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UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program / Eighth Semester – Spring 2023

Paper: Environmental Chemistry Course Code: CHEM-402

Roll No.
Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 60

THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.1. Answer the following short questions.

(15x2=30)

- 1. Mention the percentage of organic and inorganic components of a typical fertile soil.
- 2. What is HUMUS?
- 3. Which analytical technique is suitable for analysis of heavy metals in the environment?
- 4. What are main types of soil erosion?
- 5. Mention the names of fungi which are producing AFLATOXINS?
- 6. Enlist micronutrients of plants.
- 7. What is littering?
- 8. Enlist any two sources of soil pollution.
- 9. Where does the term SOIL come from?
- 10. What is soil texture?
- 11. What is CEC of the soil?
- 12. What is dirty dozen?
- 13. What are PCBs?
- 14. Mention any two applications of IR spectroscopy in environmental monitoring.
- 15. What is ATOM ECONOMY in Green Chemistry?
- Q.2. Answer the following questions.

(5x6=30)

- 1. Describe the SOLID components of soil.
- 2. How INDUSTRIES are contributing in soil pollution?
- 3. What are POPs? How these are affecting the environment?
- 4. Elaborate any six importance of GREEN CHEMISTRY.
- 5. Write a brief note on GC.