

## UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Eighth Semester – Spring 2023

Paper: Water Pollution, its Management and Control

Course Code: BOT-411

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Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 60

## THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.1. Answer the following short questions.

(10x3=30)

- 1) Differentiate between Natural and Accelerated Eutrophication
- 2) Give three approaches of Water Pollution Control
- 3) Give the Two methods of Bioremediation of Polluted Water
- 4) Briefly explain some toxic effect of Pesticides
- 5) Enlist the Organisms living in Fresh Water.
- 6) Define Thermal Pollution of water and give its two impacts on aquatic organisms
- 7) What are the sources of Water Pollutants?
- 8) What are persistent Organic Pollutants? How do they affect reproductive system?
- 9) How Heavy Metals adversely affect the Aquatic Ecosystem
- 10) Define BOD, COD and DO

Answer the following questions.

(3x10=30)

- Q 2. a) Briefly discuss Thermal Pollution, its effects and control.
  - b) Briefly discuss the sources of Oil Pollution, its effects and control.
- Q 3. a) What is eutrophication and how does it develop? Discuss the effects and control of eutrophication.
  - b) How can sludge be utilized as beneficial use?
- Q 4. Write a detail note on the followings;
  - a) Chemical treatment of Waste water
  - b) Toxicity of Murcury