



**Q.1 Write short answers of the following questions:**

**(3 x 5 = 15)**

1. What is the significance of the title of the novel *Lord of the Flies* by William Golding?
2. Discuss 'repudiation of the Hereafter' as a fundamental belief of modernism.
3. What is the conception of God according to Allama Iqbal?

**Q.2 Write detailed answers of the following questions:**

**(3 x 15= 45)**

1. Compare and contrast the characters of Jake Barnes and Robert Cohn in *The Sun Also Rises*.
2. Discuss in detail the significance of symbolic elements in *Lord of the Flies*.
3. According to Maryam Jameelah, "Western Civilization is evil in theory as well as in practice". How far would you agree with this statement?