

## UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Eighth Semester – Spring 2022

Paper: Applied Chemistry (Sp. Theory-II) Course Code: CHEM-435

Roll No	:
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Time: 3 Hrs.	

## THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

## Q.1. Write short answers to the following questions. (15x2=30)

- 1. Differentiate between thermoplastic and thermosetting polymers?
- 2. Write two major differences between chain growth and step growth polymerization methods.
- 3. What do you understand about glass transition temperature of polymers?
- 4. What types of catalyst are used in anionic polymerization, give examples?
- 5. Name two important techniques of polymer fabrication?
- 6. Explain the difference between homo polymers and co-polymers?
- 7. What do you understand about dextrin?
- 8. Write four important applications of starch.
- 9. What is an inverted sugar?
- 10. Why carbonation of sugarcane juice is carried out?
- 11. What is brix value of sugar?
- 12. Write two main differences between lignite and anthracite coal.
- 13. What do you know about SNG?
- 14. What is the significance of coal gasification?
- 15. What is difference between wet and dry natural gas?

## Q.2. Write detailed answers to the following questions. (6x5=30)

- 1. Discuss the free radical polymerization with mechanism, also give examples?
- 2. Explain the term tacticity, also differentiate between isotactic and syndiotactic polymers with examples?
- 3. Describe the Sulphitation process in sugar industry, what is the main drawback of this process?
- 4. How the refining process of sugar is carried out?
- 5. Compare low temperature and high temperature carbonization processes and their products?
- 6. Explain the hydrogenation process of coal and its main products.