

<b>Paper Code</b>	SPS-222	<b>Cr. Hrs</b>	02
<b>Paper Title</b>	EVOLUTION OF STATE AND INSTITUTIONS		
<b>Domain</b>	Social Sciences		

<b>Course Introduction</b>	
<p>This course explores the historical development and evolution of the state and its institutions from ancient times to the present. It examines various forms of political organizations, the emergence of the modern state, and the role of institutions in shaping political, economic, and social life. The course integrates theoretical perspectives with historical case studies to provide a comprehensive understanding of state formation and institutional development.</p>	
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	
<p>On the completion of the course, the students will:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Understand the historical development of the state:</b> Trace the evolution of the state from ancient city-states and empires to the modern nation-state.</li> <li>2. <b>Analyse different forms of political organizations:</b> Compare and contrast various political systems and their institutional structures.</li> <li>3. <b>Examine the role of key institutions:</b> Investigate how institutions such as the judiciary, legislature, and executive have developed and influenced state functions.</li> <li>4. <b>Evaluate theoretical perspectives:</b> Critically assess major theories of state formation and institutional development.</li> <li>5. <b>Apply historical insights to contemporary issues:</b> Use historical knowledge to understand and analyse current political and institutional challenges.</li> </ol>	
<b>Course Content</b>	<b>Assignments/Readings</b>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Unit-I</b></p> <p><b>Week 1</b></p> <p><b>1. Introduction to the Study of the State and Institutions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definitions and concepts</li> <li>• Importance of studying the state and institutions</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Week 2</b></p> <p><b>Sociological, or Historical theories of the origin and evolution of the state</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Stateless Societies</li> <li>• The Tribal Kingdom</li> <li>• The Oriental Empire</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Week 3</b></p> <p><b>Ancient Political Organizations</b></p>	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• City-states of Mesopotamia and Greece</li> <li>• Roman Republic and Empire</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 4</b>	<b>Medieval Political Structures</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Feudalism and the rise of monarchies</li> <li>• The role of the Church</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 5</b>	<b>Factors of the Evolution of State</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kinship</li> <li>• Religion</li> <li>• Property and Economic Classes</li> <li>• War and Force</li> <li>• Political Awareness</li> </ul>	
	<b>Theories of State Formation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social contract theories (Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau)</li> <li>• Marxist theories</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 6</b>	<b>The Emergence of the Modern State</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Treaty of Westphalia</li> <li>• Absolutism and the development of centralized states</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 7</b>	<b>Institutional Development in Early Modern Europe</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The rise of parliaments</li> <li>• The development of bureaucracies</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 8</b>	<b>Mid Term Exam</b>	
<b>Week 9</b>	<b>Colonialism and State Formation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The impact of colonialism on state development in Africa, Asia, and the Americas</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 10</b>	<b>Revolutions and State Transformation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The American Revolution</li> <li>• The French Revolution</li> </ul>	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Russian Revolution</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 11</b>	<p><b>Revolutions and State Transformation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The American Revolution</li> <li>• The French Revolution</li> <li>• The Russian Revolution</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 12</b>	<p><b>The Evolution of Democratic Institutions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Development of democratic institutions in the 19th and 20th centuries</li> <li>• The spread of democracy globally</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 13</b>	<p><b>The Welfare State and Institutional Development</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The development of welfare states in the 20th century</li> <li>• Comparative analysis of welfare state models <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Scandinavian Social Democratic Model</li> <li>b) Conservative Continental European Model</li> <li>c) Liberal Anglo-Saxon Model</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<b>Week 14</b>	<p><b>The Welfare State and Institutional Development</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The development of welfare states in the 20th century</li> <li>• Comparative analysis of welfare state models <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Scandinavian Social Democratic Model</li> <li>b) Conservative Continental European Model</li> <li>c) Liberal Anglo-Saxon Model</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<b>Week 15</b>	<p><b>Globalization and Challenges to the State</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The impact of globalization on state sovereignty and institutions</li> <li>• The role of international organizations</li> <li>• Failed states and state-building efforts</li> <li>• The rise of non-state actors</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 16</b>	<b>Final Term Exam</b>	

## Textbooks and Reading Material

### 1. Textbooks.

In the detail course outline, one may mention chapters of the textbook with the content topics

### 2. Suggested Readings

- Anderson, B. (2006). *Imagined communities: Reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism* (Revised ed.). Verso.
  - Chapter 1: Cultural roots
  - Chapter 2: The origins of national consciousness
- Fukuyama, F. (2011). *The origins of political order: From prehuman times to the French Revolution*. Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
  - Chapter 2: The state of nature
  - Chapter 10: The rule of law
- North, D. C. (1990). *Institutions, institutional change, and economic performance*. Cambridge University Press.
  - Chapter 1: An overview of the book
  - Chapter 5: The rise of the Western world
- Tilly, C. (1992). *Coercion, capital, and European states, AD 990–1992*. Blackwell.
  - Chapter 1: Cities and states in world history
  - Chapter 3: How war made states, and vice versa
- Weber, M. (1978). *Economy and society: An outline of interpretive sociology* (G. Roth & C. Wittich, Eds.). University of California Press.
  - Chapter 9: Bureaucracy
  - Chapter 11: The types of legitimate domination

#### 2.1. Journal Articles/ Reports

- Acemoglu, D., & Robinson, J. A. (2012). *Why nations fail: The origins of power, prosperity, and poverty*. Crown Business.
  - Chapter 1: So close and yet so different
  - Chapter 4: Small differences and critical junctures: The weight of history
- Anderson, P. (1974). *Lineages of the absolutist state*. Verso.
  - Chapter 1: The preconditions of absolutism
  - Chapter 3: The European dynastic states
- Boix, C. (2015). *Political order and inequality: Their foundations and their consequences for human welfare*. Cambridge University Press.
  - Chapter 2: Political order, development, and social welfare
  - Chapter 5: The modern state and social order
- Fukuyama, F. (2014). *Political order and political decay: From the Industrial Revolution to the globalization of democracy*. Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
  - Chapter 1: The dimensions of development
  - Chapter 5: The road to Denmark
- Gellner, E. (1983). *Nations and nationalism*. Cornell University Press.
  - Chapter 3: The transition to an industrial society
  - Chapter 5: A typology of nationalist movements
- Hintze, O. (1975). *The historical essays of Otto Hintze* (F. Gilbert, Ed.). Oxford

University Press.

- Chapter 1: The formation of states and constitutional development
- Chapter 4: Military organization and the organization of the state
- Mann, M. (1986). *The sources of social power: Volume 1, A history of power from the beginning to AD 1760*. Cambridge University Press.
  - Chapter 1: Societies as organized power networks
  - Chapter 9: The emergence of stratification, states, and multi-power-actor civilization
- Poggi, G. (1990). *The state: Its nature, development and prospects*. Stanford University Press.
  - Chapter 2: The development of the modern state
  - Chapter 4: The future of the state
- Skocpol, T. (1979). *States and social revolutions: A comparative analysis of France, Russia, and China*. Cambridge University Press.
  - Chapter 1: Explaining social revolutions
  - Chapter 4: The French Revolution
- Spruyt, H. (1994). *The sovereign state and its competitors: An analysis of systems change*. Princeton University Press.
  - Chapter 1: The sovereign state and its competitors in early modern Europe
  - Chapter 3: The emergence of sovereign states

**Note:**

1. It is preferable to use latest available editions of books. Mention the publisher & year of publication.
2. The References/ bibliography may be in accordance with the typing manual of the concerned faculty/subject. Preferably follow APA 7<sup>th</sup> Edition publication manual.

**Teaching Learning Strategies**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

**Assignments: Types and Number with Calendar**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

**Assessment**

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
---------	----------	-----------	---------

1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	Written Assessment at the mid-point of the semester.
2.	Formative Assessment	25%	Continuous assessment includes: Classroom participation, assignments, presentations, viva voce, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, projects, practical, reflections, readings, quizzes etc.
3.	Final Assessment	40%	Written Examination at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.