UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.A. / B.Sc. Part - II

Supplementary Examination - 2018

Subject: Chemistry-II PAPER: A (Organic Chemistry) Roll No. .

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 40

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Question No.1 is compulsory.
- It is compulsory to attempt at least two questions from each section.
- All questions carry equal marks.
- Q. No. 1: Short questions.

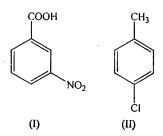
 $[4 \times 2 = 8]$

- I. Why iodide is a better nucleophile than chloride?
- II. Explain steric inhibition of resonance with example.
- III. Briefly explain Huckel's rule.
- IV. Describe Lucas test.

Section I

- How will you synthesize propene from following compounds? Draw the complete Q. No. 2: $[4 \times 2 = 8]$ mechanisms for all steps involved.
 - 1. CH₃CH₂CH₂OH

- IV. CH₃CH₂CH₂CI
- Q. No. 3: Outline all steps with mechanisms involved in the synthesis of following compounds from benzene. [4 + 4]



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$$[2+3+3]$$

I.
$$C_2H_5MgBr + CH_3C = N$$
 ? H_3O^+

II.
$$C_2H_5MgBr + O_2 \longrightarrow ? \xrightarrow{C_2H_5MgBr} ?$$

III.
$$C_2H_5MgBr + H_3C$$
OEt
$$? \xrightarrow{C_2H_5MgBr} ? \xrightarrow{H_3O^+} ?$$

Q. No. 5:

[6 + 2]

- Explain how each of the following factors affects an E1 reaction:
 - A. The structure and leaving group of the alkyl halide
 - B. The concentration and strength of the base
 - C. The solvent
- According to Saytzeff rule what will be the major product of E1 reaction of II. 2-bromobutane? Explain.

Section II

Q. No. 6: How will you manage to bring about following transformation? Draw complete mechanisms. $[4 \times 2 = 8]$

I.
$$C_2H_5OC_2H_5$$
 \longrightarrow C_2H_5I

$$H_3C$$
 CH_3
 H_3C
 CH
 CH

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Q. No. 7: Explain the following reactions with mechanisms.

[4 + 4]

- I. Baeyer-Villiger Oxidation
- II. Cannizzaro's reaction

Q. No. 8:

I. Arrange the following compounds in order of decreasing acidity, giving explanation for your order.

II. Draw the products of the following reactions.

 $[1 \times 4 = 4]$

I.
$$H_3C$$
 NH_2 P_2O_5 $Heat$?

Q. No. 9: Show all the steps involved in following conversions.

[4 + 4]

II.
$$H_3C$$
 OC_2H_5 H_3C $COOI$

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<u>B.A. / B.Sc. Part – II</u> Supplementary Examination - 2018

Subject: Chemistry-II PAPER: B (Applied Chemistry) Roll No.

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs. MAX. MARKS: 40

Note: Attempt FIVE questions. Q. No.1 is compulsory. Attempt at least TWO questions from each section.

Q.1	(a) (b) (c) (d)	What is the basic principle of UV/Vis spectroscopy? How Ozone hole is created? How heat treatment affects the Brittleness of Steel? What is the meaning of isoelectric point of proteins?	(2) (2) (2) (2)
Section-I			
Q.2	(a) (b)	What is the Principle and working of Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy? Discuss SO ₂ gas as primary pollutant in the Atmosphere.	(4) (4)
Q.3	(a)	"During solvent extraction, repeated extraction using small amounts of	(4)
	(b)	solvent are more efficient than single extraction". Justify What is Photochemical Smog? Give its impact on Environment.	(4)
Q.4	(a)	Deduce mathematically the equation for standard deviation. How is it related	(4)
	(b)	to relative standard deviation? How nature of solvent affects the Electronic Transitions?	(4)
Q.5	(a)	Give the Stratification of Atmosphere on the basis of Temperature and	(4)
	(b)	density. Explain the Mean, Median and Mode with suitable examples.	(4)
Section-II			
Q.6	(a) (b)	Discuss the chemical changes involved in the rotary kiln in Cement Manufacturing. What are Steroids? Explain the biochemical functions of any two steroids.	(4) (4)
Q. 7	(a) - (b)	Explain Hall's Electrolytic process for Aluminum Recovery. Discuss heat treatment of glass and its effects.	(4) (4)
Q.8	(a)	What are peptides and polypeptides? Mention the structures of polypeptides having	(4)
	(b)	disulphide bridges. What are Carbohydrates? Give their Classification.	(4)
Q.9	Expl	ain detailed process of Sugar manufacturing. Also give flow sheet diagram.	(8)