

SEMESTER III**Geog. 201 Introduction to Human Geography Cr. Hours (03)****BS Geography 4 Years Programme, University of the Punjab, Lahore**

- **Introduction to Human Geography**
 - Scope and Status of Human Geography
 - Branches of Human Geography
- **Basic concepts and Theories**
 - Environmental Determinism
 - Possibilism
 - Probabilism and Cognitive Behaviorism
- **Population**
 - Population Distribution, Density, and Growth
 - Dynamics including fertility, mortality, and migration
 - Population Composition and Structure
 - Rural and Urban Population
- **Man Environment Relations**
- **Human Activities**
 - Primary Activities
 - Secondary Activities
 - Tertiary Activities
 - Quaternary Activities
 - Quinary Activities
- **Settlements**
 - Theories of Human Settlement
 - Types of Settlements
 - Rural Urban Contrast
- **Urbanization**
 - History and Process of Urbanization
 - Factors of Urbanization
 - Modern Trends of Urbanization
- **Future Geography**
 - Resources and Development
 - New technologies and Spatial Techniques
 - Information Technologies

Books Recommended:

1. Blij, H.J.D. (2002) "Human Geography: Culture, Society, and Space" John Wiley and Sons (7th Edition)
2. Becker, A. & Secker (2002) "Human Geography: Culture, Society, and Space" John Wiley and Sons. (7th Edition)
3. Harper, H.L. (2003) "Environment and Society: Human Perspectives on Environmental Issues" Prentice Hall; (3 Edition)
4. Hagget, P. (1997): "Geography: A Modern Synthesis" Harper International, London
5. Knox, P.L. & S.A. Marston (2003) "Places and Regions in Global Context: Human Geography" Prentice Hall. (3rd Edition)
6. Lewis, C.P. Mitchel-Fox & C. Dyer (2001) "Village, Hamlet and Field: Changing Medieval Settlements in Central England" Windgather Press.
7. Neuwirth, R. (2004) "Shadow Cities: A Billion Squatters, A New Urban World" Routledge, London.
8. Paull, Knox & Sallie, A Marston. Human Geography: "Places and regions in global context", Second edition, Prentice Hall, 2001.
9. Rowntree, L. et .al (2004) "Globalization and Diversity: Geography of a Changing World" Prentice Hall, New York