| Code | Subject Title | Cr. Hrs | Semester |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| MATH-201 | Mathematics A-III [Linear Algebra] | 4 | III |
| Year | Discipline |  |  |
| 2 | Mathematics-I,II, Chemistry-II, Statistics-I,II,III |  |  |

Matrices, Determinants and System of Linear Equations

- Definition of matrix. various types of matrices
- Algebra of matrices
- Determinant of square matrix, cofactors and minors
- Laplace expansion of determinants
- Elementary matrices, adjoint and inverses of matrices
- Rank of a matrix
- Introduction to systems of linear equations
- Cramer's rule, Guassian elimination and Gauss Jordan method
- Solution of homologenous and non homogenous linear equations
- Net work flow problems


## Vector Spaces

- Real vector spaces, subspaces
- Linear combination and spanning set.
- Linear independence and linear dependence, basis and dimension, row space, Colum space and Null space


## Linear Transformations

- Introduction to linear transformation
- Matrices of linear transformations
- Rank and nullity
- Eigen values and Eigen vectors
- Diagonalization
- Orthogonal diagonalization
- Orthogonal matrices, similar matrices


## Recommended Books

1. Howard Anton and Chris Rorres, Elementary Linear Algebra Applications Version, John Wiley and Sons Inc. $9^{\text {th }}$ Edition, 2005
2. W. Keith Nicholoson, Elementary Linear Algebra, PWS-Kent Publishing Company, Boston, 2004
3. Bernard Kolman, David R. Hill, Introduction Linear Algebra with Applications, Prentice Hall International, Inc. $7^{\text {th }}$ Edition, 2001
4. Stephen H. Friedberg Et al, Linear Algebra, Prentice Hall, Inc. $3^{\text {rd }}$ Edition, 2000
5. Seymour Lipschutz, Theory and Problems of Beginning Linear Algebra, Schaum's Outline Series, Mc-Graw Hill Company, New York, 1997
