



**Q.1. Give short answers of the following:**

**(15x2=30)**

- i. DIAC TRANSISTOR
- ii. SILICON-CONTROLLED SWITCH (SCS)
- iii. FLIP-FLOPS
- iv. BJT
- v.  $\pi$ -FILTER
- vi.  $\pi$ -R FILTER
- vii. CRYSTAL OSCILLATOR
- viii. CLASS C AMPLIFIERS
- ix. PHOTODIODE
- x. TUNNEL DIODE
- xi. VARACTOR DIODE
- xii. ZENER DIODE
- xiii. LIGHT-ACTIVATED SCR
- xiv. UNIUNCTION TRANSISTOR
- xv. LCD

**Q.2. Answers the following questions.**

**(3x10=30)**

- I. (a) Briefly explain a Unijunction Transistor (UJT) **(05)**  
(b) Determine a value of given Figure that will ensure proper turn-on and turn-off of the UJT. The characteristic of the UJT exhibits the following values:  $\eta=0.5$ ,  $V_V = 1V$ ,  $I_V = 10\text{ mA}$ ,  $I_P = 20\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ , and  $V_P = 14V$ . **(05)**
- II. Briefly explain the OP-AMP basics and discuss how negative feedback affects OP-AMP impedances **(10)**
- III. Identify and describe the WIEN-BRIDGE OSCILLATOR: **(10)**
  - (a) Calculate the RESONANT FREQUENCY
  - (b) Discuss the POSITIVE FEEDBACK conditions for oscillation

