Introduction
Pakistan, since its birth, has been facing constant political and constitutional crises, where parliamentary democracy is yet to be established on firm footing. Therefore, it is important to study the constitutional and political development of Pakistan. The aim of the course is to acquaint the students with the nature and direction of the constitutional and political development of Pakistan. A special focus shall be on the role of the political leadership and that of military-bureaucratic leadership in the political institutionalization in Pakistan.

Learning Outcomes
After studying this course, the students will be able to:
- Understand the constitutional and political issues and problems and the causes of the dilemma of parliamentary democracy in Pakistan.
- Comprehend the working of the administrative and political machinery
- Analyze the security dilemmas of Pakistan

Course Assessment
- Research Paper 15
- Group Presentations 10
- Mid Term 25
- Final Exam 50

Contents.

- Constitution Making, 1947-56
- The Constituent Assembly of Pakistan

First Two Weeks
Methodologies: (Group Discussion, discussion of different Readings and Lecture methods will be followed). Presentation would also be taken from the students.

b) First Military Period, 1958-71
- Ayub Khan Regime and its Major Policies
- The Yahya Regime and Separation of East Pakistan

Two weeks
Methodologies: Discussion through multi-media and comparative study method will be followed. Presentation would also be taken from the students.

c) Second Parliamentary Phase, 1971-77
- Major policies of Z.A. Bhutto’s government.
- Comparative Study of the Three Constitutions of Pakistan.
Two weeks
Methodologies: Case-Study Method of teaching and discussion methods will be followed. Presentation would also be taken from the students.

   ● Constitutional Measures.
   ● Political Developments.

two weeks
Methodologies: Discussion. Lecture and Presentation


   ● Four Political Governments: major Political problems and prospects.
   ● Constitutional Measures.

Two weeks
Methodologies: Group discussion, Discussion through multi-media and Presentation.

   ● The Musharaf Regime.
   ● Civil-Military Partnership

Two weeks
Methodologies: Group Presentations from students and general discussion.

g) Fourth Parliamentary Phase, 2008 to date
   ● PPP’s Regime
   ● Muslim League (Noon)’s Regime.

Two weeks
Methodologies: Group Presentations from students and general discussion
Basic Readings:

Additional Readings