

**GC- 115 History Cr. Hrs. 3**

**BS Geography 4 Years Programme, University of the Punjab, Lahore**

**Course Description:**

The purpose of the course is to discuss political, constitutional, economic, and religious struggle of the Muslims of South Asia under the British Raj. After one thousand years' Muslim rule, India came under the British. Therefore, a triangular struggle ensued after 1857 which culminated in the freedom of India. This course deals with the growth of Muslim consciousness till 1930 when Hindu-Muslim tangle sharpened to such an extent that the Muslims demanded a separate homeland of Pakistan.

**Aims & Objectives:**

After completing this course, students will be able to understand:

1. origin and outcome of the Muslim struggle for Pakistan
2. the role of Muslim leaders such as Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, Allama Iqbal and Quaid-i-Azam.
3. the Two-Nation Theory which is essential to create a sense of Pakistani Nationalism.

**1. Contents:**

- War of independence 1857
- Aligarh Movement.
- Partition of Bengal.
- Shimla Deputation.
- All India Muslim League.

- Lucknow Pact 1916
- Khilafat movement
- Simon Report.
- Nehru Report.
- Jinnah's Fourteen Points.
- Allahabad Address.
- India Act 1935
- Lahore Resolution 1940
- Indian Election 1946
- 3<sup>rd</sup> June plan and emergence of Pakistan

## 2. Basic Readings:

Qureshi, I.H. Struggle for Pakistan. Karachi, 1965.

## 3. Additional Readings:

1. Abdul Hamid. Muslim Separatism in India 1858-1947, Oxford University Press, 1967.
2. Ahmad, Jamil ud Din. Early Phase of Struggle for Pakistan. Middle Phase of Struggle for Pakistan. 3 Vols.
3. Allama G. Documents of Pakistan Movement. Karachi, 1967.
4. Aziz, K. K. Making of Pakistan. -----.
5. A History of the Idea of Pakistan. 4 Vols. BS (4 Years) for Affiliated Colleges Center for Undergraduate Studies, University of the Punjab 3 -----.
6. Life and Works of Ameer Ali. Lahore, 1968.
7. Chaudhari Muhammad Ali. Emergence of Pakistan.
8. Dar, B.A. Religious Thoughts of Sayyid Ahmed Khan, Lahore, 1957.
9. Keith, A.B. Constitutional History of India. Oxford, 1937.
10. Pakistan Historical Society. History of Freedom Movement. 3 Vols.
11. Pirzada, Sharifuddin. Evolution of Pakistan. 1942, 1940, 1939.
12. Philipps, CH. Select Document on the Evolution of India, and Pakistan.
13. Qalb-i-Abid, Syed. Muslim Politics in Punjab 1921-1947. -----.
14. Jinnah: Second World War and the Pakistan Movement. -----.
15. Muslim Struggle for Independence from Sir Syed Ahmad Khan to Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah. (1857-1947)
16. Shan Muhammad. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, A Political Biography. Lahore, 1976.
17. Sharif-al-Mujahid. Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah. Karachi.
18. Waheed uz Zaman. Towards Pakistan.