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**THE ANSWERS MUST BE ATTEMPTED ON THE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED**

**Q.1. Answer the following short questions. (6x5=30)**

- i. Political science is a science or not? Explain.
- ii. Briefly any two elements of state?
- iii. Write three definitions of sovereignty including Austin?
- iv. Write down the western and Islamic concept of state?
- v. What is defacto and de-jure sovereignty?
- vi. Explain the federation?

**Q.2. Answer the following questions (3x10=30)**

- i. What is nation? Write down its elements.
- ii. Define Islamic sovereignty and it's features.
- iii. What is the presidential system? Explain it demerits.