



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

L.L.B. (03 Years) Part – I Annual Examination – 2022

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

Paper: V (Common)

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE question from Part-II.
All questions carry equal marks.**

Part-I

- 1) General rule is that every person is responsible for their own wrongs. What are the exceptions to this rule in tort?
- 2) Define negligence and write a note on the requirements of a suit for Negligence.
- 3) How does death of a plaintiff or defendant affect a tort action? Can the case proceed in such circumstances?
- 4) Who cannot sue in tort?
- 5) What are the aims and objectives of law of tort and law of contract? Explain some of the other distinguishing features between the two.
- 6) What is trespass to person and what are its different forms.
- 7) In an action for malicious prosecution the plaintiff carries a heavy burden. Comment and explain the requirements of such a suit.
- 8) Write a note on:
 - a) Different kinds of torts
 - b) Injunction and its role in tort
 - c) Extra judicial remedies in tort

Part-II

- 9) Discuss how an easement can be acquired through necessity and quasi necessity?
- 10) Define easement and how are easements generally classified?



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UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

PART – I A/2015
Examination:- LL.B.

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement (Old & New Course)
PAPER: V (Common)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

*NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE from Part-II.
All questions carry equal marks.*

Part-I

1. Write in detail defences available in a suit for defamation.
2. Explain vicarious liability and why does it exist?
3. What are the general defences in an action for tort?
4. Explain
 - (a) Legal remedy
 - (b) Legal damage
 - (c) Legal injury
5. What does the claimant have to prove in order to succeed in an action for negligence?
6. Besides malice what else needs to be proved in a suit for malicious prosecution. Give relevant caselaw.
7. What is trespass to person? Write a comprehensive note on False imprisonment.
8. What remedies are generally available in the law of tort?

Part-II

1. What are the different modes of acquisition of an easement?
2. How is an easement extinguished and revived?



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

PART – I S/2015
Examination:- LL.B.

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement (Old & New Course)
PAPER: V (Common)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE from Part-II.
All questions carry equal marks.

Part-I

1. Can the following sue and be sued in tort:
 - (a) Corporations
 - (b) Minors
 - (c) Husband and Wife
2. What are the defences available in an action for defamation.
3. Discuss the tort of private nuisance along with remedies available to the aggrieved party.
4. What are the ingredients of tortious liability?
5. An employer is only held vicariously liable for the torts of his employee.
Explain
6. The main remedies in tort are either judicial or extra judicial. Write them in detail.
7. Give a detailed note of malicious prosecution and its essentials.
8. Write short notes on:
 - (a) Contributory negligence
 - (b) *Actio personalis moritur cum persona*
 - (c) Injuria Sine Damnum

Part-II

1. Define Easement and give its characteristics.
2. How can an easement be acquired through prescription or long usage.



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

PART – I A/2016
Examination:- LL.B.

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement (Old & New Course)
PAPER: V (Common)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

*NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE from Part-II.
All questions carry equal marks.*

Part-I

Q.1 Can the following sue and be sued in tort:

- (a) Minor
- (b) Corporation
- (c) Husband and Wife
- (d) Alien Enemy

Q.2 When is an employer liable for the torts of his employee. Answer with reference to different tests applied by courts in order to determine liability.

Q.3 According to Salmond's definition Tort law is "...Not exclusively the breach of a contract...". Compare the two.

Q.4 Explain how liability is established in respect of malicious prosecution?

Q.5 Explain various methods of discharge of a vested right to action for tort.

Q.6 What kinds of remedies, Judicial and extra judicial, are available in tort law.

Q.7 (a) Define and explain the defences in an action of torts.

Q.8 what are the elements that need to be established in a suit for negligence.

Part-II

Q.1 What is an easement and how are they classified?

Q.2 How can an easement be acquired through necessity and prescription



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

PART – I S/2016
Examination:- LL.B.

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement (Old & New Course)
PAPER: V (Common)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt *FOUR* questions from *Part-I* and *ONE* from *Part-II*.
All questions carry equal marks.

Part-I

Q.1 Explain the following:

- (a) civil wrong
- (b) Difference between Damnum sine Injuria and Injuria sine Damnum
- (c) Relevance of motive in tort

Q.2 What do you understand by false imprisonment and what are its defences?

Q.3 Actio moritur cum persona. Explain this principle and its exception.

Q.4 when defendant cannot be liable for defamatory statement published against plaintiff. Explain those circumstances.

Q.5 Elaborate private nuisance and public nuisance along its remedies. What is the difference between nuisance and negligence?

Q.6. Write a detailed note on contributory negligence and how far children are liable for contributory negligence.

Q.7 who has capacity to sue and be sued in tort law.

Q.8 what is the principle behind damages in tort law. Write a detailed note on damages and injunctions.

Part-II

Q.1 Define Easement. What are its essentials?

Q.2 List the different ways of extinction of an easement and explain any four in detail.



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

PART-I: Annual -2017
Examination:- L.L.B. (03 Years)

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement
PAPER: V (Common)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

**NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE from Part-II.
All Questions carry equal marks**

Part-I

1. Tort is a civil wrong but not all civil wrongs are torts. What are the ingredients needed to establish liability in tort.
2. Explain the rule in Ryland v. Fletcher and its exception.
3. What are the modes of discharge of torts?
4. Write short notes on
 - (a) contributory negligence
 - (b) judicial remedy
 - (c) Extra-judicial remedy
5. Define Negligence and give its elements in detail.
6. How the defendant can defend himself in an action for defamation. Discuss in detail?
7. How does the court determine unreasonable interference in nuisance? Give examples.
8. Who cannot sue in tort?

Part-II

1. Narrate the essential characteristics of an Easementary right.
2. Who can acquire an easement and impose easement?



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

PART-I: Supplementary -2017
Examination:- L.L.B. (03 Years)

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement
PAPER: V (Common)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt *FOUR* questions from *Part-I* and *ONE* from *Part-II*.
All Questions carry equal marks

Part-I

1. When and how does vicarious liability of an employer arise for the acts of his employee? Should one person be responsible for the acts of another?
2. What is the function of defamation in tort law and what are the difference between libel and slander.
3. Explain negligence and elaborate duty of care since it is not mere carelessness but only carelessness where there is a duty to care.
4. Law discourages the abuse of the legal process. What are the requirements of a suit for malicious prosecution and who takes the burden of proof in such cases?
5. Write notes on the following:
 - (a) volenti fit injuria
 - (b) Act of God
 - (c) private defence of person and property
6. Define the nuisance and elaborate the difference between the negligence and nuisance.
7. Discuss the concept of death as extinguishing and creating liability.
8. Discuss the law regarding Damnum sine injuria and injuria sine damnum?

Part-II

1. Discuss the concept of prescriptive easement? On what grounds it is denied.
2. What are the different kinds of easement giving statutory reference where applicable?



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

PART-I: Annual -2018
Examination:- L.L.B. (03 Years)

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement
PAPER: V (Common)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

Note :Attempt FOUR question from PART I and one from PART 2 .All question carry equal marks.

Part -1

- 1) write a note on damun sine injuria and injuria sine damnum.
- 2) Explain the doctrine of contributory negligence.what is rule of contributory negligence of children.support the answer with relevant case law
- 3) Who cannot sue under law of torts?
- 4 Define malicious prosecution with reference to case law .Explain the difference between malicious prosecution and abuse of legal process.
- 3) What are the pre -requisite of an action in libel? And when xcslander is actionable without proof of special damage.
- 4)Negligence is absence of the care which reasonable man would take in the circumstance. Justify this statement with the help of case law.
- 5) What are various kinds of damages?
- 6) What is public and private nuisance? Also explain the differences between nuisance and negligence.
- 7) Explain justification/defenses as enunciated in law of torts
- 8) Write a note on the following
Waiver by election
Extra-judicial remedies
Malice, motive and intention

Part II

- 9) How easement is disturbed .what are the remedies that can be availed by the claimant?
- 10) What is relevant law regarding acquisition by prescription. Which rights cannot be acquired by prescription?



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

PART-I: Supplementary – 2018

Examination:- L.L.B. (03 Years)

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

PAPER: V (Common)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs.

MAX. MARKS: 100

Note: Attempt any *FOUR* Questions from Part-I and *ONE* questions from Part-II. All Questions carry equal marks.

Part -1

- 1) What is tort as defined by Winfield and salmond?
 - A) Differentiate between the tort & crime
 - B) Tort and contract.
- 2) What are various ways for discharge of torts? Explain Actio moritur cum persona.
- 3) Elaborate various torts against person. Support your answer with the relevant case law.
- 4) A Filed suits for defamation against B. What defenses are available to B in an action for defamation. Elaborate.
- 5) Explain the relation of master and servant in the perspective of vicarious liability.
- 6) Write a short note on the following
 - A) Leave and license
 - b) Necessity
 - C) Act of God

7) what are judicial remedies? what is relevancy of causation and forssebility in perspective of damages?

PART II

- 8) Write a detailed note on easement .Differentiate between easement and license.
- 9) How easement is extinct and revived?



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

L.L.B. (03 Years) Part – I Annual Exam – 2019

Roll No.

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

Paper: V (Common)

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: *Attempt any FOUR Questions from Part-I and ONE questions from Part-II. All Questions carry equal marks.*

Part I

Q1 what is vicarious liability .How master can be liable for servant's wrongful act .Illustrate with case law.

Q2 Enumerate various ways of remedies under law of torts.

Q3 what are various torts to person. Explain with case law.

Q4 are there any defenses to defamation under law of torts. Explain.

Q5 Differentiate between crime and tort.

Q6 Tortious liability can be discharged through various ways under law of torts. Explain it.

Q7 who cannot sue under law of torts.

Q8 What is meant by term negligence and also explain the concept of duty and standard of care.

Part II

Q9 what is easement and its essential elements?

Q10 who may impose and acquire easement?



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

L.L.B. (03 Years) Part – I Supplementary Exam – 2019

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

Paper: V (Common)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: *Attempt any FOUR Questions from Part-I and ONE questions from Part-II. All Questions carry equal marks.*

PART – I

- Q.1. What is false imprisonment? Explain the defences and remedies of false imprisonment.
- Q.2. Nuisance is something that worketh hurt, inconvenience or damage. Analyze.
- Q.3. What is contributory negligence? Elaborate it with help of case law.
- Q.4. Enumerate the law regarding malicious prosecution. Differentiate between malicious legal process and abuse of legal process.
- Q.5. What are wrong affecting reputation? What are the differences between libel and slander?
- Q.6. What is torts and its essential constituent?
- Q.7. Explain any four defences/justifications in an action of torts.
- Q.8. Write a note on
 - a. Damnum sine injuria
 - b. Act of God
 - c. Intention, motive, malice

PART – II

- Q.9. What are various kinds of easements.
- Q.10. What is prescriptive easement? When prescriptive easement cannot be imposed?



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

L.L.B. (03 Years) Part – I Annual Examination – 2020

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

Paper: V (Common)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: *Attempt any FOUR Questions from Part-I and ONE questions from Part-II. All Questions carry equal marks.*

PART – I

1:When and how does vicarious liability of an employer arise for the acts of his employee? Should one person be responsible for the acts of another?

2: What is the difference between (a) tort and crime (b) tort and contract?

3:Explain the law regarding the false imprisonment?

4:What are the general remedies under law of torts?

5:Write notes on the following:

(a) volenti non fit injuria

(b) Act of God

(c) private defence of person and property

6.What are various defenses in an action of negligence? Explain the concept of primary and secondary victim.

7. Discuss the concept of death as extinguishing and creating liability.
8. Discuss the law regarding *damnum sine injuria* and *injuria sine damnum*?

PART – II

9. Discuss the concept of easement and its essential characteristics ?
10. What are various incidents of easements?



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

L.L.B. (03 Years) Part – I Annual Examination – 2021

Subject: Law of Torts and Easement

Paper: V (Common)

Roll No.
Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

*NOTE: Attempt FOUR questions from Part-I and ONE question from Part-II.
All questions carry equal marks.*

PART-I

1. Differentiate a tort from contract and criminal law.
2. Define and explain negligence and its essentials. How is it different from contributory negligence?
3. What is the difference between liquidated and unliquidated damages? Explain the different kinds of unliquidated damages with examples.
4. Discuss the defences available in a suit for defamation.
5. Elaborate legal injury, legal damage and legal remedy as essentials ingredients to establish liability in tort.
6. Apply the requirements of malicious prosecution laid down in the case of *Abrath v. North Eastern railway company* to its facts.
7. Discuss the different kinds of liabilities in tort in detail.
8. Can the following sue and be sued in tort:
 - (a) Corporations
 - (b) Minors
 - (c) Husband and Wife

PART-II

9. How can an easement be extinguished and in what circumstances can it be revived?
10. What are the different kinds of easements? Support your answer with examples and relevant sections.