regional players and global powers.	
8.	Objectives	The main purpose of this course is to learn about the interaction among South Asian states, their impact on the international system as well as the external and internal factors, which influence their international behaviors and determines their foreign policy options.	
9.	Contents		
10.		Week 1 & 2	Decline of colonialism and the emergence of U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R. as superpowers after World War II.
		Week 3 & 4	Soviet philosophy of world revolution and the U.S. Policy of containment
		Week 5 & 6	Cold War & Détente.
		Week 7 & 8	Major Powers and the Non-Aligned Movement.
		Week 9	Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11	Sino-Soviet relations and Sino-American relations.
		Week 12 & 13	The major powers and South Asia.
		Week 14 & 15	Nature of foreign policy and its determinants in South Asia: ideological, economic, military, political and psychological.
		Week 16 & 17	Ideological, economic and strategic basis of the foreign policies of major powers in South Asia.
		Week – 18	Final Term Exams
12.	Outcome	This course will enable our students to understand the basics of International Relations with special focus on South Asia and their foreign policies.	
13.	Recommended Books	1. Coplin, William D. (1974). <i>Introduction to International Politics</i> . Rand McNally College	

		<p>Pub. Co., Chicago.</p> <p>2. Coplin, William D. and Charles W. Kegley. (1975). <i>Analyzing International Relations</i>. Praeger Publishers, New York.</p> <p>3. K.C. Chen, (1979). <i>China and the Three Worlds</i>. St. Martin's Press, New York.</p> <p>4. Kurt. (1974). <i>The Soviet Impact on World Politics</i>. Hawthorn Book, New York.</p> <p>5. Paul Hammond. (1975). <i>Cold War and Détente</i>. Harcourt Publication, New York.</p> <p>6. R.C. Macridies. (1979). <i>Foreign Policy and World Politics</i>. Prentice Hall USA.</p> <p>7. Robin Edmonds. (1975). <i>Soviet Foreign Policy 1962-73</i>. Oxford University Press, USA.</p> <p>8. Spanier John. (1977). <i>Games Nations Play</i>. Praeger Publishers, New York.</p> <p>9. Mishra, Pramod Kumar (1984). <i>South Asia in International Politics</i>, UDH Publishers, Delhi.</p> <p>10. Scott, Shirley V. (2012). <i>International Law in World Politics</i>, Viva Books, New Delhi.</p>
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	Conflict Management and Resolution in South Asia
2.	Semester	I or II
3.	Code	SAS 509
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3
5.	Type	Optional Course
6.	Pre-requisites	
7.	Introduction	This course is about the mounting conflicts and issues in the South Asian region, it also caters conflict management and possible resolutions for South Asia.
8.	Objectives	The main purpose of this course is to study the major approaches/models of conflict management and resolution in South Asia. The course has also to identify different methods to resolve conflict. To enable students to have the basic knowledge of the models of conflict management and resolution. To enable students to understand different issues

		which can endanger the peace of the world.																				
9.	Contents																					
10.		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Week 1 & 2</td> <td>An Introduction to Conflict Resolution</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 3 & 4</td> <td>Kinds of Conflicts in South Asia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 5 & 6</td> <td>Techniques of Conflict Resolution <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amicable means to resolve conflict </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 7 & 8</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coercive mean to resolve conflict </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 9</td> <td>Mid Term Exams</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 10 & 11</td> <td>Case Studies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kashmir Issue </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 12 & 13</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tamil Tigers conflict </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 14 & 15</td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afghanistan issue </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 16 & 17</td> <td>Future prospects of conflict resolution</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week – 18</td> <td>Final Term Exams</td> </tr> </table>	Week 1 & 2	An Introduction to Conflict Resolution	Week 3 & 4	Kinds of Conflicts in South Asia	Week 5 & 6	Techniques of Conflict Resolution <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amicable means to resolve conflict 	Week 7 & 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coercive mean to resolve conflict 	Week 9	Mid Term Exams	Week 10 & 11	Case Studies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kashmir Issue 	Week 12 & 13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tamil Tigers conflict 	Week 14 & 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afghanistan issue 	Week 16 & 17	Future prospects of conflict resolution	Week – 18	Final Term Exams
Week 1 & 2	An Introduction to Conflict Resolution																					
Week 3 & 4	Kinds of Conflicts in South Asia																					
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Week 12 & 13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tamil Tigers conflict 																					
Week 14 & 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afghanistan issue 																					
Week 16 & 17	Future prospects of conflict resolution																					
Week – 18	Final Term Exams																					
12.	Outcome	It will familiarize our students with the existing conflicts and issues in the South Asian region and what are the modes for conflict management and resolution.																				
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Jeong Ho-won. (2010). <i>Conflict Management and Resolution</i>. Routledge, USA. California. 2. Chandrn, Suba. (2008). <i>Armed Conflicts in South Asia</i>. Longman, USA. 3. Gangul, Rajat. (2012). <i>Autonomy and Ethnic Conflict in South and South East Asia</i>. Routledge, USA. California. 4. Monis Ahmer. (2008). <i>Conflict Management Mechanisms and the Challenge of Peace</i>. Palgrave, USA, New York. 5. Wajahat Haibullah. (2009). <i>My Kashmir Conflict and the Prospects of Enduring Peace</i>, Vanguard, Lahore. 6. Khalid, Iram. (ed.) (2006). <i>Conflict within the State</i>. Maktaba Tamir-i-Insaniat, Lahore. 7. John, B. (1990). <i>Conflict Resolution and Prevention</i>. St. Martins Press, New York. 8. Monis, A. (2005). <i>Different Perceptions on Conflict Resolution: Need for an Alternate Approach</i>. BCC & T, Karachi. 																				

		9. Raymond, C. (1997). <i>Negotiating Across Cultures</i> . U.S: Institute of peace Press, Washington D.C. 10.Schraub, B. (1992). <i>Resolving third World Conflicts</i> . Institute of Peace Press Washington D.C, US.
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	South Asian Society & Culture	
2.	Semester	I or II	
3.	Code	SAS 504	
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
5.	Type	Optional Course	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	The study of society and culture of South Asia is of vital significance to broadly understand and conceptualize the social problems. The cultural realms together with language diversity are a prominent hurdle to integrate the South Asian Countries. A study of society and culture would spark in the student’s mind the need to accommodate the differences. This course is an attempt to broaden the understandings of students to enable them to come with solutions for problems.	
8.	Objectives	To study in depth some of the main debates in South Asian history on the themes of social reform, caste, religion, language, nationalism and communalism. To encourage students to think critically about historiographical debates and historical events and processes.	
9.	Contents		
10.		Week 1 & 2	Physical and human geography of South Asia – geology, landforms, climate, settlement, population, historical geography, resources – South Asia civilization – races – ethnicity and identity
		Week 3 & 4	Cultural realm of South Asia – various aspects of cultural landscapes including religious diversities, linguistic mosaic. Social structure - caste system.

		Week 5 & 6	Ethnic diversities in South Asia - modernization process – economic development among various races in South Asia.
		Week 7 & 8	Languages of South Asia – problems of communication – The social geography of South Asia – images of South Asia through literature.
		Week 9	Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11	Literature in South Asia – novels, short stories, poems, mode of narratives with issues of history and politics.
		Week 12 & 13	Arts and material culture of South Asia – sculpture, performing arts, painting, architecture, folklore, folk arts.
		Week 14 & 15	Media and society in South Asia – orientalism – modernity, diaspora – life and gender
		Week 16 & 17	Religions of South Asia – Hinduism, Buddhism, Islam, Christianity, Sikhism, Jainism.
		Week – 18	Final Term Exams
12.	Outcome	To have gained a broad understanding and knowledge of the social-cultural, intellectual and political history of South Asia. To be able to engage in critical debate with their peers on a range of historiographical issues and historical events pertaining to the period.	
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ahmed Akbar S. (1983). <i>Religion and Politics in Muslim Society: Order and Conflict in Pakistan</i>. Cambridge University Press. 2. Barth, A. (1996). <i>Ethnic Groups and Boundaries: The Little Brown Series in Anthropology</i>. Little Brown and Co, Boston. 3. Lal, Vinay. (1996). <i>South Asian Cultural Studies: A Bibliography</i>. Vedam Books, New Delhi. 4. Akstar, Rais. (1997). <i>Contemporary Approaches to Indian Geography</i>. APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi. 5. Tirtha, Ranjit. (1992). <i>Emerging India: A Geographical Introduction</i>. Ann Arbor, Conpub, Michigan. 6. Farmer, B.H. (1993). <i>An Introduction to South Asia, 2nd Edition</i>. Rutledge, New York. 7. Nag, Prithwish & Gupta, Smita Sen. (1992). <i>Geography of India</i>. Concept Publications, New Delhi. 8. Deshpande, C.D. (1992). <i>India: A Regional</i> 	

		<p><i>Interpretation</i>. Indian Council of Social Science, New Delhi.</p> <p>9. Jayamala, Deddee (ed). (1991). <i>Emerging Trends in Indian Geography</i>. Rawat Publications, Jaipur.</p> <p>10. Guha, Ranjit. (1984). <i>Writing on South Asian History and Society</i>. Oxford University Press, Delhi.</p>
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	Pakistan Movement						
2.	Semester	1 st						
3.	Code	SAS 510						
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3						
5.	Type	Optional Course						
6.	Pre-requisites							
7.	Introduction	The course is designed to generate awareness among the students regarding genesis of Pakistan, constitutional and political evolution in the India-Pakistan subcontinent. It will enable the students to determine the real objectives of the struggle of Indian Muslims in the first half of 20th century.						
8.	Objectives	The main objective of this paper is to make an in depth study of the ideological, social, cultural and economic bases of Muslim struggle for freedom in the subcontinent, leading to the establishment of Pakistan.						
9.	Contents							
10.		<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Week 1 & 2</td> <td>Significant events and ideological movements bearing upon the development of Muslim nationalism; beginning of the Indian political moment and the Indian National Congress;</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Week 3 & 4</td> <td>The Aligarh Movement- its phases and contribution; Muslim response to Hindu religio-political and cultural movements;</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Week 5 & 6</td> <td>partition of Bengal; Simla Deputation; Establishment of the Muslim League; Circumstances leading to the cooperation between the Muslim League and the Congress;</td> </tr> </table>	Week 1 & 2	Significant events and ideological movements bearing upon the development of Muslim nationalism; beginning of the Indian political moment and the Indian National Congress;	Week 3 & 4	The Aligarh Movement- its phases and contribution; Muslim response to Hindu religio-political and cultural movements;	Week 5 & 6	partition of Bengal; Simla Deputation; Establishment of the Muslim League; Circumstances leading to the cooperation between the Muslim League and the Congress;
Week 1 & 2	Significant events and ideological movements bearing upon the development of Muslim nationalism; beginning of the Indian political moment and the Indian National Congress;							
Week 3 & 4	The Aligarh Movement- its phases and contribution; Muslim response to Hindu religio-political and cultural movements;							
Week 5 & 6	partition of Bengal; Simla Deputation; Establishment of the Muslim League; Circumstances leading to the cooperation between the Muslim League and the Congress;							

		<p>Week 7 & 8</p> <p>The Luchnow Pact; Khilafat Movement; Politics in the 1920's; Nehru Report; Jinnah's fourteen points; Communal Award, Congress Rule in the provinces under the Government of India Act-1935; Lahore Resolution; Cripps proposals; Cabinet Mission Plan.</p>
		<p>Week 9</p> <p>Mid Term Exams</p>
		<p>Week 10 & 11</p> <p>Constitutional Reforms; Indian Councils Acts, 1861, 1892 and 1909. Government of India Acts 1919, 1933 and 1935; The Indian Independence Act 1947</p>
		<p>Week 12 & 13</p> <p>Ideological foundations of the two nation theory with special reference to the contribution of Sir Syed, Iqbal and Quaid-i-Azam, Secular versus Muslim</p>
		<p>Week 14 & 15</p> <p>Nationalism:- (a) Pro-Congress Ulema.</p>
		<p>Week 16 & 17</p> <p>(b) Pro-Muslim League Ulema. (c) Maulana Maududi.</p>
		<p>Week – 18</p> <p>Final Term Exams</p>
12.	Outcome	This course will enable the students to comprehend the ideological, social, cultural and economic bases of Muslim struggle for freedom in the subcontinent, leading to the establishment of Pakistan.
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. S.M. Ikram. (1970). <i>Modern Muslim India and the Birth of Pakistan</i>. Sh.M. Ashraf Publishers, Lahore. 2. Syed Hasan Riaz. (1977). <i>The Politics of Iqbal</i>. Islamic Book Service, Lahore. 3. Waheed uz Zaman. (1978). <i>Towards Pakistan</i>. Publishers United Pvt. Ltd., Lahore. 4. Qalb-i-Abid. (2013). <i>Pakistan Movement: Muslim League, Congress and the British</i>. Punjab University Press., Lahore. 5. Allam, G. (1968). <i>Pakistan Movement: History Documents</i>. Paradise Subscription Agency., Karachi 6. Khwaja, Aslam. (2016). <i>People's Movement in Pakistan</i>. Kitab Publishers., Karachi. 7. Mushtaq, Abdul Qadir. (2014). <i>Political Alliances Movement in Pakistan</i>. Misaal Publishers., Faisalabad. 8. Dani, Ahmad Hassan. (1998). <i>Founding Fathers of Pakistan</i>. Sang-e-Meel Publications., Lahore. 9. Merriam, Allen Hayes. (1980). <i>Gandhi Vs Jinnah: The Debates over the Partition of India</i>. Minerva

		Associates Publications., Kalcutta. 10. Almeida Prakash. (2001). <i>Jinnah: Man of Destiny</i> . Kalpaz Publications., Delhi.
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	Economic Development of South Asia	
2.	Semester	1 st	
3.	Code	SAS 511	
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
5.	Type	Optional Course	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	This course is about the changing economic trends and development in South Asia. It aims to analyze economic development and current economic structure of South Asian economy as well as the modalities of improvement in regional growth rate.	
8.	Objectives	To explore the colonial legacy of divide and rule efforts at National Development, role of Five-Year Plans changing Socio-Economic Structures with special reference to agriculture, industry, foreign trade and service sectors, problems of population, education and health, recent liberalization trends and impact of foreign agencies like IMF and World Bank.	
9.	Contents		
11		Week 1 & 2	Meaning of economic development: traditional economic measures, modern view of economic development, the core values and objectives of development.
		Week 3 & 4	Some characteristics of less developed countries (LDCs) of South Asia. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The diverse structure of LDCs: size and income level, historical background, physical and human resources, ethnic and religious composition, size of the public vs. private sector; industrial structure, economic, political and cultural

			<p>dependence on others, political structure, power and interest groups.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Common characteristics of LDCs: levels of living and productivity, population growth and dependency ratios, levels of unemployment and underdevelopment, agrarian economies and exporters of primary-dependence and vulnerability in International Relation. • Social indicators as alternative measures of development: The physical quality of life and human development indexes.
		Week 5 & 6	<p>Poverty and distribution of income: Lorenz curve and Gini Coefficient as measures of inequality. Evidence about absolute poverty and inequality, extent and magnitudes, incidence of poverty among rural, female and ethnic minority populations in South Asia.</p> <p>Role of population growth in economic development of the region.</p>
		Week 7 & 8	<p>The underdevelopment problem in LDCs. unemployment among educated people and women, unemployment in the formal and informal sectors, child labour and youth unemployment in the region.</p>
		Week 9	Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11	<p>Education and development, public expenditures on education, literacy rates, enrollment, earning and costs, the gender gaps.</p>
		Week 12 & 13	<p>International trade and economic development, trends and patterns, relative importance of exports for various LDCs. Determinants of export earnings for LDCs. Exports promotion, import substitution and economic integration.</p>
		Week 14 & 15	<p>Balance of payments problems of LDCs. Recent trends in LDCs balance of</p>

			payments, debt crisis of LDCs and its dimensions.
		Week 16 & 17	WTO; Role of IMF and World Bank; Asian Development Bank: Implications for South Asia.
		Week – 18	Final Term Exams
12.	Outcome	This course will enable the students to comprehend how to accelerate economic cooperation and growth among the South Asian states.	
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Marc, A.E. (2013). <i>The American Political Economy: Institutional Evolution of Market and State</i>. Rutledge, New York. 2. James, P.C & David, P.L. (1992). <i>Theories of Political Economy</i>. Cambridge, New York. 3. Besley, T. (2006). <i>Principled Agents: the Political Economy of Good Government</i>, Oxford. 4. Roemes, J.E. (2001). <i>Political Competition</i>. Harvard University Press, Cambridge. 5. Anita M, Weiss, Aaba Gul Khattak. (2013). <i>Development Challenges Confronting Pakistan</i>. Kumarian Press, London. 6. Uppal, Jogidar S. (1977). <i>Economic Development in South Asia</i>. St. Martin's Press, New York. 7. Akhtar, S.M. (1972). <i>Economic Development of Pakistan</i>. United Publishers, Lahore. 8. Bala, Indu (2003). <i>Foreign Resources and Economic Development</i>. Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi 9. Bhatia, B.M. (1979). <i>Pakistan's Economic Development 1948-78: The Failure of Strategy</i>. Punjab University Press, Lahore. 10. Khan, Shaheen (1994). <i>South Asia's Economic Development 1975-1985</i>. Punjab University Press, Lahore. 	
Assessment Criteria			
Requirements			Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations			25
Mid – Term Exam			35
Final Exam			40
Total			100
1.	Title	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation	

		(SAARC)	
2.	Semester	1 st	
3.	Code	SAS 512	
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
5.	Type	Optional Course	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	Institutionalization of cooperation has manifold benefits to saving and channelization of human endeavors. This course analyses the aim, evolution and direction of SAARC as an enabling regional institution for South Asia. .	
8.	Objectives	The objective of this course is to enable the students to acquire excellence in developing an insight about the regional states of South Asia vis-à-vis their mutual interaction for cooperation with special focus of SAARC's role, challenges and future prospects.	
9.	Contents		
11		Week 1 & 2	Introduction: nature, scope and importance of International Organizations. Classification of International Organizations. Regional Organizations. Relationship between regional, national and International Organizations.
		Week 3 & 4	Evolution of SAARC: origin of SAARC evolution and history of SAARC contemporary developments in SAARC
		Week 5 & 6	Features of SAARC: aim and objectives of SAARC structure and dynamics of SAARC SAARC and allied organizations.
		Week 7 & 8	SAARC and its members I: India and SAARC, Pakistan and SAARC, Bangladesh and SAARC, Sri Lanka and SAARC, and Nepal and SAARC
		Week 9	Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11	SAARC and its members II: Afghanistan and SAARC – The Problem perspective Bhutan and SAARC, The problems of integration of SAARC countries opportunities ahead – lessons from European Union.
		Week 12 & 13	SAARC and allies interests: SAARC and Bay of Bengal Community (BBC), SAARC and BIMST-EC SAARC and BBIN, SAARC and Southeast Asia,

			SAARC and ASEAN.
		Week 14 & 15	SAARC: an assessment: SAARC and its confidence building measures, SAARC and non-political achievements SAARC; science, technology and education.
		Week 16 & 17	Turning SAARC into reality: SAARC and its failures SAARC and its future.
		Week – 18	Final Term Exams
12.	Outcome	To enable the students to understand the broader concept of regional connectivity and economic cooperation through SAARC in the South Asian region.	
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Schiff, Maurice W. & Winters, Leonard Alan. (2003). <i>Regional Integration and Development</i>. World Bank Publications. 2. Plummer, Michael G. & Jones, Erik (eds.). (2006). <i>International Economic Integration and Asia, World Scientific, Advance Research in Asian Economic Studies</i>. Vol.3, London. 3. Chari, P.R. & Gupta, Sonalika (eds.). (2006). <i>Human Security in South Asia, Social Science</i>. Press, New Delhi. 4. Krugman, Paul & Obstfeld, Maurice. (2006). <i>International Economics: Theory and Policy</i>, Pearson Education, New Delhi (Indian edition). 5. Wignaraja, Ponna & Hussain, Akmal (eds.). (1998). <i>The Challenges in South Asia: Development, Democracy, and Regional Cooperation</i>. United Nations University Press, Japan. 6. Pomfret, Richard. (1997). <i>The Economics of Regional Trading Arrangements</i>, Clarendon Press, Oxford. 7. Raghavan, S. N. (1995). <i>Regional Economic Cooperation Among SAARC Countries</i>, Allied Publishers, New Delhi. 8. Dutt, Sagarika. (2006). <i>India in a Globalized World</i>. Manchester University Press, Manchester. 9. Lahiri, Sajal (ed.). (2001). <i>Regionalism and Globalization: Theory and Practice</i>. Routledge, London. 10. Srinivasan, T.N. (ed.). <i>Trade, Finance, and Investment in South Asia</i>. Social Science. 	
Assessment Criteria			
Requirements			Weightage %

Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations		25																				
Mid – Term Exam		35																				
Final Exam		40																				
Total		100																				
1.	Title	Major Religions of South Asia																				
2.	Semester	1 st																				
3.	Code	SAS 513																				
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3																				
5.	Type	Optional Course																				
6.	Pre-requisites																					
7.	Introduction	This course will provide the student with a critical, and historically rooted awareness of the major religious traditions found in South Asia, namely Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Sikhism, and Islam.																				
8.	Objectives	The objective of this course is to introduce the major religious traditions of South Asia: Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, and Sikhism.																				
9.	Contents																					
11		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Week 1 & 2</td> <td>Introduction of religion: Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, and Sikhism.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 3 & 4</td> <td>Historical significance of religion in South Asia.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 5 & 6</td> <td>The history of religions</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 7 & 8</td> <td>Religion and politics in South Asia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 9</td> <td>Mid Term Exams</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 10 & 11</td> <td>Religion v/s secularism</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 12 & 13</td> <td>Ethnicity and religion</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 14 & 15</td> <td>Functioning of state, sectarianism</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 16 & 17</td> <td>Internationalism and national integration</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week – 18</td> <td>Final Term Exams</td> </tr> </table>	Week 1 & 2	Introduction of religion: Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, and Sikhism.	Week 3 & 4	Historical significance of religion in South Asia.	Week 5 & 6	The history of religions	Week 7 & 8	Religion and politics in South Asia	Week 9	Mid Term Exams	Week 10 & 11	Religion v/s secularism	Week 12 & 13	Ethnicity and religion	Week 14 & 15	Functioning of state, sectarianism	Week 16 & 17	Internationalism and national integration	Week – 18	Final Term Exams
Week 1 & 2	Introduction of religion: Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, and Sikhism.																					
Week 3 & 4	Historical significance of religion in South Asia.																					
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Week 14 & 15	Functioning of state, sectarianism																					
Week 16 & 17	Internationalism and national integration																					
Week – 18	Final Term Exams																					
12.	Outcome	To enhance students’ understanding about the concept of religion and diversity and its application in the South Asian region.																				
13.	Recommended	1. Lopez, Donald (ed.). (1995). <i>Religions of India in Practice</i> . Princeton University Press, Princeton.																				

Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Hirst, Jacqueline & Zavos, John. (2011). <i>Religious Traditions in Modern South Asia</i>. Taylor & Francis, London. 3. Dalrymple, William. (2009). <i>Nine Lives: in Search of the Sacred in Modern India</i>. Bloomsbury, London. 4. Dalmia, Vasudha & Faruqui, Munis. (eds.). (2014). <i>Religious Interactions in Mughal India</i>. Oxford University Press, New Delhi. 5. Veer, Peter van der. (1994). <i>Religious Nationalism: Hindus and Muslims in India</i>. California University Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles 6. Riaz, Ali (2010). <i>Religion and Politics in South Asia</i>. Routledge, London 7. Oddie, G.A. (1977). <i>Religions in South Asia: Religious Conversion and Revival movement in South Asia in medieval and Modern Times</i>. California University Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles 8. Allen, Douglas. (2004). <i>Religion and Political Conflict in South Asia: India, Pakistan and Srilanka</i>. Greenwood Press, London 9. Gould, William (2012). <i>Religion and Conflict in Modern South Asia</i>. Cambridge University Press, London 10. Smith, Donald Eugene. (1974). <i>Religion and Political Modernization</i>. Yale University Press, London
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	Constitutional and Legal Framework of South Asian Countries
2.	Semester	1 st
3.	Code	SAS 514
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3
5.	Type	Optional Course
6.	Pre-requisites	

7.	Introduction	This course is designed to understand the constitutional and legal frame of work of the South Asian states, with special focus on Pakistan and India.	
8.	Objectives	Transformation of students understanding of the constitutional law role in establishing effective government system. Considering how comparative constitutional study can offer insights into our own constitutional system and by using a comparative approach to constitutional law with a view to developing a critical understanding of how different constitutional systems deal with similar issues [with special focus on India and Pakistan].	
9.	Contents		
11		Week 1 & 2	India Political system and history Constitutional history and development
		Week 3 & 4	The Government of India Act of 1919 The Government of India Act of 1935 The Constituent Assembly of 1948 and the Constitution of 1950
		Week 5 & 6	Pakistan Constitutional making history starting from Indian Act 1858 1956 Constitution and political process and development
		Week 7 & 8	1962 Constitution and political process and development Second phase of Martial Law (Yahya's Government) 1969-71 Reforms
		Week 9	Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11	Election 1970 East Pakistan debacle Bhutto government and reforms
		Week 12 & 13	1973 Constitution Amendments in 1973 Constitutions Sharia Ordinance 1988 LFO 2002
		Week 14 & 15	Hudood Ordinance
		Week 16 & 17	Women Protection Bill Impeachment
		Week – 18	Final Term Exams

12.	Outcome	Have acquired a sound knowledge of South Asian legal systems [India and Pakistan] and an understanding of their origins and functions.
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Khan, Hamid. (2001). <i>Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan</i>. Oxford University Press 2. Zoya Hasan, E. Sridharan, R. Sudarshan. (2002). <i>India's Living Constitution</i>. Permanent Black. 3. Noorani, A.G. (2002). <i>Constitutional Questions in India</i>. Oxford University Press. 4. Rizvi, Shabbar Raza. (2005). <i>Constitutional Law of Pakistan</i>. Vanguard. 5. Jacobsohn, Gary Jeffrey. (2010). <i>Constitutional Identity</i>. Harvard University Press. 6. Rau, B. N. (1960). <i>India's Constitution in the Making</i>. Orient Longmans. 7. Alexandrowics, Charles Henry. (1957). <i>Constitutional Developments in India</i>. Oxford University Press. 8. Schubert, Glendon A. (1964). <i>Constitutional Politics</i>. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, INC. 9. Chishti, Nighat Mehroze. (1998). <i>Constitutional Development in Afghanistan</i>. Royal Book Company. 10. Choudhry, Dilara. (1994). <i>Constitutional Development in Bangladesh</i>. Oxford University Press.

Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	South Asian Literature
2.	Semester	1 st
3.	Code	SAS 515
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3
5.	Type	Optional Course
6.	Pre-requisites	
7.	Introduction	This course introduces students to the rich heritage of South Asian literature.
8.	Objectives	It begins with oral literature in Classical languages of South Asia and moves on to examine regional literature before discussing South Asia's literature available in English language. Students will be introduced to literary aspects as

		well as how writers have looked at political, social and human realities prevalent in South Asia for over a millennium. Through modern South Asian writing, literary depictions of the themes of nation building, Partition, exile and migration are also touched upon in this course.																				
9.	Contents																					
11		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Week 1 & 2</td> <td>An advanced knowledge of ancient literary traditions;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 3 & 4</td> <td>An advanced knowledge of ancient literary traditions;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 5 & 6</td> <td>A critical understanding of South Asian literary texts which were available in Classical languages of South Asia;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 7 & 8</td> <td>A critical understanding of South Asian literary texts which were available in Classical languages of South Asia;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 9</td> <td>Mid Term Exams</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 10 & 11</td> <td>An understanding of key regional texts and their socio-cultural and political significance in those times;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 12 & 13</td> <td>An understanding of key regional texts and their socio-cultural and political significance in those times;</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 14 & 15</td> <td>A critical engagement with the most representative literary texts of South Asia available in English language.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 16 & 17</td> <td>A critical engagement with the most representative literary texts of South Asia available in English language.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week – 18</td> <td>Final Term Exams</td> </tr> </table>	Week 1 & 2	An advanced knowledge of ancient literary traditions;	Week 3 & 4	An advanced knowledge of ancient literary traditions;	Week 5 & 6	A critical understanding of South Asian literary texts which were available in Classical languages of South Asia;	Week 7 & 8	A critical understanding of South Asian literary texts which were available in Classical languages of South Asia;	Week 9	Mid Term Exams	Week 10 & 11	An understanding of key regional texts and their socio-cultural and political significance in those times;	Week 12 & 13	An understanding of key regional texts and their socio-cultural and political significance in those times;	Week 14 & 15	A critical engagement with the most representative literary texts of South Asia available in English language.	Week 16 & 17	A critical engagement with the most representative literary texts of South Asia available in English language.	Week – 18	Final Term Exams
Week 1 & 2	An advanced knowledge of ancient literary traditions;																					
Week 3 & 4	An advanced knowledge of ancient literary traditions;																					
Week 5 & 6	A critical understanding of South Asian literary texts which were available in Classical languages of South Asia;																					
Week 7 & 8	A critical understanding of South Asian literary texts which were available in Classical languages of South Asia;																					
Week 9	Mid Term Exams																					
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Week 16 & 17	A critical engagement with the most representative literary texts of South Asia available in English language.																					
Week – 18	Final Term Exams																					
12.	Outcome	To broaden students understanding of South Asia through its literary texts and their socio-cultural and political significance in those times.																				
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Epic and Oral Narratives/ Literature in Classical South Asian Languages: Persian, Arabic, Sanskrit <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Bhagvatgita/ Mahabharata (Sage Ved Vyasa) b. Panchatantra (Vishnu Sharma) c. Sangam Literature d. Syed Ali Hajveri e. Masood Saad Salman f. Ameer Khusrau 2. Literature in Regional Languages <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Rabindranath Ragore (Bengali) b. Saadat Hassan Manto/ Abdullah Hussain/ Qudartullah Shahab (Urdu) 																				

		<p>c. Ishfaq Ahmed/ Mirza Athar Baig/Nasir Abbas Nayyar (Urdu)</p> <p>d. Mahasweta Devi (Bengali)</p> <p>e. Shamsur Rehman Farooqi (Urdu)</p> <p>f. R. (Indira) Parthasarathy (Tamil)</p> <p>g. Similarly literary works from Sindhi, Pashto, Balochi, Punjabi, Seraiki, Telegu, Malayalam, Sinhala,</p> <p>3. South Asian Literature in English (Excerpts may be chosen to give a flavor of a wider range of writing; or else two complete novels might be selected)</p> <p>a. Ghosh, Amitav. <i>Sea of Poppies</i></p> <p>b. Roy, Arundhati. <i>The Ministry of Utmost Happiness</i></p> <p>c. Hamid, Mohsin. <i>How to Get Filthy Rich in Rsing Asia</i> (Novel)</p> <p>d. Shamsie, Kamila. <i>A God in Every Stone</i></p> <p>e. Siddique, Osama. <i>Snuffing Out the Moon</i></p> <p>f. Ondaatje, Michael. <i>Anil's Ghost</i></p>
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	Colonialism and Nationalism
2.	Semester	1 st
3.	Code	SAS 516
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3
5.	Type	Optional Course
6.	Pre-requisites	
7.	Introduction	The course deals with the history, culture and political economy of South Asia from the seventeenth century to the mid twentieth century. It examines the expansion and consolidation of British power in South Asia.
8.	Objectives	The objective of this course is to examine the expansion and consolidation of British power in South Asia, British colonial policy, the early resistance to British rule and the nature, causes and consequences of the Revolt of 1857. It familiarizes the students with the economic impact of

		colonialism and provides them knowledge about the diverse aspects of Indian nationalism. The course will also cover developments such as the alienation of the Muslims leading to the partition of the sub-continent, the making of the Indian constitution, and the integration of princely states. It also touches the end of the British colonialism in Sri Lanka.																				
9.	Contents																					
11		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Week 1 & 2</td> <td>Introduction to Colonialism and Nationalism</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 3 & 4</td> <td>Imperialism – Colonialism – Nationalism and Economic Nationalism – Idea of ‘Overseas Expansion’</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 5 & 6</td> <td>The Advent of the Europeans in South Asia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 7 & 8</td> <td>The Importance of South Asia for Europe – The Portuguese, Dutch, English and the French – Commercial Competition among the European Powers – The English East India Company’s Trade with India</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 9</td> <td>Mid Term Exams</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 10 & 11</td> <td>Expansion and Consolidation of British Power</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 12 & 13</td> <td>Expansion of the English East India Company – Anglo-French Conflict – Policies and Programmes of Expansion – Instruments of Expansion: War and Diplomacy.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 14 & 15</td> <td>Economic Impact of British Colonialism</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 16 & 17</td> <td>Land Revenue Policy of the British – Rural Indebtedness – Commercialization of Agriculture – Decline of Handicraft Industries – Drain of Wealth.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week – 18</td> <td>Final Term Exams</td> </tr> </table>	Week 1 & 2	Introduction to Colonialism and Nationalism	Week 3 & 4	Imperialism – Colonialism – Nationalism and Economic Nationalism – Idea of ‘Overseas Expansion’	Week 5 & 6	The Advent of the Europeans in South Asia	Week 7 & 8	The Importance of South Asia for Europe – The Portuguese, Dutch, English and the French – Commercial Competition among the European Powers – The English East India Company’s Trade with India	Week 9	Mid Term Exams	Week 10 & 11	Expansion and Consolidation of British Power	Week 12 & 13	Expansion of the English East India Company – Anglo-French Conflict – Policies and Programmes of Expansion – Instruments of Expansion: War and Diplomacy.	Week 14 & 15	Economic Impact of British Colonialism	Week 16 & 17	Land Revenue Policy of the British – Rural Indebtedness – Commercialization of Agriculture – Decline of Handicraft Industries – Drain of Wealth.	Week – 18	Final Term Exams
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Week – 18	Final Term Exams																					
12.	Outcome	The course will enable the students to comprehend the concepts of nationalism and colonialism with respect to South Asia.																				
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Bayly, C.A. (1988). <i>Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire</i>. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. 2. Bose, Sugata & Jalal, Ayesha. (1998). <i>Modern South Asia</i>. Oxford University Press Delhi. 3. Chatterjee, Partha. (1994). <i>The Nation and its Fragments</i>. Princeton University Press Princeton. 																				

		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Desai, A.R. (ed.). (1979). <i>Peasant Struggles in India</i>. Oxford University Press, Bombay. 5. Guha, Ranajit. (1983). <i>Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India</i>, Oxford University Press, Delhi. 6. Hardiman, David, (ed.). (1992). <i>Peasant Resistance in India, 1858-1914</i>. Oxford University Press, Delhi. 7. Heehs, Peter. (1988). <i>India's Freedom Struggle, 1857 -1947, A Short History</i>. Oxford University Press, Delhi. 8. Metcalf Barbara & Thomas Metcalf. (2002). <i>A Concise History of India</i>. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. 9. Sarkar, Sumit. (1983). <i>Modern India, 1885 – 1947</i>, Macmillan, Delhi. 10. Stein, Burton, (ed.). (1992). <i>The Making of the Agrarian Policy in British in India, 1770-1947 in Themes in Indian History</i>, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	South Asia's Intellectual Discourses	
2.	Semester	1 st	
3.	Code	SAS 517	
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
5.	Type	Optional Course	
6.	Pre-requisites		
7.	Introduction	This course outlines the study of intellectual legacies of South Asia.	
8.	Objectives	It includes the global discourse on the role of intellectuals with special focus on the South Asian region and their nature of work, biographies and literature. Moreover, it also focuses on the Intellectual Movements in South Asia and its intended and unintended consequence on the development of the region.	
9.	Contents		
11		Week 1 & 2	Indigenous intellectuals: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chankya

		(4th century BCE)
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Quṭb ad-Dīn Aḥmad Walī Allāh (1703-1762)
	Week 3 & 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ghalib (Mirza Asadullah Khan Baig) (1797-1869) • Akbar Allahabadi (1846-1921)
	Week 5 & 6	<p>Modern Intellectuals:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Raja Ram Mohan Roy (1722 – 1883) • Sir Syed Ahmad Khan (1817 – 1898)
	Week 7 & 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dayananda Sarsawati (1824 – 1883) • Bul Ganga Dhar Tilik (1856 – 1920)
	Week 9	Mid Term Exams
	Week 10 & 11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rabindranath Tagore (1861 –1941)
	Week 12 & 13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dr. Allama Muhammad Iqbal (1877 – 1938)
	Week 14 & 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sri Aurobindo Ghosh (1872 –1950) • Gopal Krishna Gokhale (1866 – 1915)
	Week 16 & 17	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad (1888 – 1958) • Dr. Mahboob-ul-Hq (1934 – 1998)
	Week – 18	Final Term Exams
12.	Outcome	This course will enable the students to explore the intellectual legacies of the South Asian and their literary contribution towards the region, reflecting socio-political movements and freedom discourse through their writings.
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Literature in Regional Languages <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Ghalib, Akbar Allahabadi Rabindranath Ragore (Bengali) Banskota, N.P. (1990). <i>Regional Economic Cooperation in South Asia</i>. Daya Publishing House, Delhi Zutshi, Chirtalekha. (2004). <i>Languages of Belonging</i>.

		<p>Hurst Company, London</p> <p>4. Zograph, G.A, Campbell, G.L. (1982). <i>Languages of South Asia: A Guide</i>. Routledge and Kagan Paul Press, London</p> <p>5. Alaam, Muzaffar (2004). <i>The Languages of Political Islam in India</i>. Permanent Black Publishers, Delhi</p> <p>6. Jabbar, Javed. (2002). <i>Bridges or Barriers?: Indigenous Lagunas Print Media in South Asia</i>. Sumit Media, Karachi</p> <p>7. Jai, Dhanesh, Krishmauri, Bh., Massica, Colin, Sinha, Anjam K.. (1986). <i>South Asian Languages</i>. Motial Banarsidass.</p> <p>8. Kumar, Ish. (1988). <i>Ghalib and Iqbal</i>. Punjab University Press, Lahore</p> <p>9. Jamil Shaukat. (2010). <i>Vox, Angelica: An English rendering of Ghalib's Poetry</i>. Nia Zamana Publish cations, Lahore</p> <p>10. Varma, Pavan K.. (1989). <i>Ghalib: The Man, the Times</i>. Viking Penguin Books, New Delhi</p>
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

2.	Title	Human Rights and South Asia
3.	Semester	1 st
4.	Code	SAS 518
5.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3
6.	Type	Optional Course
7.	Pre-requisites	
8.	Introduction	Human Rights have acquired a new significance since the end of Second World War in shaping the relations between countries. The United Nations Declaration of Human Rights has given these rights a new meaning and significance. Since then, there has been concerted effort to protect and guarantee these rights at international and regional levels.
9.	Objectives	The paper is about the problems of world community in giving effect to these rights in light of different social, economic and cultural backgrounds of the individual counties, with special reference to South Asia. It highlights

		the recent South Asian perspective to the understanding of Human Rights.																				
10.	Contents																					
11		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Week 1 & 2</td> <td>Concept of Human Rights: historical development. Human Rights: Western and Eastern perspectives – concept of cultural specificity.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 3 & 4</td> <td>The internationalization of Human Rights</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 5 & 6</td> <td>Human Rights and the United Nations: charter provisions - universal declaration of Human Rights and the various other conventions and protocols.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 7 & 8</td> <td>Regional Organizations and the protection and promotion of Human Rights – the European Union, the African Union and the Organization of American States.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 9</td> <td>Mid Term Exams</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 10 & 11</td> <td>South Asian Human Rights Scenario.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 12 & 13</td> <td>National Human Rights Commissions in South Asia –</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 14 & 15</td> <td>Role of NGOs in the protection and promotion of Human Rights in South Asia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 16 & 17</td> <td>Minorities in South Asia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week – 18</td> <td>Final Term Exams</td> </tr> </table>	Week 1 & 2	Concept of Human Rights: historical development. Human Rights: Western and Eastern perspectives – concept of cultural specificity.	Week 3 & 4	The internationalization of Human Rights	Week 5 & 6	Human Rights and the United Nations: charter provisions - universal declaration of Human Rights and the various other conventions and protocols.	Week 7 & 8	Regional Organizations and the protection and promotion of Human Rights – the European Union, the African Union and the Organization of American States.	Week 9	Mid Term Exams	Week 10 & 11	South Asian Human Rights Scenario.	Week 12 & 13	National Human Rights Commissions in South Asia –	Week 14 & 15	Role of NGOs in the protection and promotion of Human Rights in South Asia	Week 16 & 17	Minorities in South Asia	Week – 18	Final Term Exams
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Week – 18	Final Term Exams																					
12.	Outcome	This course will prepare the students to understand the global and regional context of Human Rights and its application in South Asia.																				
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. G. Alfredsson, et, al. (ed). (1992). <i>The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: A Commentary</i>. Scandinavian University Press, 2. A, de Zayas, Alfred. (1993). <i>Minority Rights: Protection by the United Nations</i>, HRLJ, volume 14, numbers 1-2. 3. G. Melander. (1997). <i>A Compilation of Minority Rights Standards: A Selection of Texts from International and Regional Human Rights Instruments and other Documents</i>. Raoul Wallenerg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, 																				

		<p>Report Number 24.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. P. Alston. (1979). <i>Making and Breaking Human Rights. The UN's Specialized Agencies and Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights</i>. Working Papers, number 1, Anti-Slavery Society London. 5. (1995). <i>The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal</i>. The Clarendon Press, Oxford. 6. Brownlie (ed.). (1992). <i>Basic Documents on Human Rights</i>. The Clarendon Press, Oxford. 7. T. Buergenthal. (1995). <i>International Human Rights in a Nutshell</i>. West Publishing Company, St, Paul Minnesota. 8. Rosad and J. Helgsen (eds.). (1990). <i>Human Rights in a Changing East-West Perspective</i>. Pinter Publishers, London and New York. 9. Rosas and J. Helgsen (eds.). (1992). <i>The Strength of Diversity: Human Rights and Pluralist Democracy</i>. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Dordrecht. 10. K. P. Saksena (ed.). (1999). <i>Human Rights: Fifty Years of India's Independence</i>. Gyan Delhi.
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

1.	Title	Security in South Asia
2.	Semester	1 st
3.	Code	SAS 519
4.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3
5.	Type	Optional Course
6.	Pre-requisites	
7.	Introduction	Since 1947 security in South Asia is one of the mounting threats in the region. It pushed the South Asian region into many conflicts and wars. This course will focus on the concept of security with special emphasis on South Asia.
8.	Objectives	The objective of this course is to study the concept of security and discuss the post-world war II security paradigm

		which is different from the traditional concept of security. How the security paradigm affects the international politics and what are the consequences and implications for South Asia.																				
9.	Contents																					
11		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Week 1 & 2</td> <td>Post 2nd World War and Cold War security concerns and its impact on South Asia.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 3 & 4</td> <td>Shift in International security paradigm (post-Cold War)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 5 & 6</td> <td>Traditional security vs. non-traditional concerns in South Asia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 7 & 8</td> <td>Realism and Security Dilemma in South Asia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 9</td> <td>Mid Term Exams</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 10 & 11</td> <td>Terrorism and security concerns in South Asia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 12 & 13</td> <td>Regional Security and Security Community</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 14 & 15</td> <td>Comprehensive Security</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 16 & 17</td> <td>Changing concept of security and its impact on international politics in post-9/11 in South Asia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week – 18</td> <td>Final Term Exams</td> </tr> </table>	Week 1 & 2	Post 2nd World War and Cold War security concerns and its impact on South Asia.	Week 3 & 4	Shift in International security paradigm (post-Cold War)	Week 5 & 6	Traditional security vs. non-traditional concerns in South Asia	Week 7 & 8	Realism and Security Dilemma in South Asia	Week 9	Mid Term Exams	Week 10 & 11	Terrorism and security concerns in South Asia	Week 12 & 13	Regional Security and Security Community	Week 14 & 15	Comprehensive Security	Week 16 & 17	Changing concept of security and its impact on international politics in post-9/11 in South Asia	Week – 18	Final Term Exams
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Week – 18	Final Term Exams																					
12.	Outcome	This course will enable the students to understand and relate the concept of security with the South Asian region.																				
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Michael, Sheehan. (2010). <i>International security</i>. Viva Books, New Delhi. 2. Christopher, Hughes. (2011). <i>Security Studies a Reader</i>. Rutledge, London. 3. Ken, Booth. (2008). <i>The Security Dilemma</i>. Palgrave Macmillem Press, UK. 4. Gavin, Cameron. (1999). <i>Nuclear Terrorism: a Threat Assessment for 21st Century</i>. St. Martin Press, New York. 5. Combs, Cindy. (1998). <i>Terrorism in the 21st Century</i>. Prentice Hall, New Gersey. 6. Weingber, Leonard B and Davis, Paul B. (1989). <i>Introduction to Political Terrorism</i>. Mcgram Hill Inc, New York. 7. Malik, Salma, Joseph, Mallika. (2005). <i>Small Arms and their Security Debate in South Asia</i>. Mahohar Publications, New Delhi 																				

		<p>8. Umbreen Javaid. (2006). <i>Peace and Security in South Asia: Issues and Challenges</i>. Punjab University, Lahore</p> <p>9. Ganguly, Sumit, Green wood Td. (1997). <i>Mending Fences</i>. Om Sons Publications, Delhi</p> <p>10. Dwivedi, Manan, Chakravarty, Devaditya. (2013). <i>Internal Security threat in South Asia</i>. Kalpaz Publication, Delhi</p>
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Assessment Criteria	
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Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100

2.	Title	Foreign Policies of South Asian Countries	
3.	Semester	1 st	
4.	Code	SAS 520	
5.	Rating	Number of Credit hours 3	
6.	Type	Optional Course	
7.	Pre-requisites		
8.	Introduction	This course outline is on Foreign Policies of South Asian countries, the course provides a comprehensive framework to understand the diplomatic relationship between South Asian states and their foreign policies.	
9.	Objectives	The objective of this course is to comprehend what are foreign policy and its determinants? With special focus on the South Asian states. This course will also explore the South Asian states' foreign policy origin and recent trends, and the inter-regional conflicts and subsequent relations.	
10.	Contents		
11.		Week 1 & 2	Introduction to Foreign Policy – determinants, elements and types
		Week 3 & 4	South Asian Foreign Policy characteristics
		Week 5 & 6	Foreign Policy of India I - Origin of Indian foreign policy principles and objectives, Foreign policy decision making, relation with world powers, India's perspectives on global issues of disarmament, environment and

		globalization
		Week 7 & 8 Foreign Policy of India II – Non alignment, Panchsheel, SAARC, Commonwealth, ASEAN, GCC, post-cold war and recent trends
		Week 9 Mid Term Exams
		Week 10 & 11 Foreign Policy of Pakistan – Military alliances and pacts, India-Pakistan relations, relations with other South Asian countries, with the Islamic world
		Week 12 & 13 Foreign Policy of Sri Lanka – development of foreign policy, India-Sri Lanka relations, regionalism, relations with world powers and other regions, ethnic conflict and foreign policy
		Week 14 & 15 Foreign Policy of Bangladesh – creation of Bangladesh and relation with India, Islamic influence, relation with the west
		Week 16 & 17 Foreign policies of Nepal, Bhutan, Maldives and Afghanistan. Foreign Policy of South Asian countries – prospects. Inter-regional conflicts and subsequent relations. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kashmir • Rann of Kutch • Farakka • Ethnic conflicts
		Week – 18 Final Term Exams
12.	Outcome	The student is expected to understand the discipline's comprehensive framework and the emerging dynamics of South Asia.
13.	Recommended Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ahamed, Emajuddin (ed.). (2004). <i>Foreign Policy of Bangladesh: A Small State's Imperative</i>. Kamol Kuri Prokashon, Dhaka. 2. Bahadur, Kalim (ed.). (1986). <i>South Asia in Transition: Conflicts and Tensions</i>. Patriots, New Delhi. 3. Banerjee, A.K. (ed.). (1998). <i>Security Issues in South Asia: Domestic and External Sources of Threats to Security</i>. Minerva, Calcutta. 4. Bidwai, Praful & Achin Vanaik (eds.). (1999). <i>South Asia on a Short Fuse: Nuclear Politics and the Future of Global Disarmament</i>. OUP, New Delhi. 5. Bose, Sugata (ed.). (1990). <i>South Asia and World</i>

		<p><i>Capitalism</i>. OUP, Delhi.</p> <p>6. Burke, S.M., <i>Pakistan's Foreign Policy</i>, Fairlawn N.J: Oxford University Press, 1973.</p> <p>7. Chauhan, R.S. (1989). <i>Society and State Building in Nepal: From Ancient Times to Mid Twentieth Century</i>. Sterling, New Delhi.</p> <p>8. Ghosh, Partha S. (1989). <i>Cooperation and Conflict in South Asia</i>. Manohar, New Delhi.</p> <p>9. Gujral, I.K. (1998). <i>A Foreign Policy for India, External Publicity Division</i>. MEA, Government of India, Delhi.</p> <p>10. Jones, Rodney W. and Sumit Ganguly. (2000). <i>Debating New Delhi's Nuclear Decision</i>. International Security, Vol 24, (4), Spring 2000.</p>
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Assessment Criteria

Requirements	Weightage %
Assignments/ Quizzes/ Project/ Case Study/ Teach Presentations	25
Mid – Term Exam	35
Final Exam	40
Total	100