# BS (4 Years) for Affiliated Colleges

Code	Subject Title		Cr. Hrs	Semester
APSY-243		Gender Issues in Psychology (Revised)	3	IV
Year		Discipline		
2		Applied Psychology		

# **Course Objectives**

- To give an introduction to Psychology of gender differences and related research evidence
- To acquaint students with the contemporary gender related debates and issues particularly in the Pakistani context.

## **Course Outcome**

At the successful completion of this course the students will be able to:

- Differentiate facts from myths about gender differences
- Examine and criticize the validity of claims about sex and gender differences in the context of personality, cognition, mental health, morality, achievement, empathy and aggression
- Contemplate about gender issues faced particularly in the Pakistani context such as abuse, harassment, ownership of property, gender discrimination across different levels

# **Course Contents**

## Introduction

Why study psychology of Gender Scope of Psychology of Gender

## **History of Psychology of Gender**

1894-1936: Gender differences in intelligence 1936-1954: M/M as a global personality trait

1954-1982: Sex typing & androgyny 1982-present: Gender as a social category

## **Gender & Related Paradigms**

Sex differences and physiology Sex differences in brain architecture Theories of gender Sociobiology and evolutionary psychology Research evidence in sex differences

# **Gender: Role Attitudes**

Attitudes towards men's & women's roles

Affective component: Sexism

Cognitive component: Gender role typing Behavioral component: Sex discrimination

# **Gender and Aggression**

Aggression /violence Theories of aggression Biological, social learning, gender-role theory Cognitive theories

Rape and other form of sexual coercion: Prevalence and incidence

Characteristics of perpetrator &victims

Domestic abuse

Characteristics of perpetrator &victims

Sexual harassment

Characteristics of perpetrator &victims

# **Psychology of Women: Issues**

Emergence and history of psychology of women in the west and in Pakistan Women and Law (PPC & Shariah)

Women and psychopathologies

### **Psychology of Men: Issues**

Emergence and history of psychology of men in the west and in Pakistan Men and Law (PPC & Shariah)
Men and psychopathologies

### New Men, New Women, New Relationships

Changes in values, economics and employment New men, new women & new relationships

#### **Gender Issues in the Pakistani Context**

Contemporary issues

**Current Issues** 

#### **Recommended Books**

Brannon, L. (2011, 2008, 2005). *Gender: Psychological perspectives* .USA: Allyn and Bacon. Brettell, C. B. & Sargent, C. F. (2009). *Gender in cross-cultural perspective* (5th ed.). New Delhi, India: PHI Learning.

Lindsey, L. L. (2011). *Gender roles: A sociological perspective*. (5th ed.). New Delhi, India: PHI Learning.

McCracken, J. (1997, 2009). *Thinking about gender: A historical anthology*. USA: Harcourt Brace & Company.

Hassan, I. N. (1990). The psychology of women. Pakistan: Allama Iqbal Open University

Helgeson, V. S. (2005). Psychology of gender, (2nd ed.). UK: Pearson and Education

Ussher, J. M. & Paula, N. (1992). *Gender issues in clinical psychology* (Eds.). New York: Rutledge Champion and Hall.