

| 1.         | Program                                                              | BS Political Science                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
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| 2.         | Title                                                                | Foreign Policy Analysis                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| 3.         | Semester                                                             | 7 <sup>th</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| 4.         | Code                                                                 | PS 425                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| 5.         | Rating                                                               | 03 credit hours                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| 6.         | Type                                                                 | Optional Course                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| 7.         | Prerequisites                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| 8.         | Introduction                                                         | <p>This course aims to familiarize students with the process by which foreign policy is made. In exploring this question, the course takes students on a tour through the corpus of thought on foreign policy. Broadly speaking, the course follows traditional level of understanding regarding the concept of foreign policy and its determinants, beginning with the systemic or structural level, where we examine constraints on foreign-policy making such as balance of power considerations and alliance structures. We also consider systemic sources of foreign policy, including transnational social networks, multi-national corporations, Diasporas, epistemic communities, global norms, and the democratic peace. We then move to the state level to investigate the influence of domestic factors such as regime type, government veto players, bureaucratic and organizational politics, sub-state interest groups, public opinion and media, as well as cultural factors. Finally, we move to individual-level factors that influence foreign policy decision-making, including cognitive maps, leadership traits, psychological factors, perceptions, and beliefs. Rather than offering a definitive answer to the question of how foreign policy is made, students will be encouraged to consider a number of possible sources and interactions among these sources. Students will also be asked to evaluate alternative accounts for a given foreign policy in order to construct the most plausible explanation for it. The course focuses largely on American foreign policy, as this literature is largely U.S.-based. However, we will also examine foreign policy-making in Pakistan, China, India and the US. In the final weeks of the class, students will have a chance to apply the principles of foreign policy in an international system negotiations simulation.</p> |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| 9.         | Objectives                                                           | <p>The goals of the course are threefold. First, it aims to familiarize students with the principal alternative approaches to foreign policy as a field related to, but distinct from, international relations. Second, it enables students to participate in and contribute to contemporary debates on foreign policy-making using theoretically-informed empirical analysis. Finally, it uses in-class simulations to assist students in applying concepts and theories of foreign policy analysis to real world policy settings.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| 10.        | Contents                                                             | <table><tr><th>Week</th><th>Contents</th></tr><tr><td>Week 1</td><td>Introduction and organization</td></tr><tr><td>Week 2-3-4</td><td>Foreign Policy Analysis: Various concepts and theoretical approaches</td></tr><tr><td>Week 5-6</td><td>Foreign policy in era of globalization</td></tr></table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  | Week | Contents | Week 1 | Introduction and organization | Week 2-3-4 | Foreign Policy Analysis: Various concepts and theoretical approaches | Week 5-6 | Foreign policy in era of globalization |
| Week       | Contents                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| Week 1     | Introduction and organization                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| Week 2-3-4 | Foreign Policy Analysis: Various concepts and theoretical approaches |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |
| Week 5-6   | Foreign policy in era of globalization                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |      |          |        |                               |            |                                                                      |          |                                        |

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|-----|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
|     |                                      | Week 7-8                                                                                                 | Role of leadership in foreign policy               |
|     |                                      | Week 9                                                                                                   | <b>Mid Term Exams</b>                              |
|     |                                      | Week 10                                                                                                  | Role of bureaucracy in foreign policy              |
|     |                                      | Week 11-12                                                                                               | Interests group and foreign policy                 |
|     |                                      | Week 13                                                                                                  | Changes in international system and foreign policy |
|     |                                      | Week 14                                                                                                  | Role of non-state actors                           |
|     |                                      | Week 15                                                                                                  | Challenges faced by states                         |
|     |                                      | Week 16-17                                                                                               | Conclusion                                         |
|     |                                      | Week 18                                                                                                  | <b>Final Term Exams</b>                            |
| 11. | <b>Outcome</b>                       | After learning this course students would be able to make analysis of foreign policy on efficient lines. |                                                    |
| 12. | <b>Recommended Books / Reference</b> |                                                                                                          |                                                    |