

Code	Subject Title		Cr. Hrs	Semester
PHY-111	Ph	ysics-I (Mechanics & Optics)	3	I
Year		Discipline		
1		Chemistry-II, Mathematics-I, Statistics-I		

# **Mechanics Vector Operations**

Vector in 3 dimensions; Vector derivatives and operation; Gradient, Divergence and Curl of a vector; Divergence Theorem; Stokes Theorem.

## **Particle Dynamic**

Advanced application of Newton's laws Dynamics of Uniform motion; Equations of motion; Time dependent forces; Effect of drag forces on motion; Non inertial frames and pseudo forces; Non inertial frames and Pseudo forces; Limitations of Newton's Laws.

## Work, Energy and Power

Work done by a constant force, work done by a variable force (1-dimensions); Work done by a variable (2-dimension) Work energy theorem, General proof of work energy theorem. Power: Reference Frames.

## **Conservation of Energy**

Conservative, and non conservative forces; One dimensional conservative system; 2,3 dimensional conservative system; Conservation of energy in a system of particles system two practical system. Center of mass of solid object; Momentum changes in system of variable mass.

## Collisions

Inelastic collision conservation of momentum during collision in center of Mass reference frame.

### **Rotational Dynamics**

Angular momentum; angular velocity; Overview of rotational Dynamics; Parallel axis theorem; Determination of momentum of interstice of various shapes; Rotational dynamics of rigid bodies; combined rotational and transitional motion. Stability of spinning objects, the spinning Top.

### Gravitation

Review of basic concepts of gravitation. Gravitational effect of a spherical mass distribution; Gravitational Potential Energy; Gravitational field & potential; Universal Gravitational Law.

### **Bulk Properties of Matters**

Elastic Properties of Matter; Fluid Statistics; Fluid Dynamics; Bernoulli Equation; Viscosity. **Optic Topic** 

Nature of light; Light as an Electro magnetic wave; Interference; Adding of Electromagnetic wave using phasors; Interference from thin films; Michelson Interferometer; Fresnel Biprism and its use; Diffraction; Diffraction from multiple slits; Diffraction grating; Holography; Polarization; Description of polarization states; Rotation of plane of polarization.

### **Recommended Books:**

- 1. Physics Vol. I & II (extended) by Resnick, Halliday and Karne, 4<sup>th</sup> and Sons Inc, New York.
- 2. Fundamentals of Physics by Halliday Resnick and Krane, John Wiley and Sons Inc, New York.



- 3. University Physics 8<sup>th</sup> Edition by Sears, Zemansky and Young, Addison Wesley, Reading (MA), USA
- 4. Physics by Alonso and Finn; Addison-Wesley, Reading (MA) USA.