## PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (BS-ADP 7<sup>th</sup> Semester)

Module Code: Chem-401
Module title: Colloids

Name of Scheme: BS-ADP 7<sup>th</sup>Semester Department: School of Chemistry

Faculty: Science
Module Type: Compulsory
Module Rating: 2 credits

## **OBJECTIVES**

Students will acquire knowledge and understanding about the theoretical as well as application related aspects of various types of colloids and surfactants.

## SYLLABUS OUTLINES

Colloids, Colloidal dispersions, sols and their preparation, properties of suspensions, Optional properties of sols, determination of particle size, kinetic properties of sols, sedimention of suspensions, electrical properties of sols, electrophoresis and electro osmosis, stability of suspensoids, precipitation of sols, associated colloids, macromolecular properties in solutions and molecular weight determinations.

Classification, Preparation and Characterization of emulsions, Emulsifiers and their properties, Gibbs surface excess, Micellization, Theories of emulsion type; Orientation wedge theory, kinetic theory. Emulsification and wetting, Stability of emulsions. Classification and properties of gels.

## RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- 1. Physical Chemistry by Kundu, N and Jain, S.K.S. Chand and Company Ltd. 1984.
- 2. Fundamentals of chemical kinetics by Logan, S.R, Longman Group Ltd. 1996.
- 3. Elementry reaction kinetics by Latham.J.L. And Burgess, A.E.3rd Ed., Butterworths, London, 1977.
- 4. Bhatti, H. N. and Farooqi, Z. H., Modern Physical Chemistry, Revised ed., Caravan Book House, (2014).
- 5. Physical chemistry by Atkins, P.W. 5th Ed., W.H.Freeman and Company, New York, 1994.
- 6. Physical Chemistry by Alberty, R.A. and Silbey. R.J., John Wiley, New York, 1995.
- 7. Physical chemistry by Engel, T. and Ried, P., 1st Ed., Pearson Education, Inc. 2006.
- 8. Hand book of surface and Colloid Chemistry by Birdi, K.S., CRC Press, 1997.
- 9. Heterogeneous Catalysis: Principles and applications by Bond, G.C., 2nd Ed., Oxford, Clarendon press, 1987.
- 10. Surfactants and interfacial Phenomena by Rosen, Milton J., John Wiley, New York, 1978.