UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Fourth Semester - Spring 2023

Paper: Plant Physiology and Ecology Course Code: BOT-207

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| Roll No | |
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| Time: 3 Hrs | Marks: 60 |

THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.1. Answer the following short questions.

(10x3=30)

- a. Define soil texture.
- b. What is structure of Auxins.
- c. What are deficency symptoms of Nitrogen.
- d. What is role of phytochromes in higher plants.
- e. What is difference between hydroponics and aeroponics techniques.
- f. What is difference between Substrate level phosphorylation & oxidative phosphorylation
- g. Enlist the adaptations of xerophytes.
- h. Which pathway plants have adopted to maximize the oxygenase activity of rubisco.
- i. Define wind. What are its effects on plant growth?
- j. Name nitrogen fixing bacteria.

Q.2. Answer the following questions

i. Explain Water cycle.

(10 Marks)

- ii. What is Glycosis. Draw its pathway with energy consumption. (10 Marks)
- iii. a) What is maximum yield of cytosolic ATP from complete oxidation of sucrose to CO₂ via aerobic glycolysis and the cirtic acid cycle. (05 Marks)
 - b) What are analytic characteristics of plant community. (05 Marks)