21. History

B.A. History-I

Appendix ‘A’

(Outlines of Tests)

B.A. History-I syllabus shall consist of one paper, of 100 marks. Students shall be asked to choose any one option from the following three groups. There will be objective type questions of 20 marks.

(i) History of Pakistan Movement 1858-1947.
(ii) History of Europe 1789-1871.
(iii) History of Islam (Holy Prophet (PBUH) to the Pious Caliphate)

Appendix ‘B’

(Syllabi and Courses of Reading)

(i) History of Pakistan Movement 1858-1947

Recommended Books:
1. سید ریاض حسین: پاکستان ناگزیرتہا
2. شیخ محمد رفیق: تاریخ پاکستان
4. Ishtiaq Hussain Qureshi: Struggle for Pakistan, Urdu translation.
5. Jamil-ud-Din Ahmad:
   Early Phase of Struggle for Pakistan.
   Middle Phase of Struggle for Pakistan.
   Final Phase of Struggle for Pakistan.

(ii) History of Europe 1789-1871


Recommended Books:
3. Grant & Temperley: Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries.

(iii) History of Islam: Pre-Islam Arabia to 661 A.D.
1. Pre-Islam Arabia, political, social and religious conditions the City State of Mecca.
2. Early life of the Prophet (Peace be upon him), the rise of Islam, the opposition of the Quraish: Immigration to Ethiopia and Madina.
3. The Prophet (Peace be upon him) at Madina, Brotherhood, the Pact of Medina, the Battles of Badr, Uhud and Ahzab, the peace of Hudaibiyya, the Prophet’s Letters to the various rulers, the conquest of Mecca, the Battle of Hunain, the spread of Islam in Central Arabia, the Tubuk expedition, the Prophet's last pilgrimage and the significance of the Farewell Sermon, his Strat and achievements.

4. Hazar Abu Bakr (R.A.), his early life and sacrifices for the cause of Islam, his election as Caliph: the movement of apostasy, rise of false prophet the refusal of some of the Arab tribes to pay the Zakat, the consolidation of centre, the conquest of Iraq, relations with Iran, Syria, and Byzantine the compilation of the Quran, his character and achievements.

5. Hazrat Umar Bin-al-Khattab (R.A.), his early life and acceptance of Islam, his services to the cause of Islam, his role during the Caliphate of Abu Bakr, Umar’s election as Caliph, the conquests of Iran, Syria, Pakistan, Egypt, Azerbaijan and Armenia, expansion of Muslim power, his reforms and administration, development of Muslim institution and the projects of public welfare, his character and achievements.

6. Hazrat Usman (R.A.), his early life, acceptance of Islam, his role during the life of the Prophet (PBUH), Abu Bakr and the Umar, his election as Caliph, conquest of North Africa, Cyprus, Tabaristan, Tukharistan and Makran, Abdullah bin Saba and the Sabite movement opposition of Usman, his martyrdom and its consequences, his services to the cause of Islam, his character and achievements.

7. Hazrat Ali (R.A.), his early life, his role during the life time of the Prophet (PBUH), Abu Bakr Umar and Usman his installation as Caliph, the Battle of the Camel, relations with Amir Muawiya, the Battle of Safin, the Kharlites, their doctrines and role in Islamic History, Hazrat Ali’s martyrdom, his character and achievements. Imam Hasan (R.A.) as Caliph, his abdication.

8. Administration and structure of Government under the pious Caliphs military, revenue system and judiciary under the Plons Caliphs, the status of the Dhimmis and the ‘Mawali’, the social life of the Muslims. Salient features of the Orthodox Caliphate.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Sved Amir Ali
   The History of the Saracens, Lahore.

2. Hussaini, S.A.Q.
   Arab Adiministration Lahore, 1949.

   The Arab Kingdom and its Fall, Beirut. 1963.
سيرت النبي صلى الله عليه وسلم حضرة أول
الفاروق حسب دوم
تاريخ اسلام
تاريخ اسلام. حضرة أول و دوم
تاريخ اسلام

1. شبلي تخماني
2. أحمد رياض الهدى
3. معين الدين نورة
4. صاحبزاده عبد الرؤول
5. الشيخ محمد رقيق