

**Module Code:** Pst - 101  
**Module title:** Pakistan Studies  
**Name of Scheme:** BS Chemistry (4 Years)  
**Semester :** 2<sup>nd</sup>  
**Module Type:** Compulsory  
**Module Rating:** 2 Credits

**1. Introduction of the Course:**

The main purpose of this course is to guide students about historical perspective, government, politics, contemporary Pakistan and ideological background of Pakistan.

**2. Course Objectives:**

The course aims to:

1. Develop vision of historical perspective, government, politics, contemporary Pakistan, ideological background of Pakistan.
2. Study the process of governance, national development, issues arising in the modern age and posing challenges to Pakistan.

**3. Course Contents:**

**Historical Perspective:** Ideological rationale with special reference to Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, Allama Muhammad Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah; Factors leading to Muslim separatism; People and Land: Indus Civilization, Muslim advent, Location and geo-physical features.

**Government and Politics in Pakistan:** Political and constitutional phases: 1947-58; 1958-71; 1971-77; 1977-88; 1988-99; 1999 onward.

**Contemporary Pakistan:** Economic institutions and issues, Society and social structure, Ethnicity, Foreign policy of Pakistan and challenges, Futuristic outlook of Pakistan.

**4. Teaching-learning Strategies**

1. Lectures
2. Group Discussion
3. Laboratory work
4. Seminar/ Workshop

**5. Learning Outcome:**

1. Students are expected to get familiarized with the foreign policy of Pakistan and challenges and Futuristic outlook of Pakistan
2. They will learn about the Government and Politics in Pakistan.

**6. Assessment Strategies:**

1. Lecture Based Examination (Objective and Subjective)
2. Assignments
3. Class discussion
4. Quiz
5. Tests

**7. Recommended Readings:**

1. Ansar, Z. 1980. History & Culture of Sindh. Karachi: Royal Book Company.
2. Aziz, K.K. 1976. Party, Politics in Pakistan, Islamabad: National Commission on Historical and Cultural Research.
3. Burke, S.M., Ziring L. 1993. Pakistan's Foreign policy: An Historical analysis. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
4. Javed, B. S. 1980. State and Society in Pakistan. The Macmillan Press Ltd.
5. Khalid Bin Sayeed. 1967. The Political System of Pakistan. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
6. Lawrence, Z. 1980. Enigma of Political Development. Kent England: WmDawson & sons Ltd.
7. Noor ul Haq. 1993. Making of Pakistan: The Military Perspective. Islamabad: National Commission on Historical and Cultural Research.
8. Rafique A. M. 1998. Political Parties in Pakistan, Vol. I, II & III. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and cultural Research.
9. Safdar, M. 1994. Pakistan Political Roots & Development. Lahore.
10. Safdar, M. Pakistan Kayyun Toota, Lahore: Idara-e-Saqafat-e- Islamia, Club Road.
11. Tahir, A. Ethno - National Movement in Pakistan, Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies, Islamabad.
12. Wayne, W. 1972. The Emergence of Bangladesh., Washington: American Enterprise, Institute of Public Policy Research.
13. Waseem, M. 1987. Pakistan Under Martial Law, Lahore: Vanguard.
14. Zaidi A.S. 2000. Issue in Pakistan's Economy. Karachi: Oxford University Press.