

Semester-I	Functional Urdu	PS 104	3 Cr Hrs
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1. THE BASIC CONCEPT OF URDU LANGUAGE AND ALPHABETS

- a. Names & voices of Urdu alphabets.
- b. Study of alphabets in Urdu, Persian, Arabic
- c. Origin of Urdu language (short study)

2. ART OF TRANSLATION

- a. Art of translation and its importance.
- b. Short history of translation in Urdu from English
- c. Principles of translation.
- d. Practice of translation (from English into Urdu)

3. TECHNICAL TERMS (ISTELAHAT)

- a. Problems of technical terms in Urdu.
- b. How to form technical terms?
- c. To prepare list of some literary and scientific technical terms with than English terms

4. INTERVIEW AND DIALOGUE WRITING

- a. Art of interview writing.
- b. Through interviews 3 to 5 persons from different
- c. Art of dialogue writing. Examples by drama books.
- d. Dialogue writing on different topics

5. GRAMMER

- Idioms, proverbs, prefixes, suffixes, synonyms, opposite words, syntax kinds of sentences and common errors in writing
 - Figures of Speech: Laf-o-Nasar, Husn-e-Talil, Talmeeh, Iham, Tashbeeh, Isteara, Majaze-Mursal, Tajahile-Aarfana, Morratul-Nazeer, Tajnees & Mubalega.
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