Introduction

Pre-partition Punjab has been a prime focus of historiographies for decades but the role of Pakistani Punjab since 1947 is overlooked as regional studies are gaining momentum now a days. The role of the Punjab in the federation of Pakistan has been considered complex and controversial ever since the creation of Pakistan. The politicians of the Punjab and the Government of Punjab have been accused of exploiting the federation through a Punjab dominated state-structure. However, West Punjab has played its due role in strengthening Pakistan. This course intends to comprehend the post-colonial Punjab share in government and politics since partition. Moreover, it also designed for the students who have a limited background of Pakistani Punjab institutions and politics. Moreover, it also focuses on the contribution of Punjab in economic development of Pakistan.

Learning Outcomes:

After studding this student will be able to

- Partition of Punjab, causes and consequences and the settlement of refugees.
- Administration and Politics development
- Centre province relations
- Economic development/ industrial development

Course Assessment:

- Presentation/Interviews 10
- Term Paper 15
- Mid-term Exam 25
- Final Exam 50

Course Outline and Compulsory Readings

1. Punjab under the British and Partition of Punjab: A Critical Appraisal

   Punjab and Pakistan Movement
   Causes of Partition of Punjab
   Sikh Demand, Muslim League Stance, Congress and the division of Punjab
   Role of British in partition of Punjab
   Accession of States

Reading: Azam Chaudhary, Contribution of Punjab in Pakistan Movement.

   Qalb-I Abid , Muslim Politics in the Punjab 1931-1947,
   Nijjar, B.S., Punjab Under the British Rule, Vol. I.
Chawla, Muhammad Iqbal. "Wavell’s Relations with His Majesty’s Government (October 1943-March 1947)."
Ian Talbot and Gurharpal Singh (editors), *Region and Partition: Bengal, Punjab and the Partition of the Subcontinent*
Ian Talbot, *People on the Move: Punjabi Colonial and Post-Colonial Migration.*

2. **Migration Violence and Rehabilitation in Punjab (1947-1960)**
   - Forced/Mass Migration Pull Factor, Push Factor
   - Displacement, Violence, Genocide, Holocaust, Ethnic Cleansing
   - Post Partition Process of Rehabilitation
     - Standards of Allotments: Temporary and permanent Allotments
     - Government Measures…

**Readings:**
  - Chaudhry Muhammad Ali, *Emergence of Pakistan.*

   - Interim Settlement
     - Constitution making.
   - Administrative Representation
   - Punjab Ministries.
   - Bureaucratic Structure: Civil Bureaucracy, Military Bureaucracy
   - Fundamental Issues.
   - Economic Development

**Readings:**
GW, Choudhury, *Constitutional development in Pakistan*


   - Power Structure under the Constitution of 1956
   - Land Reforms
   - Major Issues
   - Economic Development


   - Callard, Keeth., *Pakistan: A Political Study*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, ND.

5. **Majoritarian Hegemony under Bhutto (1971-1977)**

   - The Constitution of 1973
   - Economic Development
   - Nationalization
   - Devaluation of Pakistani Currency
   - Agricultural Subsidies
Readings: GW. Choudhury, Constitutional development in Pakistan

