

## M. Phil H/708A Study of Personalities/ Issues/ Institutions in Pakistan

Teacher: Dr. Naumana Kiran

### **Introduction**

The course will focus on the specialized study of a personality, issue or institution, chosen from the history of Pakistan. In the case of personality, it will discuss the leadership qualities, political role and socio-economic contribution. In the case of an issue, it will highlight the genesis, nature, development and its domestic and international dimensions. In the case of an institution, it will discuss the growth and working of that institution, with emphasis on its contribution to Pakistan's development. A list of personalities, issues and institutions, with the relevant books, has been provided below.

### **A Study of the Institution of the Cabinet**

#### **Learning Outcomes**

After studying this course students will learn about

- a. Structure of the Institution of the Cabinet of Pakistan during various regimes.
- b. The way this prestigious institution works.
- c. Comparative analysis of this institution in different systems of the government.

#### **Course Assessment**

- Research Paper 15
- Presentation 10
- Mid Term 25
- Final Exam 50

#### **Course Contents and the Readings**

- Origin and Evolution
- Cabinet in Parliamentary and Presidential system
- Role and Functions

Hennery, Peter. *Cabinet*. New York: Basil Blackwell Ltd., 1986.

Keith, Arthur Berriedale. *The British Cabinet System, 1830-1938*. London: Stevens and Sons, Ltd Law Publishers, 1939.

MaryAnne Borrelli, *The President's Cabinet* London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002.

Ivor Jennings, *Cabinet Government*, Oxford: The University Press, 1969.

Sam Wellman, *Your Government: How it Works, The Cabinet*.

Stephen Buckley, *The Prime Minister and Cabinet*, Edinburgh: The University Press.

First Two Weeks

**Methodologies:** (Group Discussion, discussion of different Readings and Comparative-study methods will be followed).

#### **Federal Cabinet in Pakistan**

Colonial India and Origin of Pakistan's Cabinet System.

Formulation of the first Cabinet and Constitutional Status.

Keith Callard, *Pakistan: A Political Study*

Salamat, Zarina, *Pakistan: 1947-58, An Historical Review*. Islamabad. NIHCR 1992.

Two weeks

**Methodologies:** Discussion through multi-media and Lecture.

### **Working of the Cabinet (1947-58)**

- ◆ Single Party Cabinets (1947-54)
- ◆ Cabinet of Talent (1954-55)
- ◆ Coalition Cabinets (1955-58)
- Failure of Parliamentary system and imposition of Martial Law.

Mushtaq Ahmad, *Government and Politics in Pakistan*.

Naumana Kiran, *Federal Cabinet of Pakistan, Formation and Working, 1947-1977*

Two Weeks

**Methodologies:** Case-Study Method of teaching and discussion methods will be followed. Presentation would also be taken from the students.

### **Cabinet in Military Period (1958-1971)**

- ◆ Martial Law Regime (1958-62)
- ◆ Cabinet in Presidential System (1962-69)
- ◆ Yahya Khan and System of Cabinet

Gauhar, Altaf. *Ayub Khan: Pakistan's First Military Ruler*. Lahore: Sang-i-Meel Publications, 1993.

Feldman Herbert, *The End of the Beginning; Pakistan 1969-1971*. London: Oxford University Press, 1975.

\_\_\_\_\_ *From Crisis to Crisis, 1962-1969*. London: Oxford University Press, 1972

Two Weeks

**Methodologies:** Discussion through multi-media and comparative study method will be followed. Presentation would also be taken from the students.

### **Cabinet in Parliamentary Period (1971-1977)**

- ◆ Cabinet before 1973 constitution.
- ◆ 1973 constitution and working of cabinet

Hasan, Syed Anwar, *The discourse and Politics of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto*. New York: ST. Martin's Press, 1992.

Kaushak, S.N. *Pakistan Under Bhutto's Leadership*. New Delhi: Uppal, 1985.

Naumana Kiran, *Federal Cabinet of Pakistan, Formation and Working, 1947-1977*

Two Weeks

**Methodologies:** Case-Study Method of teaching and discussion methods will be followed. Presentation would also be taken from the students

## **Role and Functions of the Cabinet in Pakistan (1977 to Date)**

Four Weeks

**Methodologies:** Group Presentations from students and general discussion. Students output and their work would matter the most in this part of the Course. After listening to their Presentations, they would be advised the ways to improve their writing skills to write down a good research paper.

**Books:**

- Afzal, M. Rafique.. *Pakistan; History and Politics 21947-1971*. Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Ahmad, Akbar S. *Pakistan Society: Islam, Ethnicity and Leadership*. New York: Oxford University Publishers, 1986.
- Ahmad, Mushtaq, *Government and Politics in Pakistan*, (New York: Frederick A.
- Allen, Megrath. *The Destruction of Pakistan's Democracy*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1994
- Aziz, K.K. *Studies in the History and Politics*. Lahore: Vanguard, 2002.
- Baxter, Craig. *Diaries of Field Marshal Mohammad Ayub Khan 1966-1972*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Burki, Shahid Javed. *Pakistan: The Continuing Search for Nationhood*. Lahore: Pak Book Cooperation. 1991.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *State and Society in Pakistan 1971-1977*.. London: Macmillan, 1980.
- Choudhary, Golam. W. *The Last Days of United Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press. 1998.
- Cohen, Stephen Philip. *The Pakistan Army*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989.
- G.W. Chaudhary. *Constitution Development in Pakistan*. London: Longman, 1959-69, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.
- Ikramullah, Shaista Suhrawaradi, *Huseyn Shaheed Suhrawardy, A Biography*, Karachi: Oxford University, Press, 1991.
- Jalal, Ayesha, *State and Sovereignty: Individual and Community in South Asian Islam Since 1850*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2007.
- Jalal, Ayesha, *The State of Martial Rule: The Origins of Pakistan's Political Economy of Defence*. Lahore: Vanguard, 1991.
- Kasuri, Ahmed Raza Khan, *Idhar Hum Idhar Tum*, (Urdu) Lahore: Britannica Publishing House. nd.
- Kausar, Niazi, *Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto of Pakistan: The Last Days*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1992.
- Khan, Fazal Mueqem. *Pakistan's Crisis in Leadership*. Islamabad: National Book Foundation, 1973.
- Khan, Muhammad Ayub. *Friends Not Masters; A Political Autobiography*. London: Oxford University Press, 1967.
- Kumar, Satish. *The New Pakistan*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 1978.
- Laporte, Jr. Robert. *Power and Privilege: Influence and Decision-Making in Pakistan*. Berkely: University of California Press, 1975.
- Mehmood, Safdar, *Pakistan divided*. Lahore: Jang Publishers, 1993.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Pakistan Muslim League Ka Dor-i-Hukumat 1947-1954*, (Urdu), Lahore:
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Pakistan's Political Roots and Development 1947-1999*. Oxford: The University Press, 2000.

- Niaz, Ihsan. *The Culture of Power and Governance of Pakistan 1947-2008*. Oxford: The University Press, 2010.
- Niaz, Kausar. *Aur Line Kat Ga'I, (And the Line was Cut.)* Lahore: Jung, 1987.
- Noon, Feroz Khan. *From Memory*. Lahore: Ferozsons, 1966. Praeger Publisher, 1963)
- Rashid, Sheikh M. *Jehad-i-Musalsal* (Urdu), Lahore: Jang Publishers, 2002.
- Rashiduzzaman, M. *Pakistan: A Study of Government and Politics*. Dacca: The University Press, 1967.
- .
- Sayeed, Khalid. . *Pakistan: the Formative Phase*. Oxford, University Press, 1968.
- Shafqat, Saeed, *Political System of Pakistan and Public Policy*. Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1989.
- Talbot, Ian. *Pakistan; A Modern History*. Lahore: Vanguard Books, 1999.
- Taseer, Salman, *Bhutto: A Political Biography*. Lahore: Itoaca Press, 1979.
- Waseem, Mohammad. *Pakistan Under Martial Law 1977-1985*. Lahore: Vanguard,
- Yusuf, H. *Pakistan in Search of Democracy, 1947-1977*.Lahore: Afroasia, 1980.
- Zafar, S. M. *Through the Crisis*. Lahore: Book Centre, 1970, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition.
- Ziring, Lawrence. *Pakistan in the Twentieth Century; A Political History*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1997.