



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

**B.A. / B.Sc. Part – I Annual Exam – 2019**

Subject: Genetics-I

Paper: A (Principles of Genetics)

Time: 30 Min. Marks: 14

Roll No. in Fig. ....

Roll No. in Words. ....

Signature of Supdt.:

**Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.**

**Division of marks is given in front of each question.**

**This Paper will be collected back after expiry of time limit mentioned above.**

**Q.1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words.**

(7)

- i. The division of cytoplasm resulting in two cells from one original cell is termed as \_\_\_\_\_.
- ii. In Cannabis the treatment with \_\_\_\_\_ promotes the production of female flower.
- iii. An allele is one of the several form of a \_\_\_\_\_.
- iv. In male honey bee (Drones) the number of chromosome is only half \_\_\_\_\_ as compared to the female honey bee.
- v. \_\_\_\_\_ is a diploid cell missing a single chromosome.
- vi. \_\_\_\_\_ is a statistical test commonly used to compare observed data with data we would expect to obtain according to a specific hypothesis.
- vii. \_\_\_\_\_ is a mapping technique in which bacterial conjugation is disrupted after specified time intervals.

**Q.2. Write (T) in front of true statement and (F) in front of false statement.**

(7)

**And if some statement is false then correct it.**

- i. Hypostasis is the interaction between non-allelic genes in which one gene inhibits or suppresses the expression of the other gene.

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**P.T.O.**



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.A. / B.Sc. Part – I Annual Exam – 2019

Roll No. ....

Subject: Genetics-I

Paper: B (Biometry and Quantitative Genetics)

Time: 2 Hrs.

Marks: 21

**ATTEMPT THIS (SUBJECTIVE) ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED**

*Note: Attempt any THREE questions. All questions carry equal marks. Draw neat and labeled diagrams along with captions where necessary.*

| Q-3 (A)                | What are "Quantitative variable" and describe its different types.   | 04        |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
|------------------------|--|-----------|--------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|---|----|
| (B)                    | The following table shows the frequency distribution of the diameters (in millimeters) of 500 bottles. Find the <b>Mode</b> of the data.<br><table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Diameter</th> <th>35-39</th> <th>40-44</th> <th>45-49</th> <th>50-54</th> <th>55-60</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Frequency</td> <td>65</td> <td>135</td> <td>155</td> <td>100</td> <td>45</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>  | Diameter  | 35-39  | 40-44                | 45-49 | 50-54                 | 55-60 | Frequency             | 65    | 135                    | 155 | 100 | 45  | 03  |    |    |   |    |
| Diameter               | 35-39  | 40-44     | 45-49  | 50-54                | 55-60 |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Frequency              | 65   | 135       | 155    | 100                  | 45    |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Q-4 (A)                | What are different measures of central tendency? Write their advantages and when each is used?   | 04        |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| (B)                    | In hospital, the number of patients diagnosed with disease are as below, by age group.<br><table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Age</th> <th>20-29</th> <th>30-39</th> <th>40-49</th> <th>50-59</th> <th>60-69</th> <th>70-79</th> <th>80-89</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Frequency</td> <td>14</td> <td>50</td> <td>145</td> <td>128</td> <td>43</td> <td>25</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> Calculate the Mean age and its Standard deviation.  | Age       | 20-29  | 30-39                | 40-49 | 50-59                 | 60-69 | 70-79                 | 80-89 | Frequency              | 14  | 50  | 145 | 128 | 43 | 25 | 8 | 03 |
| Age                    | 20-29  | 30-39     | 40-49  | 50-59                | 60-69 | 70-79                 | 80-89 |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Frequency              | 14   | 50        | 145    | 128                  | 43    | 25                    | 8     |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Q-5 (A)                | What is use of Chi-square test? Differentiate between Chi-square Goodness of fit and Chi-square Test of associations?  | 03        |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| (B)                    | A cross was made to produce <i>D. melanogaster</i> flies heterozygous for two pairs of alleles: <i>dp+</i> and <i>dp</i> , which determine long versus short wings, and <i>e+</i> and <i>e</i> , which determine grey versus ebony body color. The following $F_2$ data were obtained:<br><table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Phenotype</th> <th>Number</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Long wing, grey body</td> <td>458</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Long wing, ebony body</td> <td>171</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short wing, grey body</td> <td>142</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Short wing, ebony body</td> <td>51</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> Test these data for agreement with the 9: 3: 3: 1 ratio expected if the two pairs of alleles segregate independently. | Phenotype | Number | Long wing, grey body | 458   | Long wing, ebony body | 171   | Short wing, grey body | 142   | Short wing, ebony body | 51  | 04  |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Phenotype              | Number   |           |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Long wing, grey body   | 458  |           |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Long wing, ebony body  | 171  |           |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Short wing, grey body  | 142  |           |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Short wing, ebony body | 51   |           |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Q-6 (A)                | In a population of mice, there are two alleles of the A locus ( $A_1$ and $A_2$ ). Tests showed that in this population there are 382 mice of genotype $AA$ , 212 of $Aa$ , and 262 of $aa$ . What are the frequencies of the two alleles in the population?   | 04        |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| (B)                    | Describe the factors that cause genetic variation in populations?  | 03        |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| Q-7 (A)                | Write notes on<br>a) Inbreeding<br>b) Polygenic inheritance  | 04        |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |
| (B)                    | What is the probability of rolling a six-sided dice and obtaining the following numbers?<br>(a) 1 OR 4<br>(b) An even number OR number less than 5<br>(c) Any odd number OR number greater than 3  | 03        |        |                      |       |                       |       |                       |       |                        |     |     |     |     |    |    |   |    |

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**Table A2.5** Values of the statistic  $\chi^2$ .

| d.f. | Probability of exceeding the critical value |         |         |         |         |
|------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|      | 0.10  | 0.05    | 0.025   | 0.01    | 0.001   |
| 1    | 2.706                                       | 3.841   | 5.024   | 6.635   | 10.828  |
| 2    | 4.605                                       | 5.991   | 7.378   | 9.210   | 13.816  |
| 3    | 6.251                                       | 7.815   | 9.348   | 11.345  | 16.266  |
| 4    | 7.779                                       | 9.488   | 11.143  | 13.277  | 18.467  |
| 5    | 9.236                                       | 11.070  | 12.833  | 15.086  | 20.515  |
| 6    | 10.645                                      | 12.592  | 14.449  | 16.812  | 22.458  |
| 7    | 12.017                                      | 14.067  | 16.013  | 18.475  | 24.322  |
| 8    | 13.362                                      | 15.507  | 17.535  | 20.090  | 26.125  |
| 9    | 14.684                                      | 16.919  | 19.023  | 21.666  | 27.877  |
| 10   | 15.987                                      | 18.307  | 20.483  | 23.209  | 29.588  |
| 11   | 17.275                                      | 19.675  | 21.920  | 24.725  | 31.264  |
| 12   | 18.549                                      | 21.026  | 23.337  | 26.217  | 32.910  |
| 13   | 19.812                                      | 22.362  | 24.736  | 27.688  | 34.528  |
| 14   | 21.064                                      | 23.685  | 26.119  | 29.141  | 36.123  |
| 15   | 22.307                                      | 24.996  | 27.488  | 30.578  | 37.697  |
| 16   | 23.542                                      | 26.296  | 28.845  | 32.000  | 39.252  |
| 17   | 24.769                                      | 27.587  | 30.191  | 33.409  | 40.790  |
| 18   | 25.989                                      | 28.869  | 31.526  | 34.805  | 42.312  |
| 19   | 27.204                                      | 30.144  | 32.852  | 36.191  | 43.820  |
| 20   | 28.412                                      | 31.410  | 34.170  | 37.566  | 45.315  |
| 21   | 29.615                                      | 32.671  | 35.479  | 38.932  | 46.797  |
| 22   | 30.813                                      | 33.924  | 36.781  | 40.289  | 48.268  |
| 23   | 32.007                                      | 35.172  | 38.076  | 41.638  | 49.728  |
| 24   | 33.196                                      | 36.415  | 39.364  | 42.980  | 51.179  |
| 25   | 34.382                                      | 37.652  | 40.646  | 44.314  | 52.620  |
| 26   | 35.563                                      | 38.885  | 41.923  | 45.642  | 54.052  |
| 27   | 36.741                                      | 40.113  | 43.195  | 46.963  | 55.476  |
| 28   | 37.916                                      | 41.337  | 44.461  | 48.278  | 56.892  |
| 29   | 39.087                                      | 42.557  | 45.722  | 49.588  | 58.301  |
| 30   | 40.256                                      | 43.773  | 46.979  | 50.892  | 59.703  |
| 35   | 46.059                                      | 49.802  | 53.203  | 57.342  | 66.619  |
| 40   | 51.805                                      | 55.758  | 59.342  | 63.691  | 73.402  |
| 45   | 57.505                                      | 61.656  | 65.410  | 69.957  | 80.077  |
| 50   | 63.167                                      | 67.505  | 71.420  | 76.154  | 86.661  |
| 60   | 74.397                                      | 79.082  | 83.298  | 88.379  | 99.607  |
| 70   | 85.527                                      | 90.531  | 95.023  | 100.425 | 112.317 |
| 80   | 96.578                                      | 101.879 | 106.629 | 112.329 | 124.839 |
| 90   | 107.565                                     | 113.145 | 118.136 | 124.116 | 137.208 |
| 100  | 118.498                                     | 124.342 | 129.561 | 135.807 | 149.449 |