UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Eighth Semester – Spring 2023

Paper: Challenges of a Changing Earth Course Code: BOT-413

THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.1. Answer the following short questions.

(15x2=30)

- 1. What does UNDP stand for?
- 2. What is a climate smart crop?
- 3. How has the war in Ukraine affected food security?
- 4. What is Ukraine's biggest export?
- 5. Where are mangroves found in Pakistan?
- 6. What is Air quality Index?
- 7. What is the best Air Quality Index?
- 8. What are 4 effects of climate change?
- 9. What is a plankton bloom?
- 0. Planktonic bloom was recently shown off shore of which country?
- 1. What is a SDGs used for?
- 2. The Amazon rainforest is sometimes called the 'lungs of the Earth'. Why?
- 3. Which is the 2nd largest dam of Pakistan?
- 4. What is the main reason of land cover change in Pakistan?
- 15. Which country has the best seafood?
- Q.2. Answer the following Questions.

(3x10=30)

- i. How does climate change affect food security?
- ii. What is carbon sequestration and why is it important?
- iii. Would North Africa become green again in the near future?