

The purpose of this course is to educate the students about the ideological and historical background of the creation of Pakistan as well as to provide knowledge regarding political developments. It also aims to inform students of the issues and challenges confronted at national level and to motivate them to develop a sense of patriotism.

### Course Outline

1. Pakistan Movement: Historical and Ideological Perspective
  - a. Muslim Revivalist Movements in India
  - b. The Two-Nation Theory: From Sir Syed Ahmed Khan to Allama Iqbal
  - c. Quaid-i-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah and the Struggle for the Creation of Pakistan: Early Challenges.
2. Land and People of Pakistan
  - a. Physical features and Geo-Strategic Location of Pakistan
  - b. Culture and Traditions: Regional Dimensions
  - c. Social Issues and Challenges to Pakistan
3. History and politics in Pakistan (1947-2008)
  - a. Early Parliamentary Phase
  - b. Ayub and Yahya's Era
  - c. Democratic Era (1971-1977)
  - d. Zia Era (1977-88)
  - e. Civil Rule (1988-99)
  - f. Musharaf Era (1999-2008)
4. Contemporary Pakistan
  - a. The Constitution of 1973: Salient Features
  - b. Foreign Policy and Relations with neighboring countries
  - c. Salient Features of Economy, Agriculture and Industry, National Resources

- **Teaching-learning Strategies:** Lecturing, Effective Questioning Techniques
  - Assessment and Examinations:

### Recommended Books

1. Muhammad Raza Kazrni, *Pakistan Studies Core Texts for Colleges and Universities* Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2006
2. Ishtiaq Hussain Qureshi, *The Struggle for Pakistan*, Karachi: University of the Karachi, 1974
3. Khalid Bin Sayeed, *Pakistan the Formative Phase: 1857-1948*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1968
4. Choudhary M. Au, *The Emergence of Pakistan*, Lahore: Research Society of Pakistan, 2001.
5. S. Qalb-i-Abid, *Muslim Struggle for Independence: 1857-1947*, Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 1997
6. M.R. Kazimi, *A Concise History of Pakistan*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2009

7. Mehmood, Safdar, *Pakistan: Political Roots & Development*, Karachi : Oxford University Press, 2000
8. Afzal, M. Rafique, *Pakistan: History and Politics 1947-1971*, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 2007
9. Rizvi, Hasan-Askari, *The Military State and Society in Pakistan*, Houndmills: **Macmillan Press**, 2000
10. Burke, S.M., and Qureshi, S.A.D., *The British Raj in India*, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 1995
11. S.M. Burke and Lawrence Ziring. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1993.
12. Akbar, S. Zaidi, *Issues in Pakistan's Economy*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2000
13. Shahid, M. Amin, *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: A Reappraisal*, (Second Edition), Karachi, Oxford University Press, 2010
14. Abdul Sattar, *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: A Concise History 1947-2009* (21st Edition), Karachi, Oxford University Press, 2010
15. Hardy, Peter, *The Muslims of British India*, New Delhi, Cambridge University Press, 1998