

- I- Pleistocene period in general. Major characteristics of climate and landforms. Glacial, inter-glacial and stadial.
- II- Pleistocene of Pakistan. Major glacial and Periglacial zones. Climate and geomorphological processes and material produced.
- III- Landforms and their characteristics in relation of lithology.
- IV- Chronology of landform development. Problems of boulder conglomerate and loess.
Correlation: Potwar and Himalayas etc.

- V- Pleistocene approach and advent of man and human culture, major areas of settlement and associated problems. Deforestation, erosion and bad land topography. National problem of land utilization.

Books Recommended :

- Embleton C & King C.A.M. 1968. Glacial & Periglacial Geomorphology, Edward Arnold,. John Wiley, New York
- Flint R.F. 1957. Glacial & Pleistocene Geology, N.Y., John Wiley.
- Patterson 1962. Soan the Paleolith of Pakistan, GOP, Lahore